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## Appendix Eight

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### Additional Tables

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**Table A.1.** Percentages of total net disposable income received by given quantile groups of households (CSO estimates compared with poverty survey).

Quantile group	CSO (based on FES) 1968	Poverty survey 1968-9 (individuals in households)
Top 10%	24.7	25.7
11-20%	14.9	15.0
21-30%	12.3	12.5
31-40%	10.7	10.7
41-50%	9.4	9.4
51-60%	8.4	8.2
61-70%	7.0	6.9
71-80%	5.9	5.4
81-90%	4.2	3.8
91-100%	2.5	2.4

SOURCE: Royal Commission on the Distribution of Income and Wealth, Report No. 1, *Initial Report on the Standing Reference*, Cmnd 6171, HMSO, London, Table G.13, p. 213.

**Table A.2.** Percentages of income in previous year of different types of household from different sources.

Type of household	Earnings from wages and salaries	Self-employment income	Income from assets	Income from sub-letting	Retirement and widows' pensions	Other state benefits	Income from non-state pensions and annuities	Income from other sources	Total %	Total No.
Man aged 60+	(38)	(5)	(5)	(0)	(31)	(6)	(14)	(1)	100	37
Man under 60	89	5	1	0	0	2	0	1	100	55
Woman aged 60+	10	0	11	3	50	17	5	2	100	190
Woman under 60	77	3	8	1	4	2	0	3	100	57
Man and woman, both over 60	31	4	7	2	34	4	14	2	100	166
one over 60	73	3	3	1	9	6	3	0	100	52
both under 60	88	6	1	0	0	2	1	1	100	213
Man, woman, 1 child	85	9	1	1	0	2	0	1	100	134
2 children	85	7	1	0	0	4	0	1	100	172
3 children	79	14	1	0	0	4	0	0	100	78
4+ children	(53)	(20)	(15)	(1)	(0)	(10)	(0)	(0)	100	48
3 adults	78	7	2	0	4	3	2	3	100	186
3 adults, plus children	77	11	1	0	2	3	1	3	100	126
4 adults	83	2	1	0	3	3	2	3	100	62
Others without children	69	10	3	1	8	4	2	2	100	66
Others with children	80	5	0	1	3	6	1	3	100	85
All households	75.7	7.5	2.6	0.6	5.9	4.1	1.8	1.8	100	1,769
FES 1968 <sup>a</sup>	77.0	7.2	3.4	0.1	6.2	2.9	2.1	1.2	100	7,184

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Family Expenditure Survey, Report for 1968, p. 81, adjusted to exclude imputed income from owner/rent-free occupancy. The FES data are not precisely comparable with the poverty survey data because (a) the former refer to the current rate of income rather than income over the whole year; (b) the former include 'normal' earnings instead of social security benefits if such benefits have been received for less than thirteen weeks; and (c) although windfalls have been excluded from the latter 'other sources of income' include a few additional sources of income, such as money gifts and profits from boarders.

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**Table A.3.** Mean gross and gross disposable income per annum in £s of different types of household.

		<i>Poverty survey<sup>a</sup></i>		<i>Family Expenditure Survey gross disposable income<sup>b</sup></i>	
		<i>Gross income</i>	<i>Gross disposable income</i>	<i>1967</i>	<i>1968</i>
1 adult,	pensioner	338	330	306	328
	non-pensioner	1,025	786	661	663
	All	805	716	-	-
2 adults,	pensioners			466	510
	non-pensioners			1,137	1,181
	All	1,250	1,100	-	-
2 adults,	1 child	1,629	1,296	1,157	1,291
	2 children	1,544	1,366	1,289	1,371
	3 children	1,612	1,406	1,330	1,412
	4+ children	1,998	1,804	1,279	1,432
3 adults	2,004	1,695	1,613	1,671	
3 adults, plus 1 child	} 2,060	{ 1,803	1,599	1,747	
3 adults, plus 2 children			1,675	1,812	
4 adults	2,250	1,966	2,134	2,172	
All households		1,459	1,263	1,212	1,266

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Estimates adjusted for slight over-sampling in Northern Ireland.

<sup>b</sup>This is the FES concept of net household income, excluding imputed income of owner-occupiers income in kind from employers and the imputed value of school meals, and milk.

SOURCE: FES figures based on data kindly supplied by the Central Statistical Office.

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**Table A.4.** Direct tax liability and net income at various levels of gross household income.

<i>Gross household income (£)</i>		<i>Mean gross income</i>	<i>Mean tax liability</i>	<i>Mean net income</i>	<i>Distribution of aggregate income</i>	<i>Percentage of households</i>
		£	£	£	%	
Under	275	235	1	234	0.5	3.3
	275-	288	3	285	0.2	0.8
	300-	349	3	346	1.7	7.2
	400-	447	3	441	1.5	5.0
	500-	543	14	528	1.5	4.1
	600-	652	41	612	1.5	3.2
	700-	745	55	690	1.9	3.7
	800-	856	94	763	2.7	4.5
	900-	952	111	840	3.5	5.3
	1,000-	1,124	149	975	9.5	12.2
	1,250-	1,369	197	1,173	12.4	13.2
	1,500-	1,722	280	1,442	20.6	17.3
	2,000-	2,372	408	1,964	23.5	14.4
	3,000-	3,608	669	2,940	11.0	4.4
	5,000-	6,309	1,346	4,963	3.4	0.8
	10,000-	12,074	2,995	9,079	3.8	0.5
	20,000	20,596	15,410	5,186	0.8	0.1

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**Table A.5.** Percentages of individuals of different age, according to amount of household assets.

<i>Sex and age</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>Under £100</i>	<i>£100 -199</i>	<i>£200 -999</i>	<i>£1,000 -1,999</i>	<i>£2,000 -4,999</i>	<i>£5,000+</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>No.</i>
							<i>%</i>		
<i>Male:</i>									
0-14	19	10	6	17	14	14	21	100	598
15-29	12	12	8	18	13	17	21	100	467
30-39	14	10	3	16	15	21	20	100	285
40-49	10	7	4	23	11	19	26	100	286
50-59	9	7	9	20	12	19	25	100	266
60-69	12	10	5	14	10	21	27	100	230
70+	10	8	10	18	6	23	25	100	117
All ages	13	9	6	18	13	18	23	100	2,249
<i>Female:</i>									
0-14	19	12	4	18	12	16	19	100	570
15-29	13	13	6	21	14	18	15	100	483
30-39	13	8	5	17	13	21	22	100	280
40-49	11	6	5	21	9	22	26	100	301
50-59	10	5	7	18	11	19	29	100	285
60-69	11	15	5	15	9	21	24	100	271
70+	17	10	8	17	8	21	18	100	235
All ages	14	10	6	18	11	19	21	100	2,425
<i>Male and Female:</i>									
0-14	19	11	5	17	13	15	20	100	1,168
15-29	12	12	7	20	14	17	18	100	950
30-39	13	9	4	17	14	21	21	100	565
40-49	11	6	5	22	10	20	26	100	587
50-59	10	6	8	18	11	19	27	100	551
60-69	12	13	5	15	10	21	25	100	501
70+	15	9	8	18	8	22	20	100	352
All ages	14	10	6	18	12	18	22	100	4,674

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**Table A.6.** Percentages of households according to gross disposable income, excluding and including dissaving previous year, and percentages of households in each income range who were dissaving.

Range of income (£)	Gross disposable income last year		
	%	plus dissaving %	Percentage of each range dissaving (£25 or more)
Under 400	11.5	10.8	15.7
400-99	4.9	5.2	10.3
500-99	4.1	3.7	19.4
600-99	3.3	3.1	22.0
700-99	3.8	4.1	13.4
800-99	3.8	3.8	10.4
900-99	3.6	3.6	11.1
1,000-99	4.1	4.1	6.9
1,100-99	4.4	4.6	13.0
1,200-399	8.0	8.0	8.5
1,400-599	6.1	6.1	10.2
1,600-799	6.3	6.0	15.3
1,800-999	5.3	5.0	14.0
2,000-499	9.7	9.8	19.3
2,500+	21.3	22.0	10.3
Total	100	100	13.1
Number	1,769	1,768	1,769

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**Table A.7.** *Percentages of people in households of different type with relatively high or relatively low incomes and resources.*

<i>Type of household</i>	<i>Percentages of people in households having less than 50 % or 200% or more of the mean for household type</i>		
	<i>Net disposable income last year</i>	<i>Net income worth</i>	<i>Gross disposable resources</i>
1 man aged 60 or over	(19)	(48)	(40)
1 man under 60	13	14	17
1 woman aged 60 or over	6	36	41
1 woman under 60	16	26	25
Man and woman	20	22	24
including both aged 60+	15	34	33
1 aged 60+	15	20	32
both under 60	10	12	15
Man and woman, 1 child	4	5	5
2 children	8	13	12
3 children	6	11	3
4 or more children	26	25	11
3 adults	15	15	11
3 adults and children	10	14	12
4 adults	2	6	7
Other households without children	34	29	34
Other households with children	15	19	23
All households	13	17	15
Number	5,145	4,391	3,576

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**Table A.8.** *The cumulative effect on the mean value in the previous year of the resources of different types of household.*

Type of household	Non asset income and property income and annuitized value of assets and employer fringe benefits and value social services in kind and private income in kind					Minimum number
	£	£	£	£	£	
Single, aged under 60	726	887	962	1,043	1,095	104
Single, aged 60 and over	364	626	635	703	746	200
Man and woman, both 60 or over	739	1,137	1,157	1,271	1,332	145
Man and woman, one 60 or over	887	1,091	1,152	1,257	1,327	49
Man and woman, both under 60	1,220	1,480	1,548	1,656	1,754	229
Man and woman, 1 child	1,202	1,298	1,358	1,555	1,619	110
2 children	1,270	1,464	1,534	1,799	1,816	139
3 children	1,327	1,700	1,752	2,087	2,098	61
4 or more children	1,414	1,754	1,776	2,242	2,222	42
3 adults only	1,574	1,858	1,943	2,204	2,296	156
3 adults and children	1,702	2,018	2,123	2,543	2,640	105
4 adults only	1,830	2,234	2,249	2,652	2,806	52
Others without children	1,572	2,112	2,216	2,560	2,653	54
Others with children	1,648	2,045	2,108	2,559	2,633	71
All types	1,164	1,434	1,491	1,704	1,771	1,517



**Table A.9.** Percentages of heads of household of different occupational class giving different descriptions of poverty.

<i>Description of poverty</i>	<i>Professional and managerial</i>	<i>Other non-manual</i>	<i>All non-manual</i>	<i>All manual</i>	<i>Skilled manual</i>	<i>Partly skilled and unskilled manual</i>
Subsistence	37	37	37	29	28	29
Minority groups (e.g. pensioners, low paid)	34	30	31	29	32	24
Mismanagement	6	7	7	9	8	11
Relative with past	2	3	3	6	5	7
Relative with others	3	2	2	2	2	1
Starvation	6	5	6	9	9	9
None to describe	4	8	7	8	7	9
Other	6	7	7	9	9	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	200	589	789	1,077	595	482

NOTE: Unclassifiable: 194.

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**Table A.10.** Mean score on deprivation index according to income for different types of household.

Type of household	under £400	£400	£500	£600	£700	£800	£900	£1,000	£1,100	£1,200	£1,400	£1,600	£1,800	£2,000	£2,500 +		
Man over 60	6.4	← (3.8) → (3.0) →															
Man under 60		(5.3)	← (4.7) → (3.9) → (4.0) →														
Woman over 60	5.9	5.2	← (3.9) → (3.9) → (2.7) →														
Woman under 60	(5.6)	← (3.9) → (4.0) → (3.2) →															
Man and woman	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	(2.2)	(2.3)	(1.7)		
Man and woman, both over 60	5.3	5.0	4.4	← 4.0 → (3.6) → (3.9) → (2.1) →													
Man and woman, one over 60		← (5.2) → (4.5) → (3.3) → (3.3) → (3.3) →															
Man and woman, neither over 60		← (6.6) → 4.0 → 4.2 → 3.5 → 2.5 → 2.6 → 2.2 → (1.9) → (1.4) →															
Man, woman, 1 child		← (4.7) → (3.1) (2.9) (2.6) 2.8 2.9 ← (2.9) → (2.6) →															
2 children		← (5.2) → (4.4) → (3.3) (3.1) 3.0 3.2 2.4 ← 2.4 → 2.0 →															
3 children		← (4.5) → (3.7) → (3.7) → (2.5) → (2.1) →															
4 or more children		← (5.8) → (4.9) → (3.7) → (2.0) →															
3 adults		← 5.2 → (4.3) → (3.1) 3.2 2.9 2.8 (2.9) 2.7 (2.2)															
3 adults and children		← (3.5) → (3.5) → 3.5 (2.9) (2.7) (2.6) (3.0)															
4 adults		← (3.6) → (3.6) → 2.7 →															
Others without children		← 5.4 → (3.9) → (4.2) → (3.6) (2.5)															
Others with children		← (4.4) → (4.4) → (4.1) (2.6) (2.6)															

NOTE: Mean scores for fewer than ten households have not been calculated. Means for groups of households numbering 10-19 are placed in brackets.

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**Table A.11.** Percentages of individuals in households with net disposable incomes in previous year at different levels in relation to the supplementary benefit standard, according to their deprivation score.

Net disposable income last year as % of supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost	Score on Deprivation Index									Total Number	Mean score	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
600 or more	15	26	23	15	7	4	6	4	0	100	81	2.3
400-599	5	25	35	16	13	4	1	2	0	100	101	2.3
300-99	6	21	24	20	16	9	2	1	0	100	337	2.6
250-99	7	19	22	22	14	8	5	1	0	100	517	2.7
200-49	5	15	22	22	19	11	4	2	0	100	874	3.0
180-99	3	17	18	19	17	15	6	3	2	100	506	3.2
160-79	5	17	19	21	16	11	5	4	2	100	567	3.1
140-59	1	8	16	18	17	16	12	8	3	100	523	4.0
120-39	3	7	18	20	18	11	12	8	3	100	611	3.8
100-19	0	3	10	14	19	15	17	12	9	100	420	4.8
80-99	0	5	10	11	14	15	16	16	12	100	236	5.0
Under 80	0	1	11	6	10	12	21	11	26	100	80	5.6
All incomes	4	13	19	19	17	12	8	5	3	100	4,853	3.5

**Table A.12.** Household food expenditure as percentage of average declared net family income (1968).

Type of household	£33 and over	£19-32	Under £19
Man and woman (both under 55)	14.3	19.2	26.1
Man and woman, 1 child	18.6	25.6	33.7
2 children	19.5	27.2	37.1
3 children	21.0	30.6	38.0
4 or more children	(22.2)	33.1	42.7
adolescents only	17.7	23.9	29.0
adolescents and children	20.9	28.9	33.0

SOURCE: *Household Food Consumption and Expenditure: 1968*, HMSO, London, 1970, p. 57.

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**Table A.13.** Mean deprivation score for the non-disabled and disabled at different ranges of income.

Range of income	Mean deprivation index score		Number of persons	
	Little or no disability	Disabled	Little or no disability	Disabled
Single person 60+				
Under £400	5.3	6.3	64	93
400-499	4.5	5.5	17	19
500-699	3.0	} 3.9 {	11	12
700+	3.2		12	
All ranges	4.7	6.0	104	124
Man and woman				
Under £600	5.3	5.0	86	46
600-799	4.4	4.8	94	53
800-899	3.6	5.3	60	18
900-1,099	3.7	3.7	116	24
1,100-599	2.8	3.4	286	32
1,600+	2.0	2.9	118	10
All ranges	3.4	4.3	760	183

**Table A.14.** Percentages of households with net disposable income in previous week and previous year, expressed as a percentage of state's poverty standard.

Net disposable income last week as % of state's poverty standard	Net disposable income last year as % of state's poverty standard						All ranges
	Under 100	100-19	120-39	140-79	180-249	250+	
Under 100	5.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	8.2
100-19	1.7	9.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	12.9
120-39	0.1	1.5	7.4	1.6	0.4	0.1	11.0
140-79	0.2	0.4	2.4	12.8	2.4	0.7	18.9
180-249	0.0	0.3	0.5	4.6	20.7	3.1	29.2
250+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	16.7	19.8
All ranges	7.1	12.4	11.9	20.5	26.9	21.2	100

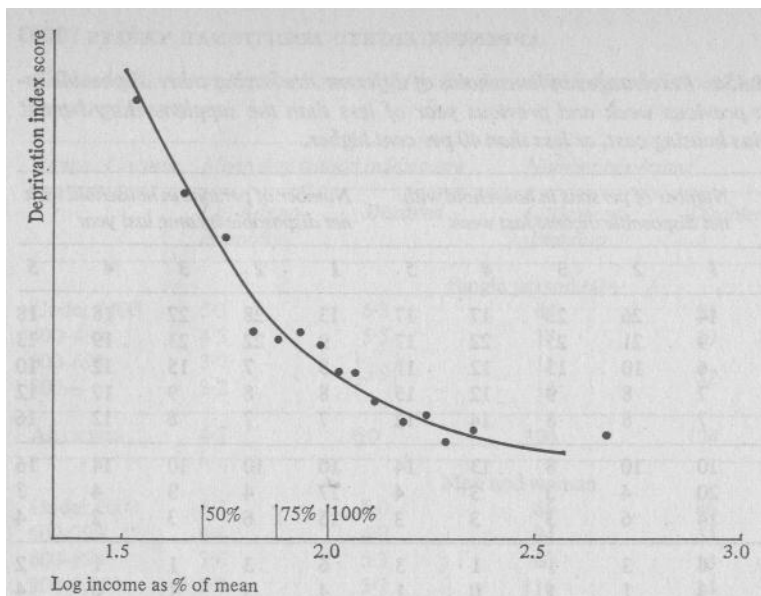
APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1003

**Table A.15a.** Percentages of households of different size having a net disposable income in previous week and previous year of less than the supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost, or less than 40 per cent higher.

%	Number of persons in household with net disposable income last week					Number of persons in household with net disposable income last year				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
250+	14	26	25	17	17	13	28	27	18	18
200-49	9	21	25	22	17	9	22	23	19	13
180-99	6	10	15	12	11	5	7	15	12	10
160-79	7	8	9	12	15	8	8	9	17	12
140-59	7	8	8	14	12	7	7	8	12	16
120-39	10	10	8	13	14	10	10	10	14	16
110-19	20	4	3	3	4	17	4	3	4	3
100-9	14	6	3	3	3	15	6	3	2	4
90-99	6	3	1	1	3	6	3	1	1	2
80-89	3	1	1	0	1	4	2	1	0	4
Under 80	4	3	2	2	2	5	2	0	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	345	539	337	306	281	338	528	330	300	273

**Table A.15b.** Percentages of people in households containing different numbers of income units, according to net disposable household income in previous year.

Income as % of supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost	Number of income units in household			
	1	2	3	4+
300+	9	14	16	3
200-99	25	33	35	52
160-99	20	27	26	17
140-59	13	7	13	8
120-39	15	8	6	9
100-19	11	6	1	5
Under 100	8	3	3	6
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	3,417	1,102	448	193



**Figure A.1.** Modal deprivation by logarithm of income as percentage of mean for household type.

**Table A.16.** Percentages and estimated population in poverty in different regions.

Regions	Income unit with net disposable income last year under or just above state poverty standard			
	Under	Just above <sup>a</sup>	Estimated number of persons in 000s	
	%	%	Under	Just above <sup>a</sup>
Greater London	8	19	570	1,380
South-East	6	21	490	1,770
Anglia and East Midlands	11	18	585	980
South-West and Wales	8	26	440	1,480
West Midlands	8	22	595	1,565
North West	9	27	570	1,695
Northern Yorks and Humberside	10	23	585	1,390
Northern Ireland	18	31	460	775
Scotland	9	29	490	1,655
Rural	9	21	890	2,010
Urban	8	25	1,885	6,195
Conurban	10	22	1,970	4,465

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>100-39 per cent of standard.

**Table A.17.** *Percentage of households of different type with net disposable income below or just above the state's standard in previous week and previous year.*

<i>Type of household</i>	<i>Net disposable household income as % of supplementary benefit rates plus housing cost</i>						<i>Total</i>	<i>No.</i>
	<i>Under 100 last week and last year</i>	<i>100-39 last week and last year</i>	<i>Under 100 or 100-39 last week and last year</i>	<i>Under 100 or 100-39 only last week</i>	<i>Under 100 or 100-39 only on average last year</i>	<i>140 or more last week and last year</i>		
Man over 60	(6)	(42)	(0)	(6)	(11)	(36)	100	36
Man under 60	5	2	2	2	3	86	100	57
Woman over 60	14	56	5	3	1	21	100	175
Woman under 60	6	19	4	2	9	61	100	54
Man and woman	5	16	4	2	3	70	100	457
Man and woman, both over 60	9	27	7	4	7	45	100	161
Man and woman, one under 60	5	25	4	2	0	64	100	55
Man and woman, both under 60	2	5	1	0	1	90	100	202
Man, woman, 1 child	2	14	2	4	5	74	100	118
2 children	2	18	2	9	6	63	100	148
3 children	2	19	2	8	11	59	100	64
4 or more children	(9)	(38)	(7)	(18)	(2)	(27)	100	45
3 adults	2	8	4	2	4	80	100	167
3 adults plus children	3	10	4	1	5	77	100	117
4 adults	3	3	0	5	5	83	100	59
Others without children	5	10	2	5	7	72	100	60
Others with children	9	14	5	5	1	65	100	77
All types	5	19	3	4	4	64	100	1,634

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**Table A.18.** Percentages of persons, according to gross disposable income and income net worth of income units expressed as a percentage of the deprivation standard.

<i>Percentage of deprivation standard</i>	<i>Gross disposable income</i>	<i>Income net worth</i>
250+	11.6	20.1
200-49	9.3	11.0
180-99	6.6	8.2
160-79	8.0	9.8
140-59	12.5	10.1
120-39	13.0	10.3
110-19	6.4	4.6
100-9	7.4	6.4
90-99	6.3	5.5
80-89	6.5	4.5
Under 80	12.4	9.6
Total	100	100
Number	5,289	4,576



## APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1007

**Table A.19.** Percentages of households of different type having a net disposable income in previous year of less than 50 per cent and 80 per cent of the mean for their type.

<i>Household type</i>	<i>Last year</i>		
	<i>Under 50 % of mean</i>	<i>50-79 % of mean</i>	<i>Total no. = 100 %</i>
Man aged 60+	(15.8)	(44.8)	37
Man under 60	9.1	30.8	55
Woman aged 60+	1.0	38.8	190
Woman under 60	12.3	28.1	57
Man and woman	18.2	23.2	472
Man and woman, both over 60	13.3	36.8	166
Man and woman, one over 60	13.5	25.0	52
Man and woman, both under 60	7.0	26.3	213
Man and woman, 1 child	0.7	31.4	134
2 children	3.5	33.7	172
3 children	2.6	34.6	78
4 or more children	(17.8)	(54.4)	48
3 adults	11.3	25.2	186
3 adults, plus children	4.9	37.1	126
4 adults	1.6	21.9	62
Others without children	22.8	14.5	66
Others with children	10.5	14.5	85
All types	9.2	29.6	1,768

**Table A.20.** Percentages of households of different type according to housing costs per annum.

<i>Type of household</i>	<i>Housing costs per annum</i>						<i>Total</i>	<i>No.</i>
	<i>under £50</i>	<i>£50-99</i>	<i>£100-49</i>	<i>£150-99</i>	<i>£200-99</i>	<i>£300+</i>		
Man aged 60+	36	33	19	5	5	2	100	42
Man under 60	27	19	24	16	11	2	100	62
Woman aged 60+	33	39	16	7	3	1	100	200
Woman under 60	22	25	27	18	5	3	100	60
Man and woman	27	28	15	10	12	7	100	543
Man and woman, 1 child	9	12	16	21	26	16	100	152
2 children	10	11	20	20	21	17	100	191
3 children	9	17	22	21	18	13	100	90
4 or more children	9	22	31	13	9	16	100	55
3 adults	23	27	23	14	7	5	100	225
3 adults, plus children	20	12	19	22	19	8	100	155
4 adults	17	22	19	18	10	13	100	87
Others without children	27	33	16	5	10	10	100	82
Others with children	13	16	23	24	17	7	100	105
All types	21	24	19	15	13	8	100	2,049

**Table A.21.** *Housing cost as percentage of household income, for different types of household.*

<i>Type of household</i>	<i>Housing cost as % of net disposable income last year</i>					<i>No.</i>	<i>Mean housing cost, as % of mean household income</i>
	<i>Under 5</i>	<i>5-9</i>	<i>10-19</i>	<i>20+</i>	<i>Total</i>		
Man aged 60+	16	19	30	35	100	37	17
Man under 60	15	20	29	36	100	55	16
Woman aged 60+	5	15	32	49	100	190	25
Woman under 60	12	16	33	39	100	57	17
Man and woman	21	24	34	21	100	472	13
Man and woman, 1 child	9	14	31	35	100	134	16
2 children	8	17	35	28	100	172	15
3 children	8	20	32	20	100	78	14
4 or more children	8	25	40	19	100	48	14
3 adults	32	34	27	5	100	186	8
3 adults, plus children	25	18	40	9	100	126	10
4 adults	26	44	21	10	100	62	8
Others without children	35	30	18	12	100	66	10
Others with children	25	33	18	19	100	85	17
All types	18	23	35	24	100	1,768	14

## 1010 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.22.** Mean income, assets and income net worth of quantile groups of households ranked according to income net worth expressed as a percentage of the state's poverty standard, compared with mean income, assets and income net worth of quantile groups ranked according to income, assets and income net worth respectively.

<i>Ranked according to income net worth as %of household supplementary benefit standard:</i>						
<i>Quantile</i>	<i>Mean net disposable income last year</i>	<i>Mean net assets</i>	<i>Income net worth</i>	<i>Ranked according to income: disposable income last year</i>	<i>Ranked according to net assets: mean net assets</i>	<i>Ranked according to net worth: income net worth</i>
<i>%</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Top 1%	4,498	62,654	9,571	7,567	94,696	11,611
2-5	2,491	18,419	3,674	3,095	19,654	4,045
6-10	1,719	9,059	2,368	2,297	10,703	2,755
11-20	1,560	5,185	1,913	1,840	6,534	2,136
21-30	1,394	3,576	1,640	1,530	4,188	1,727
31-40	1,354	2,851	1,555	1,309	2,645	1,476
41-50	1,171	2,235	1,325	1,151	1,521	1,264
51-60	1,106	1,431	1,206	998	780	1,108
61-70	954	1,019	1,021	839	331	939
71-80	855	894	914	665	121	766
81-90	674	502	708	461	25	553
91-95	483	99	491	344	0	392
96-100	420	31	423	253	-561	293

NOTE: The value of owner-occupied housing is represented in the third and last columns of this table only by an imputed rental 'income' of 7 per cent on the capital.

**Table A.23.** Age distribution of the rich.<sup>a</sup>

Age	Top 1%	Next 4%	Next 5%	All top 10%	All samples
0-14	28	17	16	18	25
15-29	17	15	18	17	20
30-49	18	28	27	26	25
50-64	18	22	28	24	17
65-79	15	17	9	13	11
80+	4	1	2	2	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	54	146	193	393	4,320

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Households ranked on criteria of non-asset income in previous year plus annuitized value of assets expressed as a percentage of the government poverty standard.

**Table A.24.** Persons in richest and poorest households, according to household type.

Type of household	Persons	
	Richest 5 % of households <sup>a</sup>	Poorest 5 % of households <sup>a</sup>
Single person under 60	7	4
Single person over 60	4	14
Man and woman, both under 60	12	12
one under 60	2	2
both over 60	11	4
Man and woman, 1 child	2	0
2 children	7	7
3 children	6	3
4 or more children	7	24
3 adults	16	0
3 adults, plus children	10	7
4 adults	4	0
Others without children	8	4
Others with children	6	19
Total	100	100
Number of persons	181	183

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Defined in terms of income net worth of households in previous year as percentage of state poverty standard (see Chapter 9, page 357).

## 1012 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.25.** Percentages of men and women<sup>a</sup> with different years of education according to principal factor believed to determine social class.

<i>Principal factor believed to determine class</i>	<i>Number of years education</i>					
	<i>Men Up to 8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12-14</i>	<i>15 or more</i>
Job	26	21	24	18	18	21
Education	8	9	7	14	12	14
Family	15	17	14	12	14	16
Way of life	29	29	28	32	33	21
Money	16	18	19	12	13	10
Other	2	4	4	6	4	6
Don't know	4	2	4	4	6	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	156	610	361	160	121	62
<i>Women</i>						
Job	12	12	13	11	10	23
Education	11	8	10	11	20	22
Family	26	21	19	21	22	19
Way of life	28	37	31	34	29	16
Money	18	16	22	15	10	5
Other	3	4	2	5	6	12
Don't know	1	2	2	2	3	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	180	690	100	197	167	64

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Chief wage-earners or heads of households and housewives only.

APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1013

**Table A.26.** Percentages of men and women of different occupational class saying they were middle class, according to selected characteristics.

<i>Selected characteristics</i>	<i>Men</i>		<i>Women</i>	
	<i>Non-manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>Non-manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>
Father non-manual	70	25	74	33
manual	48	16	49	23
Education under 10 years	41	16	50	23
10 years	52	20	55	26
11 or more years	77	37	77	47
Home rented from council	33	17	35	21
owned	65	23	68	34
Church not attended in last year	55	17	54	23
attended in last month	63	21	68	30
Net income worth below 50 % of mean	48	12	46	18
110-99 % of mean	68	31	73	38
200 % or more of mean	81	-	80	-
	<i>Number</i>			
Father non-manual	312	198	382	222
manual	264	644	338	728
Education under 10 years	214	580	262	641
10 years	120	251	177	241
11 or more years	277	70	333	94
Home rented from council	75	358	104	400
owned	432	323	518	342
Church not attended in last year	271	516	266	482
attended in last month	175	213	238	218
Net income worth below 50 % of mean	48	162	96	238
110-99 % of mean	222	119	244	118
200 % or more of mean	80	12	97	10

## 1014 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.27.** *Percentages of manual and non-manual chief wage-earners or heads of households and housewives with different net income worth who designated themselves as middle class.*

		<i>Percentage designating themselves middle class</i>				
		<i>Net income worth as % of the mean of each household type</i>				
		<i>Under 50</i>	<i>50-89</i>	<i>90-109</i>	<i>110-99</i>	<i>200+</i>
Male:	manual	12	15	22	31	-
	non-manual	(48)	45	53	68	81
Female:	manual	18	24	33	38	-
	non-manual	46	51	60	73	80
		<i>Total numbers on which percentages based</i>				
Male:	manual	162	477	141	119	12
	non-manual	48	165	107	222	80
Female:	manual	238	501	138	118	10
	non-manual	96	219	132	244	97

**Table A.28.** *Percentages of chief wage-earners and housewives living in households with different numbers of durables in a list of ten who felt deprived in none or one or more of five different respects.*

<i>Number out of total of 5 expressions of deprivation</i>	<i>Number of selected list of 10 durables in household</i>			
	<i>0-3</i>	<i>4-5</i>	<i>6-7</i>	<i>8+</i>
None	28	33	42	53
1-2	37	38	41	35
3-5	35	28	17	12
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	200	406	665	752

LIST OF DURABLES: television, record player, radio, refrigerator, washing machine, vacuum cleaner, telephone, central heating, armchairs, easy chairs for each member of the household, and living-room carpet.



APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1015

**Table A.29.** Percentages of chief wage-earners or heads of households saying they felt poor always, sometimes and never, whose household incomes were below and above the mean of their type.

<i>Net disposable household income as % of the mean of household type</i>	<i>Always poor</i>	<i>Sometimes poor</i>	<i>Never poor</i>
Under 60	43	32	13
60-99	45	50	42
100-99	10	14	26
200+	1	4	18
Total	100	100	100
Number	153	328	1,344

**Table A.30.** Percentages of chief wage-earners or heads of households saying they found it difficult and not difficult managing on their incomes whose household incomes were below and above the state's standard of poverty.

<i>Net disposable household income as % of supplementary benefit scale plus housing cost</i>	<i>Difficult to manage</i>		<i>Not difficult</i>	
Under 100	14	(11)	5	(4)
100-39	39	(35)	16	(15)
140+	47	(54)	78	(81)
Total	100	(100)	100	(100)
Number	558	(1,577)	1,294	(3,541)

NOTE: Percentages in brackets apply to all persons in such households.

## 1016 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.31.** Percentages of people in households having net income worth in previous year (and total resources) below and above the mean of their type who had different numbers of durables in a selected list of ten.<sup>a</sup>

Number of durables in household	Total net income worth (total resources in brackets)									
	Under 50		50-89		100-9		110-99		200+	
0-3	14	(18)	5	(4)	0	(2)	0	(1)	0	(0)
4-5	38	(41)	24	(26)	10	(10)	5	(9)	5	(3)
6-7	38	(33)	41	(43)	37	(34)	23	(22)	14	(16)
8-10	11	(8)	30	(26)	53	(54)	72	(68)	81	(81)
Total	100	(100)	100	(100)	100	(100)	100	(100)	100	(100)
Number	446	(373)	1,859	(1,450)	744	(555)	874	(932)	229	(228)

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>See page 1014.

**Table A.32.** Percentages of employed men of different occupational class according to their place of work.

<i>Place of work</i>	<i>Pro- fessional</i>	<i>Mana- gerial</i>	<i>Supervisory</i>		<i>Routine non- manual</i>	<i>All non- manual</i>	<i>Skilled manual</i>	<i>Partly skilled manual</i>	<i>Unskilled manual</i>	<i>All manual</i>
			<i>High</i>	<i>Low</i>						
Mainly outdoors, 1 place of work	2	0	3	3	4	3	11	7	35	14
Mainly outdoors, 2 or more places	3	2	8	7	8	6	15	11	27	16
Transport	2	6	5	2	8	4	11	11	2	10
Mainly indoors, 1 place of work	75	74	68	74	72	72	44	62	30	47
Mainly indoors, 2 or more places	8	7	8	6	3	7	9	2	1	6
Both indoors and outdoors	10	11	8	7	5	8	10	6	5	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	61	53	156	149	101	520	569	269	153	991

## 1018 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.33.** Percentages of employed men and women of different social class according to the fraction of working time spent standing or walking about.

<i>Fraction of working time spent standing or walking about</i>	<i>Pro- fessional</i>	<i>Mana- gerial</i>	<i>Supervisory High</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>Routine non- manual</i>	<i>Skilled manual</i>	<i>Partly skilled manual</i>	<i>Unskilled manual</i>
<i>Men:</i> All or nearly all	2	16	27	28	32	69	79	89
At least half but not all	34	28	36	20	14	11	15	9
Less than half but at least a quarter	23	32	12	13	12	5	2	2
Some but less than a quarter	26	12	10	13	16	6	2	1
Little or none	15	12	15	26	26	8	2	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	61	50	156	148	100	561	261	150
<i>Women:</i> All or nearly all	-	-	45	34	26	(67)	55	(87)
At least half but not all	-	-	31	21	9	(20)	11	(6)
Less than half but at least a quarter	-	-	6	1	6	(0)	4	(3)
Some but less than a quarter	-	-	8	10	13	(2)	7	(0)
Little or none	-	-	9	34	45	(11)	23	(3)
Total	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	4	12	77	71	267	45	161	31

APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1019

**Table A.34.** Percentages of employed men and women of different age according to the fraction of working time spent standing or walking about.

<i>Fraction of working time spent standing or walking</i>	<i>Age</i>							
	<i>15-19</i>	<i>20-29</i>	<i>30-39</i>	<i>40-49</i>	<i>50-59</i>	<i>60-64</i>	<i>65+</i>	<i>All ages</i>
<i>Men:</i>								
All or nearly all	71	58	52	55	52	67	(74)	57
At least half but not all	11	15	19	17	18	16	(19)	17
Less than half but at least a quarter	3	6	9	9	11	6	(0)	8
Some but less than a quarter	5	9	9	7	8	4	(4)	8
Little or none	9	11	11	11	10	7	(4)	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	119	352	330	297	261	103	27	1,489
<i>Women:</i>								
All or nearly all	32	37	44	46	55		(46)	42
At least half but not all	11	16	17	15	12		(14)	15
Less than half but at least a quarter	4	4	7	5	4		(4)	5
Some but less than a quarter	15	10	7	5	12		(4)	10
Little or none	37	32	26	28	16		(32)	29
Total	100	100	100	100	100		100	100
Number	104	212	101	134	91		28	670

## 1020 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.35.** Percentages of employed men and women of different occupational class according to their times of work in day.

<i>Starting and finishing times of work last week</i>	<i>Men</i>				<i>Women<sup>a</sup></i>	
	<i>Non-manual</i>		<i>Manual</i>		<i>Non-manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>
	<i>Professional and managerial</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Skilled</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Before 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. (or earlier)	7	10	33	37	3	19
Before 8 a.m. to after 6 p.m.	8	6	9	9	3	2
8 a.m. (or after) to 6 p.m. or earlier	49	59	40	32	73	57
8 a.m. (or after) to after 6 p.m.	20	10	8	7	8	7
After 6 p.m. to 8 a.m. (or earlier)	2	1	4	5	2	4
No regular pattern last week	15	14	7	9	11	11
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	156	480	525	400	514	383

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Since there were only twenty-one women of professional and managerial class and fifty-four of skilled manual class, they have been combined respectively with other non-manual and manual classes.

**Table A.36.** Percentages of employed men and women of different occupational class according to number of hours worked in previous week.

<i>Number of hours</i>	<i>Men</i>				<i>Women<sup>a</sup></i>	
	<i>Non-manual</i>		<i>Manual</i>		<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>
	<i>Professional and managerial</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Skilled</i>	<i>Other</i>		
0-9	1	1	1	1	3	11
10-19	1	2	1	1	7	16
20-29	3	1	1	4	15	21
30-39	40	32	7	6	40	16
40-49	35	48	67	65	31	32
50-59	11	11	14	17	2	2
60 or more	9	5	9	6	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	105	399	521	403	472	379

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Since there were only fifteen women of professional and managerial class, and fifty-four of skilled manual class, they have been combined respectively with other non-manual and manual classes.

## 1022 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.37.** Percentages of male and female workers<sup>a</sup> of different occupational class, according to number of weeks of unemployment or sickness in previous twelve months.

<i>Number of weeks</i>	<i>Men</i>				<i>Women<sup>b</sup></i>	
	<i>Professional and managerial</i>	<i>Other non-manual</i>	<i>Skilled manual</i>	<i>Partly skilled and unskilled manual</i>	<i>Non-manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>
<i>Unemployed</i>						
0	100	95	93	88	96	94
1-2	0	1	3	2	0	2
3-4	0	1	2	2	1	0
5-9	0	1	1	2	1	2
10-19	0	1	1	4	1	1
20+	0	1	1	3	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	167	509	589	452	603	454
<i>Sick or disabled</i>						
0	81	74	68	68	71	69
1-2	13	14	15	14	17	15
3-4	1	6	8	7	5	8
5-9	3	3	5	6	3	5
10-19	1	1	2	4	2	2
20+	1	1	3	2	0	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	167	507	592	448	602	455

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Including self-employed.<sup>b</sup>Since there were only twenty-seven women of professional or managerial class, and sixty-two of skilled manual class, they have been combined respectively with other non-manual and manual classes.



**Table A.38.** Percentages of employed men and women of different occupational class working different numbers of weeks in the previous twelve months.

Number of weeks at work	Men									
	Pro- fessional	Mana- gerial	Supervisory		Routine non- manual	All non- manual	Skilled manual	Partly skilled manual	Unskilled manual	All manual
Under 12	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	2	6	2
13-26	2	6	1	0	1	1	4	3	8	4
27-40	8	26	9	6	7	9	5	9	15	8
41-2	0	2	2	2	6	2	3	2	2	3
43-4	2	4	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	3
45-6	10	9	9	7	7	8	7	7	5	7
47-8	39	17	22	22	21	23	16	11	9	13
49-52	39	35	54	57	50	50	60	63	53	60
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	62	54	158	155	106	535	584	284	169	1,037
<i>Women</i>										
Under 13	-	-	9	4	6	6	8	8	11	9
13-26	-	-	10	2	7	6	11	8	5	8
27-40	-	-	41	9	11	17	13	15	11	13
41-2	-	-	4	1	3	3	2	6	2	4
43-4	-	-	2	9	4	4	5	3	3	3
45-6	-	-	9	7	6	7	3	8	2	6
47-8	-	-	12	26	13	15	13	12	11	12
49-42	-	-	13	42	49	41	45	40	55	45
Total	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	5	16	92	89	356	558	62	254	132	448

## 1024 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.39.** Percentages of employed and self-employed men and women, according to number of hours worked in previous twelve months.

Number of hours worked in last 12 months	Men		Women	
	Self-employed	Employed	Self-employed	Employed
2,800 or more	34	7	12	1
2,600-799	10	4	0	1
2,400-599	12	9	10	2
2,200-399	11	13	10	2
2,000-199	9	26	6	13
1,800-999	6	21	8	21
1,400-799	12	13	29	20
1,000-399	5	4	8	17
Under 1,000	3	3	18	23
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	146	1,399	51	772

**Table A.40.** Percentages of employed population working indoors and outdoors lacking certain amenities.

Amenities lacking indoors	%	Amenities lacking outdoors	%
Insufficient heating in winter	11	No dry and warm place to shelter in heavy rain	19
No tea or coffee available (whether charged or not)	8	No tea or coffee available (whether charged or not)	31
No flush WC	3	No lavatory (incl. earth closet or chemical closet)	15
No facilities for washing and changing	7	No facilities for washing	29
No place to buy lunch or eat sandwiches	14	No indoor place to eat sandwiches or midday meal	20
No place for coat and other articles without risk of loss	17	No safe and dry place for coat and other articles	38
No place for personal articles which can be locked	34	No first-aid box or facilities	10
No first-aid box or facilities	4	Impossible to make and receive at least one personal telephone call a day	47
Impossible to make and receive at least one personal telephone call a day	26	No control over lighting over work	42
No control over lighting over work	42		
Total number	1,631-76	Total number <sup>a</sup>	165-9

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Data obtained only from persons working mainly at one place of work outdoors.

**Table A.41.** Percentages of employed men and women of different class working indoors, and working either indoors or outdoors, according to their working conditions.

<i>Working conditions</i>	<i>Men working indoors</i>									
	<i>Pro-fessional</i>	<i>Mana-gerial</i>	<i>Supervisory</i>		<i>Routine non-manual</i>	<i>All non-manual</i>	<i>Skilled</i>	<i>Partly skilled</i>	<i>Unskilled</i>	<i>All manual</i>
			<i>High</i>	<i>Low</i>						
Very poor	0	(4)	2	3	5	3	14	5	12	11
Poor	2	(8)	5	3	4	4	13	16	14	14
Adequate	5	(22)	23	20	38	22	32	38	43	35
Good	93	(65)	70	74	53	71	41	42	30	40
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	57	49	131	131	81	449	359	189	56	604
	<i>Men working indoors and outdoors<sup>a</sup></i>									
Very poor	0	(4)	2	5	8	4	15	9	12	13
Poor	2	(8)	4	5	3	4	14	18	28	17
Adequate	5	(22)	20	18	37	21	27	32	24	28
Good	93	(66)	74	73	53	71	44	41	36	42
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	60	50	146	146	93	497	508	238	150	896
	<i>Women working indoors<sup>b</sup></i>									
Very poor	-	-	7	4	4	5	(9)	8	(3)	8
Poor	-	-	7	6	8	7	(9)	12	(24)	13
Adequate	-	-	17	32	29	27	(34)	46	(42)	43
Good	-	-	69	57	58	60	(48)	34	(30)	36
Total	-	-	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	4	12	71	68	266	421	44	148	33	225

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Conditions of men working outdoors in more than one place of work assumed to be distributed in the same proportion as of men working outdoors in one place. Men working in transport excluded.

<sup>b</sup>Only eighteen women in the sample were working outdoors.

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**Table A.42.** Percentages of non-manual and manual male and female employees with and without entitlement to pay in sickness, according to weeks off work because of sickness in previous twelve months.

<i>Weeks off work sick in last year</i>	<i>Men</i>				<i>Women</i>			
	<i>Entitled to sick pay:</i>				<i>Entitled to sick pay:</i>			
	<i>yes</i>		<i>no</i>		<i>yes</i>		<i>no</i>	
	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>
0	75	66	83	68	61	54	85	62
1-2	15	16	12	13	24	24	8	18
3-4	5	9	0	7	6	12	5	9
5-9	2	5	3	6	5	10	1	7
10 or more	1	4	2	7	4	1	1	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	447	468	64	468	406	84	84	137

**Table A.43.** Percentages of employed men and women of non-manual and manual status, who had subsidized meals.

<i>Type of subsidized meal</i>	<i>Men</i>			<i>Women</i>		
	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>All</i>	<i>Non- manual</i>	<i>Manual</i>	<i>All</i>
Provided by employer at below restaurant prices	23	18	20	28	21	29
Paid on account charged to employer	7	2	3	2	1	2
Luncheon vouchers	5	2	3	7	1	5
None	65	78	74	63	77	64
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	517	977	1,504	354	296	661

**Table A.44.** Percentages of employed men and women of different occupational class, according to number of weeks of paid holiday during the previous twelve months.

Number of weeks paid holiday	Men				Women	
	Non-manual		Manual		Non-manual	Manual
	Professional and managerial	Other	Skilled	Other		
0	23	14	11	19	25	32
1-2	19	34	66	62	38	53
3-4	40	44	21	18	26	11
5-9	9	5	2	0	5	1
10-19	10	3	0	1	6	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	167	507	591	444	602	452

**Table A.45.** Percentages of employed people in poverty, on the margins of poverty and not in poverty, according to paid and unpaid holidays.

Whether paid or unpaid holidays in year	Net disposable household income as % of supplementary benefit rates plus housing costs			
	Under 100	100-39	140+	All
No holiday	53	26	12	15
Unpaid	8	6	5	5
Paid	37	67	79	77
Both unpaid and paid	2	2	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	51	296	1,996	2,343

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**Table A.46.** Percentages of male and female employees with different degrees of total work deprivation, according to overall job satisfaction.

<i>Job satisfaction (index)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Men - total work deprivation (index)<sup>b</sup></i>			
	<i>None or slight (0-2)</i>	<i>Substantial (3-4)</i>	<i>Severe (5+)</i>	<i>All</i>
Satisfied (all 4 respects)	44	37	24	38
Fairly satisfied (satisfied or neutral a114)	19	22	20	20
Dissatisfied in 1 respect	26	23	28	25
Dissatisfied in 2 or more respects	11	17	28	16
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	653	443	217	1,313
	<i>Women</i>			
Satisfied (all 4 respects)	55	49	(30)	51
Fairly satisfied (satisfied or neutral all 4)	17	22	(20)	19
Dissatisfied in 1 respect	21	17	(27)	20
Dissatisfied in 2 or more respects	7	11	(22)	9
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	363	219	40	622

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Satisfaction with facilities, security, pay and nature of job.

<sup>b</sup>As defined on page 461.

**Table A.47.** Percentages of households with too few, enough or more than enough bedrooms who wanted more rooms or fewer rooms.

<i>Need expressed for additional or fewer rooms</i>	<i>Number of bedrooms by bedroom standard</i>				
	<i>2 or more too few</i>	<i>1 too few</i>	<i>Enough</i>	<i>1 too many</i>	<i>2 or more too many</i>
2 or more rooms wanted	(39)	34	10	4	2
1 bedroom wanted	(21)	28	14	4	0
1 living room (or bathroom) wanted	(6)	5	9	7	3
Enough rooms	(34)	33	64	76	68
1, 2 or more rooms fewer	(0)	1	3	9	27
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	38	145	629	656	302

**Table A.48.** Percentages of households of different type with different numbers of rooms usually heated in winter.

<i>Rooms usually heated in winter</i>	<i>Type of household</i>				
	<i>Single person</i>	<i>Man and woman</i>	<i>Man, woman and children</i>	<i>Others without children</i>	<i>Others with children</i>
None or only 1	64	44	36	32	43
2 rooms in accommodation					
with 4 or more rooms	17	26	26	32	23
Others	19	30	38	36	34
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	351	529	476	256	384

**Table A.49.** Percentages of households of different tenure according to household type.

<i>Household type</i>	<i>Owner-occupier</i>		<i>Rented</i>				<i>All types</i>
	<i>Fully owned</i>	<i>Paying mortgage</i>	<i>Local authority</i>	<i>Privately furnished</i>	<i>Privately unfurnished</i>	<i>Rent free (mainly through employment)</i>	
Man or woman, under 60	5	3	4	32	7	13	6
Man or woman, over 60	16	1	13	6	23	4	12
Man and woman	36	21	22	21	31	28	26
Man, woman and children	5	44	26	21	17	24	24
Other households without children	28	15	18	13	16	13	19
Other households with children	10	16	16	7	7	18	13
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	474	477	559	109	323	68	2,022



**Table A.50.** Percentages of people in different types of tenure and at different levels of income with at least three forms of housing deprivation.

Type of tenure	Net disposable household income last year as % of supplementary benefit scale plus housing costs		
	Under 100	100-39	140+
Renting, council	48	10	8
Renting, private	47	35	27
Owner-occupier	1	11	2
	Total number of people in categories		
Renting, council	98	477	954
Renting, private	91	183	660
Owner-occupier	102	400	1,869

**Table A.51.** Percentages of people in households with low, average, and high net income worth and of different tenure who possessed eight or more durables and fittings in a selected list of ten.<sup>a</sup>

Type of tenure	Net income worth as % of mean of household type				
	Under 50	50-89	90-109	110-99	200+
Owner-occupier	13	38	64	77	82
Council tenant	8	30	38	55	-
Private tenant	3	18	30	51	-
Total number of people in:					
Owner-occupation	55	624	437	668	204
Council tenancies	207	756	191	85	4
Privately rented tenancies	146	393	100	94	21

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>The ten were television, radio, refrigerator, washing machine, vacuum cleaner, telephone, record player, central heating, upholstered chairs for each person, living-room carpet.

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**Table A.52.** Percentages of individuals in households of different occupational class with multiple types of poor housing.

Number of types of poor housing <sup>a</sup>	Occupational class of household							
	Professional	Managerial	Higher super- visory	Lower super- visory	Routine non- manual	Skilled manual	Semi- skilled manual	Unskilled manual
None	74	58	59	52	30	32	25	17
1	20	32	33	34	45	35	35	37
2	5	6	5	9	15	21	25	20
3	-	1	2	4	9	9	12	21
4	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	289	236	497	628	363	1,555	817	482

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>The five types are: structural defects, inadequate housing facilities, insufficient bedrooms, only one room (or no rooms) heated in winter and insufficient internal play space for children aged 1-10.

**Table A.53.** Percentages of households in different forms of tenure, according to the level of their annual incomes in relation to the state's poverty standard.

Net disposable household income as % of supplementary benefit scale rates plus housing cost	Type of tenure				
	Owner-occupiers		Council tenants	Private tenants	
	Fully owned	Paying mortgages		Furnished	Unfurnished
Under 100	9	2	6	11	10
100-39	21	15	35	16	27
140-99	21	36	33	32	26
200-99	26	37	22	28	31
300+	23	9	3	13	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	394	411	488	102	295

**Table A.54.** Mean absolute housing costs (£ per annum)<sup>a</sup> of households according to region and type of tenure (including repairs and before deducting for tax relief).

Region	Owner-occupiers		Council tenants	Private tenants		All <sup>b</sup>	No.
	Fully owned	Paying mortgages		Furnished	Unfurnished		
Greater London	111	351	190	217	181	219	276
South-East	95	375	161	(191)	157	200	293
West Midlands	83	294	157	(298)	(123)	176	246
Anglia and East Midlands	106	281	143	(182)	(126)	176	174
Northern, Yorks and Humberside	80	306	152	(166)	118	158	222
North-West	68	242	129	(250)	112	138	230
South-West and Wales	88	251	145	(219)	107	137	225
Scotland	99	(279)	112	(111)	70	109	189
Northern Ireland	70	(197)	86	(97)	45	77	82

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Means based on fewer than twenty households are placed in brackets.

<sup>b</sup>Including other tenures.

**Table A.55.** Percentages of people living in homes with gardens of different size whose children, aged 5-10, did not have a safe place to play near by and with some or a lot of air pollution.

<i>Whether safe place to play, and air sometimes or always polluted</i>	<i>Size of garden or yard</i>		
	<i>SMALL No sole use or too small for household to sit in sun (under 10 feet square)</i>	<i>MEDIUM Over 10 feet square, but not as large in size as tennis court</i>	<i>LARGE Equivalent in size to tennis court or larger</i>
Neither safe to play nor unpolluted	24	16	5
Not safe to play but unpolluted	17	21	21
Safe to play but polluted	31	11	6
Both safe to play and unpolluted	28	52	69
Total	100	100	100
Number	96	328	196

**Table A.56.** Percentages of poor, marginally poor and non-poor<sup>a</sup> of different occupational class with some or a lot of air pollution and having insufficient garden space.

<i>Class</i>	<i>Air always or sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling</i>		
	<i>Poor</i>	<i>Marginally poor</i>	<i>Non-poor</i>
Professional and managerial	-	(31)	16
Other non-manual	25	18	21
Skilled manual	35	22	34
Partly skilled and unskilled manual	43	26	38
	<i>No sole use of garden or yard or too small to sit out in sun</i>		
Professional and managerial	-	(22)	10
Other non-manual	18	24	16
Skilled manual	36	22	21
Partly skilled and unskilled manual	26	31	29
	<i>Number</i>		
Professional and managerial	10	40	501
Other non-manual	73	253	1,211
Skilled manual	104	408	1,125
Partly skilled and unskilled manual	117	399	808

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Net disposable household income in previous year less than, 100-39 per cent of, or 140 per cent or more of the supplementary benefit scales plus housing costs.

**Table A.57.** Percentages of people with low, medium and high net income worth who experienced different forms of environmental deprivation.

<i>Form of environmental deprivation</i>	<i>Net income worth as % of mean of household type</i>				
	<i>Under 50</i>	<i>50-89</i>	<i>90-119</i>	<i>110-99</i>	<i>200+</i>
No sole use of garden	41	26	18	12	8
Garden or yard too small for household to sit in sun	14	11	8	3	3
No safe place near by for children aged 1-4 to play	55	40	30	26	12
No safe place near by for children aged 5-10	39	32	38	34	14
Air always or sometimes polluted	32	32	31	16	16
Number	514	1,984	748	873	236

**Table A.58.** Percentages of people of different age in different regions who were poor or marginally poor.

Region	Percentage of those of different age living in units with net disposable incomes last year of less than, or no more than 40% above, the state's poverty standard			
	Aged 0-14	15-39	40-59	60
Greater London	30	20	14	52
South-East	26	24	14	49
Anglia and East Midlands	35	27	14	44
South-West and Wales	35	25	21	67
West Midlands	33	25	15	62
North-West	38	31	19	56
Northern, Yorks and Humberside	38	21	17	61
Northern Ireland	62	28	43	74
Scotland	45	29	21	62

**Table A.59.** Percentages of people of different age in different regions who were poor or marginally poor.

Type of area	Percentage of those of different age living in units with net disposable incomes last year of less than, or no more than 40% above, the state's poverty standard			
	Aged 0-14	15-39	40-59	60+
Rural	28	24	24	58
Urban	35	28	16	59
Conurban	41	26	17	57

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**Table A.60.** Rank order of constituencies according to proportion of individuals living in households who were in poverty or on the margins of poverty (with percentage of persons in manual worker households in brackets).

Fermanagh and Tyrone	66	(50)	Ipswich	26	(65)
South Shields	46	(72)	Bristol South	25	(65)
North Devon	45	(54)	South-West Herts.	23	(43)
Galloway	45	(60)	Lewisham North	23	(48)
North Fylde	41	(58)	Lewes	23	(29)
Salford East	41	(79)	Pontefract	23	(62)
Gloucester	41	(68)	Southport	22	(47)
Coatbridge and Airdrie	38	(78)	Haltemprice	22	(34)
Bolton East	37	(55)	Melton	22	(60)
Woolwich East	37	(58)	Brierley Hill	20	(48)
South Worcestershire	36	(43)	Islington North	19	(57)
Neath	35	(66)	Grantham	19	(56)
New Forest	34	(65)	Edinburgh West -	18	(58)
Manchester Wythenshawe	33	(50)	Guildford	18	(27)
Glasgow Shettleston	33	(79)	Birmingham, Northfield	18	(60)
Bradford East	32	(81)	Hornchurch	17	(38)
Oswestry	32	(64)	Newcastle East	17	(39)
Leeds North-West	31	(47)	Bristol West	16	(25)
Leicester South-East	31	(61)	Yeovil	16	(54)
Aylesbury	30	(67)	Oldbury and Halesowen	15	(55)
Coventry East	29	(75)	Belfast East	15	(81)
Belfast North	29	(63)	Aberdeen South	14	(36)
Wandsworth/Streatham	29	(50)	Kinross	13	(48)
Newton	27	(60)	Hendon North	13	(25)
Thurrock	26	(50)	Dartford	12	(58)
Bournemouth North	26	(46)			

NOTE: No individual figure should be regarded as reliable for the constituency in question. Sampling error will be high on the small number of interviews conducted in individual constituencies. The purpose of the table is to show the *kind* of constituencies which tend to be found towards the top, or towards the bottom, of a ranking by poverty.



**Table A.61.** Percentages of people living below or on the margins of the state's standard of poverty, according to their age and type of household (four areas and UK).

Age	Percentage living below or on margins of state standard		Number of base	
	Four areas	UK	Four areas	UK
0-14	51	34	943	1,322
15-25	31	17	472	692
25-44	34	24	696	1,309
45-64	29	18	658	1,161
65+	68	56	399	629
All ages	42	28	3,168	5,113
<i>Household type</i>				
Single person under 60	46	21	76	111
Single person 60 or over	79	75	169	227
Man and woman	38	26	484	940
Man, woman and 1 child	29	21	259	402
2 children	29	30	344	687
3 children	65	31	217	389
4 or more children	64	(69)	299	309
3 adults	19	14	237	554
3 adults and children	57	14	249	603
4 adults	19	8	137	245
Others without children	34	23	116	183
Others with children	46	31	458	476

**Table A.62.** Percentages of households belonging to different numbers of social minorities who had incomes below, just above and substantially above the state's standard.

<i>Number of social minorities to which household belongs</i>	<i>Net disposable income last year as % of supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost</i>				
	<i>Under 100</i>	<i>100-39</i>	<i>140+</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>No.</i>
None	5.0	22.6	72.3	100	911
1	8.7	25.3	66.0	100	577
2	7.4	24.2	68.4	100	215
3 or more	15.4	30.8	53.8	100	65
All	7.0	24.0	69.1	100	1,768
	<i>Net disposable income last week as % of supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost</i>				
	<i>Under 100</i>	<i>100-39</i>	<i>140+</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>No.</i>
None	5.8	22.5	71.7	100	925
1	6.1	25.9	68.1	100	595
2	7.7	22.7	69.5	100	220
3 or more	18.2	27.3	54.5	100	66
All	6.6	23.8	69.6	100	1,806

**Table A.63.** Percentages of persons in certain social minorities according to occupational class of household.

<i>Occupational class of head of household</i>	<i>Characteristic of household</i>			
	<i>Large family</i>	<i>Non-white</i>	<i>Born in Eire</i>	<i>All households in survey</i>
Professional, managerial and higher supervisory	19	8	22	21
Lower supervisory and routine non-manual	12	14	13	22
Skilled manual	32	35	30	31
Partly skilled and unskilled manual	37	43	36	26
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	565	170	156	5,310

**Table A.64.** Percentages of the currently employed and non-employed, according to weeks of unemployment in the previous twelve months, who were in units living in poverty or on the margins of poverty.

<i>Income last year of income unit as % of supplementary benefit scale rates plus housing cost</i>	<i>Weeks unemployed in previous 12 months</i>					
	<i>Currently employed</i>			<i>Currently non-employed<sup>a</sup></i>		
	<i>None</i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>10+</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>10+</i>
Under 100	4	9	(10)	8	(17)	(22)
100-39	12	17	(21)	15	(33)	(22)
140-99	28	31	(42)	32	(20)	(17)
200-99	38	29	(21)	29	(27)	(25)
300+	18	14	(5)	16	(3)	(14)
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	2,105	70	38	212	30	36

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Having worked at least one week in the year or being unemployed and registered for work throughout the year.

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**Table A.65.** *Gross average weekly earnings and gross year's earnings of adult employees as a percentage of the mean and median.*

	<i>Earnings as % Full-time men, 21 and over</i>				<i>Full-time women, 18 and over</i>			
	<i>Gross average weekly earnings</i>		<i>Gross year's earnings</i>		<i>Gross average weekly earnings</i>		<i>Gross year's earnings</i>	
	<i>as % median</i>	<i>as % mean</i>	<i>as % median</i>	<i>as % mean</i>	<i>as % median</i>	<i>as % mean</i>	<i>as % median</i>	<i>as % mean</i>
Under 60	4.1	11.0	5.4	12.2	9.6	19.7	13.3	19.7
60-79	18.0	29.6	17.8	28.2	19.7	22.3	17.3	21.5
80-99	27.6	26.0	26.8	25.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	20.5
100-19	20.4	15.6	20.1	15.9	15.3	16.5	15.5	15.5
120-39	12.6	7.4	12.5	7.2	14.1	9.8	15.3	10.0
140-59	6.4	3.5	6.5	3.5	8.0	2.6	8.2	2.8
160-99	5.6	3.3	5.0	3.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.6
200-99	3.4	2.4	3.7	2-1	6.0	3.4	6.0	3.6
300+	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	1,186	1,186	1,186	502	502	502	502	502
Amount median/mean	£21.4	£24.3	£1,087	£1,254	£11.3	£13.4	£587	£675

NOTE: Employees only.

**Table A.66.** Percentages of men and women with different earnings according to their total deprivation at work.

<i>Work deprivation index</i>	<i>Gross earnings last week as % of the mean</i>						
	<i>Men</i>						
	<i>Under 50</i>	<i>50-59</i>	<i>60-79</i>	<i>80-99</i>	<i>100-119</i>	<i>120-199</i>	<i>200+</i>
0-2	35	38	34	45	53	65	95
3-4	42	39	43	36	34	24	3
5+	23	23	23	19	13	12	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	119	77	349	365	234	248	60
	<i>Women</i>						
0-2	55	(41)	50	53	66	77	(90)
3-4	38	(41)	40	43	28	21	(10)
5+	7	(18)	10	4	6	1	(0)
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	89	44	149	134	83	142	39

1044 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.67.** Percentages of men and women of different occupational class and earnings working indoors with poor or adequate but not good work conditions.

Percentage of gross earnings last year	Men			Women		
	Non-manual		Manual	Non-manual		Manual
	Pro- fessional or mana- gerial	Other	Skilled	Other	(super- visory or routine only) <sup>a</sup>	(chiefly the partly skilled)
Under 80	-	43	68	59	43	65
80-99	-	24	59	66	43	(56)
100-19	-	24	53	(62)	35	(59)
120+	22	27	(52)	-	33	-
All percentages	20	31	60	61	39	63
	<i>Number</i>					
Under 80	4	99	113	140	107	109
80-99	4	81	118	44	69	43
100-19	6	66	60	29	52	22
120+	79	60	40	12	97	17
All percentages	93	306	331	225	325	191

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>There were only eleven women in professional or managerial occupations in the sample who could be classified according to their working conditions indoors.

**Table A.68.** Percentages of men and women of different occupational class and earnings who worked unsocial hours (before 8 a.m. or at night).

<i>Gross earnings last year as of mean</i>	<i>Men</i>			<i>Women</i>		
	<i>Non-manual</i>		<i>Manual</i>	<i>Non-manual</i>		
	<i>Pro- fessional or mana- gerial</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Skilled</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>(super- visory or routine only)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>(chiefly the partly skilled)</i>
Under 80	-	21	40	54	6	32
80-99	-	12	48	53	4	(55)
100-19	-	19	49	(66)	2	(57)
120+	15	18	59	(65)	6	(46)
All percentages	16	18	47	56	6	41
	<i>Number</i>					
Under 80	9	154	177	224	116	107
80-99	5	101	164	77	72	40
100-19	11	92	85	32	53	21
120+	121	72	64	23	102	24
All percentages	146	419	490	356	343	192

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Only fifteen professional or managerial women employees were in the sample.

## 1046 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.69.** Percentages of men and women of different occupational class and earnings who were entitled to one week's notice or less.

Percentage of gross earnings last year	Men			Women		
	Non-manual		Manual	Non-manual		Manual
	Pro- fessional or mana- gerial	Other	Skilled	Other	(super- visory or routine only)	(chiefly the partly skilled)
Under 80	-	39	56	66	57	75
80-99	-	14	50	55	50	(75)
100-19	-	15	41	(51)	29	(76)
120+	5	13	45	(59)	13	(60)
All percentages	4	22	52	62	37	73
	<i>Number</i>					
Under 80	2	115	179	223	106	100
80-99	3	91	165	84	64	44
100-19	7	78	88	37	56	21
120+	81	68	58	22	102	25
All percentages	93	352	490	366	328	190



APPENDIX EIGHT: ADDITIONAL TABLES 1047

**Table A.70.** Percentages of male and female employees of different age according to their weekly gross earnings.

<i>Gross weekly earnings</i>	<i>Men aged</i>					
	<i>-19</i>	<i>20-29</i>	<i>30-39</i>	<i>40-49</i>	<i>50-59</i>	<i>60+</i>
Under £12	67	6	3	4	4	12
£12 and under £14	14	9	3	3	7	9
£14 and under £16	7	8	6	-8	10	19
£16 and under £20	8	27	21	21	28	25
£20 and under £24	2	21	22	19	18	14
£24 and under £28	1	13	16	16	11	11
£28 and under £40	1	13	19	17	14	6
£40 or over	0	3	10	12	8	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	101	351	338	322	285	127
	<i>Women</i>					
Under £6	15	6	9	10	11	(25)
£6 and under £8	36	5	6	14	19	(4)
£8 and under £10	25	13	13	25	18	(29)
£10 and under £12	18	21	14	11	17	(11)
£12 and under £14	3	18	10	10	6	(4)
£14 and under £20	2	31	29	14	19	(14)
£20 and under £28	0	4	13	8	7	(4)
£28 and under £40	0	2	4	4	1	(11)
£40 or over	0	0	1	3	1	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	10
Number	88	175	89	126	88	28

## 1048 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.71.** Percentages of males and females of different age with scores of one or more, and seven or more, on the incapacity index.

Age	Males		Females		Total number	
	Score of 1 or more	Score of 7 or more	Score of 1 or more	Score of 7 or more	Males	Females
10-14	2.6	0.0	3.1	1.8	233	222
15-19	3.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	222	213
20-24	2.4	0.5	5.0	0.5	205	219
25-29	3.6	0.5	8.5	0.0	194	201
30-34	3.8	1.0	7.0	0.0	184	171
35-39	8.0	1.0	12.2	1.0	200	197
40-44	13.4	2.4	20.7	1.6	164	188
45-49	14.9	3.0	21.3	3.0	202	202
50-54	27.1	3.5	37.8	7.4	140	188
55-59	37.7	9.0	43.8	6.9	204	185
60-64	44.0	9.8	62.5	17.7	141	176
65-69	67.6	6.9	79.4	19.9	148	165
70-74	76.8	21.5	87.3	27.9	69	118
75-79	(81.2)	(31.5)	90.9	42.3	48	99
80-84	(96.0)	(56.0)	(95.7)	(57.6)	25	47

**Table A.72.** Number and percentage of people with severe, appreciable and some incapacity who are of different age.

Age	<i>Estimated number in UK (000s)</i>								
	<i>Severe and appreciable incapacity (scores of 7 and over)</i>			<i>Some, appreciable and severe incapacity (scores 3 and over)</i>			<i>Percentage of all with some, appreciable or severe incapacity (scores of 3 or more)</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males and females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males and females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males and females</i>
10-39	80	95	175	265	320	585	10.5	7.2	8.3
40-49	80	70	150	250	330	580	9.7	7.4	8.2
50-59	200	220	420	260	630	1,090	18.0	14.1	15.5
60-64	120	285	405	320	600	920	12.6	13.5	13.2
65-69	100	295	395	415	665	1,080	16.2	14.9	15.4
70-79	275	655	930	600	1,310	1,910	23.5	29.4	27.3
80+	185	435	620	240	605	845	9.4	13.5	12.1
All ages	1,040	2,055	3,095	2,550	4,460	7,010	100	100	100

NOTE: Population estimates rounded to nearest 5,000.

## 1050 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.73.** Percentages of males and females of different ages who have trouble with one or more disablement conditions and have a marked or specific restriction of activity (in brackets).

Age	Males		Females		Males and females		Total numbers in sample	
		( )		( )		( )	Males	Females
0-9	7.1	(2.0)	4.7	(1.8)	5.9	(1.9)	540	502
10-19	5.3	(3.4)	5.5	(2.5)	5.4	(2.9)	452	433
20-29	10.4	(4.1)	13.4	(8.4)	12.0	(6.2)	389	407
30-39	15.7	(6.1)	19.5	(11.1)	17.5	(8.5)	378	360
40-49	18.0	(7.8)	24.4	(14.1)	21.3	(11.1)	360	381
50-59	34.2	(18.6)	32.3	(20.4)	33.2	(19.6)	329	363
60-69	46.5	(24.3)	50.0	(27.4)	48.4	(25.9)	276	339
70-79	60.5	(38.9)	65.7	(38.7)	63.9	(35.7)	113	209
80+	(70.0)	(58.1)	80.9	(58.3)	77.8	(58.3)	31	72
All ages	20.5	(9.9)	25.3	(14.3)	23.0	(12.2)	2,868	3,066

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Information covering restriction of activity.

**Table A.74.** Numbers and percentages of people with one or more disablement conditions which limit activities, according to age.

Age	Estimated number (000s) in non-institutionalized population (UK)			Percentage of those with disablement condition who were of different age		
	Males	Females	Males and females	Males	Females	Males and females
Under 10	100	85	185	3.9	2.1	2.8
10-14	55	25	80	2.1	0.7	1.2
15-19	85	75	160	3.2	1.8	2.4
20-29	150	310	460	5.7	7.8	6.9
30-39	215	370	585	8.1	9.1	8.7
40-49	265	490	755	9.9	12.3	11.4
50-59	570	670	1,240	21.6	16.9	18.7
60-64	320	455	775	12.0	11.4	11.7
65-69	310	395	705	11.7	9.8	10.5
70-79	410	745	1,155	15.5	18.5	17.3
80+	170	380	550	6.4	9.6	8.3
All ages	2,650	4,000	6,650	100	100	100

NOTE: Population estimates rounded to nearest 5,000.

**Table A.75.** Percentages of males and females of different age and occupational class with one or more disablement conditions which limited their activities (percentages on base of under 50 in brackets).

Occupational class <sup>a</sup>	Males					Females				
	0-19	20-39	40-59	60+	All ages	0-19	20-39	40-59	60+	All ages
Professional	1.3	(5.0)	(2.4)	<sup>b</sup>	4.6	1.5	(4.4)	(22.7)	<sup>b</sup>	9.8
Managerial	0.0	(2.8)	(9.7)	<sup>b</sup>	6.3	(4.1)	(12.8)	(9.8)	<sup>b</sup>	10.3
Higher inspectorate	2.1	2.4	12.7	(30.0)	7.7	1.2	7.2	9.6	(30.0)	9.2
Lower inspectorate	1.6	5.4	9.2	(24.4)	7.4	0.7	9.3	8.8	42.4	11.5
Routine non-manual	1.8	(2.3)	(23.1)	<sup>b</sup>	10.4	4.2	5.6	17.2	27.2	12.1
Skilled manual	3.2	4.3	12.5	33.9	9.8	1.8	8.9	16.4	38.2	14.7
Partly skilled manual	3.7	7.5	14.0	30.1	11.2	1.4	13.7	26.4	33.0	16.9
Unskilled manual	2.1	11.8	20.3	31.6	15.9	3.8	20.0	21.7	33.3	20.1

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Occupational class of head of households or chief wage-earner.

<sup>b</sup>Percentage not given because base is under 30.

**Table A.76.** Percentages of non-incapacitated and incapacitated at different age living in housing without sole use of four basic amenities.<sup>a</sup>

Age	Degree of incapacity (score)			
	None (0)	Minor (1-2)	Some (3-6)	Appreciable or severe (7+)
20-29	20		(18)	
30-49	15	18	18	(32)
50-59	15	18	16	22
60+	21	20	29	27
All ages	18	22	25	26
Numbers of all ages	4,877	536	435	350

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Scoring 4 or more on index of amenities. Scoring 1 for shared use, 2 for no use of indoor WC, sink, bath and cooker.

## 1052 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.77.** Percentages of non-incapacitated and incapacitated with household incomes above and below the state's standard of poverty who said they were poor all of the time or sometimes.

<i>Net disposable income last year as % of supplementary benefit scales plus housing cost</i>	<i>Degree of incapacity</i>			
	<i>None (0)</i>	<i>Minor (1-2)</i>	<i>Some (3-6)</i>	<i>Appreciable or severe (7+)</i>
Under 100	40	42	41	44
100-39	47	45	53	53
140+	17	20	21	22
All	24	29	34	37
Total	4,777	536	435	350

**Table A.78.** Percentages and estimated total population of men and women who were ill for different periods (four measures of illness).

Definition and period of illness	Percentage		Estimated no. in population (000s)	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
<i>Number of weeks off work ill in last 52<sup>a</sup></i>				
None	71.5	71.1	11,385	7,011
1-2	14.0	15.5	2,223	1,530
3-9	10.6	10.1	1,692	999
10-19	2.1	2.4	342	234
20+	1.8	0.8	288	81
Total	100	100	15,930	9,855
Number	1,770 <sup>a</sup>	1,095 <sup>a</sup>	-	-
<i>Number of weeks of current illness</i>				
None, or less than 1	96.6	96.7	25,550	27,030
1-9	1.8	2.1	475	585
10-19	0.5	0.2	135	55
20+	1.1	1.0	290	280
Total	100	100	26,450	27,950
Number	2,923	3,116	-	-
<i>Days ill in bed last 12 months</i>				
None	71.3	66.8	18,860	18,660
1-19	25.6	29.5	6,760	8,240
20-49	2.5	3.1	660	880
50-149	0.3	0.3	90	100
150+	0.3	0.3	80	70
Total	100	100	26,450	27,950
Number	2,954	3,144	-	-
<i>Years since chronic illness or condition started<sup>b</sup></i>				
Under 5	33.6	37.3	745	985
5-9	19.1	19.5	425	515
10-19	21.2	21.3	470	560
20 or more	26.1	22.0	580	580
Total	100	100 <sup>b</sup>	2,220	2,640
Number	241 <sup>b</sup>	287 <sup>b</sup>	-	-

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Employed and self-employed only.<sup>b</sup>Only those aged 15-64 with any long-term illness or condition.

## 1054 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.79.** Percentages of men and women with and without a disablement condition who were currently ill for different periods.

<i>Weeks' illness off work or confined to house</i>	<i>Number of disablement conditions</i>					
	<i>Men</i>			<i>Women</i>		
	<i>None</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2 or more</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2 or more</i>
None or less than 1	97.7	89.8	80.6	97.5	93.6	83.7
1	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.0
2-4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
5-9	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.0
10-19	0.3	2.2	3.2	0.1	0.9	2.0
20+	0.5	4.0	12.9	0.4	2.6	11.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	2,600	226	62	2,638	343	98

**Table A.80.** Estimated numbers in population (000s) who are both disabled or incapacitated and have been ill for long periods.

<i>Disablement condition</i>	<i>Weeks of current illness<sup>a</sup></i>		
	<i>None</i>	<i>Under 10 weeks</i>	<i>10 weeks or over</i>
None	46,615	850	290
1 or more	5,980	220	445
<i>Incapacity</i>			
None (0)	32,730	545	75
Minor (1-2)	4,730	65	45
Some (3-6)	3,635	100	175
Appreciable or severe (7+)	2,465	180	410

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Using the specific criteria of ill off work or school or ill confined to bed or house. Note that the measure of incapacity was not applied to children under the age of 10.



**Table A.81.** Percentages and estimated numbers of men and women of different age and employment status during previous twelve months who were incapacitated or non-incapacitated.

Age	Degree of incapacity											
	Employed (or self-employed)						Not employed					
	Men			Women			Men			Women		
	None 0	Minor 1-2	Some 3+	None 0	Minor 1-2	Some 3+	None 0	Minor 1-2	Some 3+	None 0	Minor 1-2	Some 3+
15-19	97	1	2	99	0	1	97	1	2	98	0	2
20-29	97	1	2	95	3	3	-	-	-	91	4	4
30-39	95	3	2	89	7	5	-	--	-	91	7	2
40-49	87	6	6	81	11	7	-	-	-	75	12	13
50-59	70	19	11	68	19	13	(19)	(9)	(72)	51	24	25
60-64	59	20	20	(47)	(29)	(25)	(30)	(15)	(55)	31	26	43
65+	42	32	26	(32)	(34)	(34)	25	29	46	12	21	66
All ages	85	8	6	82	10	8	41	18	40	53	16	31
No. in sample	1,486	146	113	887	109	85	158	70	154	1,568	310	490
	Estimated number in population (000s) <sup>a</sup>											
15-19	1,155	10	25	1,055	0	10	815	10	20	825	0	20
20-29	3,410	35	55	2,235	65	65	110	0	20	1,310	65	65
30-39	3,300	110	65	1,485	110	80	10	0	25	1,520	110	35
40-49	2,830	210	200	1,895	255	175	25	0	45	890	145	155
50-59	2,025	560	310	1,135	320	220	35	20	135	870	405	420
60-64	640	220	220	210	120	110	55	25	100	365	310	515
65+	255	190	155	110	120	120	395	585	1,065	460	805	2,500
All ages	13,620	1,340	1,035	8,130	1,000	780	1,450	640	1,410	6,240	1,840	3,710

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Estimated to nearest 5,000.

## 1056 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.82.** Percentages of employed, self-employed and non-employed of different age with a disablement condition.

Age	Employed <sup>a</sup>		Self-employed <sup>a</sup>		Non-employed	
	%	Total number of that age	%	Total number of that age	%	Total number of that age
15-19	3	240	(12)	25	4	183
20-29	5	604			9	170
30-39	6	499	15	54	14	184
40-49	9	547	2	56	24	139
50-59	16	435	16	55	28	202
60-69	23	214	(20)	30	28	374
70+	32	25			30	394
All ages	11	2,564	12	220	25	1,646

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>For at least one week in previous twelve months.**Table A.83.** Percentages of men<sup>a</sup> with and without a disablement condition with earnings for previous week in relation to the mean.

Earnings last week as % of mean	Disablement condition	
	None	One or more conditions
Under 60	7	14
60-79	24	30
80-99	27	25
100-39	28	21
140-99	9	7
200+	5	2
Total	100	100
Number	1,202	123

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Aged 20 and over and employed for 30 or more hours in previous week.

**Table A.84.** Percentages of non-incapacitated and incapacitated full-time' male and female employees with different average gross earnings.

<i>Gross earnings per week of employment last year</i>	<i>Degree of incapacity</i>		
	<i>Men</i>		
	<i>None (0)</i>	<i>Minor (1-2)</i>	<i>Some, appreciable or severe (3+)</i>
Under £15	11	17	25
£15-24	54	58	51
£25-34	23	18	20
£35+	11	6	5
Total	100	100	100
Number	1,093	103	64
	<i>Women</i>		
Under £10	34	(43)	(59)
£10-14	38	(34)	(22)
£15-19	17	(20)	(15)
£20+	11	(3)	(4)
Total	100	100	100
Number	452	35	27

NOTE: \*Thirty hours a week or more.

## 1058 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.85.** Percentages of non-incapacitated and incapacitated who worked different numbers of hours in previous week.

<i>Number of hours worked last week</i>	<i>Degree of incapacity</i>			
	<i>Men</i>			
<i>None</i>	<i>Minor (0)</i>	<i>Some or (1-2)</i>	<i>Any degree appreciable (3+)</i>	<i>(1+)</i>
Under 30	4	5	24	13
30-39	16	9	11	10
40-49	54	58	48	54
50+	26	28	17	23
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	1,180	122	89	211
	<i>Women</i>			
Under 30	6	(2)	(20)	11
30-39	44	(45)	(26)	36
40-49	45	(45)	(43)	44
50+	6	(7)	(11)	9
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	484	40	35	75

**Table A.86.** Percentages of people of different age in income units with incomes above and below the state's poverty standard, according to the level of incapacity of the most incapacitated member of the income unit.

Age	Percentage whose income was below or on the margins of the state's poverty standard <sup>a</sup>			
	No one incapacitated (scores 0 only)	At least 1 with minor incapacity (1-2)	At least 1 with some incapacity (3-6)	At least 1 with appreciable or severe incapacity (7+)
0-14	35.0	35.1	48.0	(52.9)
15-29	23.8	26.0	36.0	<sup>b</sup>
30-44	22.8	26.6	38.3	<sup>b</sup>
45-59	12.2	14.9	27.0	44.6
60+	41.3	53.8	59.1	68.6

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Less than 140 per cent of supplementary benefit scale rates plus housing cost.

<sup>b</sup>Base smaller than 20.

**Table A.87.** Percentages of children living in income units with and without an incapacitated child who were below and above the state's standard of poverty.

Net disposable income last year as % of supplementary benefit rates plus housing cost	Children, aged 10-14		Children, aged 0-14	
	No child incapacitated (0)	At least 1 child with minor, some or severe incapacity (scores 1 or more)	No child with disablement condition	At least 1 child in unit with disablement condition
Under 100	5.3	(20.0)	7.9	16.7
100-39	27.7	(40.0)	27.8	35.0
140-99	32.7	(28.6)	36.8	18.3
200+	34.3	(11.4)	27.5	30.0
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	376	35	1,304	60

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**Table A.88.** Percentages of children in the United Kingdom and in four special areas, according to the presence in the household of their natural parents.

<i>Parental status</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>		<i>Four poor areas</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>
Mother only present	92	5.5	91	9.9
Father only present	23	1.4	5	0.5
Natural mother, legal stepfather	15	0.9	824	89.6
Natural mother, accepted stepfather	7	0.4		
Natural father, legal stepmother	6	0.4		
Neither parent present, but both alive	8	0.5		
Neither parent present, father alive	4	0.2		
Neither parent present, mother alive	3	0.2		
Both parents present, not married	5	0.3		
Both parents present, married	1,509	90.3		
	1,672	100.0	920	100.0

**Table A.89.** Percentages of individuals in one-parent families in the United Kingdom and in four special areas, according to income in relation to the poverty standard.

<i>Net disposable household income last year as % of supplementary benefit rates plus housing cost</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Four poor areas</i>
Under 100	23	29
100-39	22	21
140-99	32	34
200+	22	17
Total	100	100
Number	154	192

**Table A.90.** Percentages and estimated number of elderly persons (of pensionable age) in income units with incomes above and below the deprivation standard.

Gross disposable income as percentage of the deprivation standard	Elderly	Non-elderly	Estimated number in population (000,000s)	
			Elderly	Non-elderly
Under 100	54	21	4.4	9.7
100-99	37	55	3.0	25.4
200+	9	24	0.7	11.0
Total	100	100	8.2	46.2
Number	828	4,437	-	-

**Table A.91.** Percentages of employed and non-employed elderly<sup>a</sup> according to percentage of incomes from retirement pensions and supplementary benefits.

Percentage of income derived from retirement pensions and/or supplementary benefits	Percentage of elderly <sup>a</sup> in single-person from and two-person income units	
	Not employed	Employed <sup>b</sup>
100	24	1
90-99	20	1
70-89	12	12
50-69	12	27
20-49	16	21
10-19	2	5
Under 10	14	33
Total	100	100
Number	689	172

NOTES: <sup>a</sup>Women 60 and over; men 65 and over.

<sup>b</sup>In paid employment, even for a few hours a week, during the previous twelve months.

## 1062 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

**Table A.92.** Percentages of people of pensionable age and different marital status in income units with incomes above and below the state's standard of poverty.

<i>Net disposable income of income units as % of supplementary benefit standard plus housing costs</i>	<i>Single men</i>	<i>Single women Unmarried</i>	<i>Widowed, divorced and separated</i>	<i>Married men and women</i>
Under 100	19	25	23	16
100-39	46	44	54	37
140-99	17	19	14	20
200+	19	12	9	27
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	59	68	266	437

**Table A.93.** Percentages of people of pensionable age and different marital status in income units, according to value of net assets.

<i>Value of assets (£)</i>	<i>Single men</i>	<i>Single women Unmarried</i>	<i>Widowed, divorced and separated</i>	<i>Married men and women</i>	<i>Single and married men and women</i>
Under 25	38	12	39	17	25
25-49	2	4	3	3	3
50-99	4	11	7	4	5
100-99	12	7	6	6	7
200-499	10	9	9	7	8
500-999	2	10	5	7	6
1,000-4,999	19	33	20	33	28
5,000-9,999	10	11	8	14	12
10,000+	4	4	2	9	6
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	52	57	236	388	733



**Table A.94.** Percentages of elderly people of different age who received, or were eligible to receive, supplementary benefits.

<i>Age</i>	<i>Received</i>	<i>Eligible to receive</i>	<i>Total number in age group</i>
60-64	19.1	11.5	157
65-9	27.2	18.7	235
70-74	18.4	26.6	158
75-9	32.9	15.7	140
80+	34.6	18.7	107
All ages	25.8	18.3	797

**Table A.95.** Percentages of elderly in different social classes and types of household who had resources below or on the margins of the state's standard of poverty.

<i>Household membership</i>	<i>Net disposable household income last year below 140% of supplementary benefit rates plus housing cost</i>		
	<i>Non-manual</i>	<i>Skilled manual</i>	<i>Partly skilled and unskilled manual</i>
Living alone	59	85	85
Married couples	35	55	61
Living with others	(28)	(29)	41
	<i>Net income worth last year of household below 140% of supplementary benefit rates plus housing cost</i>		
Living alone	24	62	65
Married couples	4	26	38
Living with others	(3)	(9)	(28)

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**Table A.96.** Percentages of men and women of different age in income units receiving an employer's pension.

Receiving employer's pension	Age							
	Under 70		70-79		80+		All ages	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No	62	77	62	82	(62)	90	62	80
Yes	38	23	38	18	(38)	10	38	20
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number	147	341	117	216	34	77	298	634

**Table A.97.** Percentages of men and women of pensionable age, according to the annual value of employer's pension received by the income unit.

Amount of employer's pension per annum (£)	Men		Women	
	Under 70	70 and over	Under 70	70 and over
	Nil	63	64	79
Under 50	5	5	3	2
50-99	6	8	4	3
100-99	6	7	4	4
200-99	8	3	4	1
300+	12	13	7	5
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	147	151	341	293

**Table A.98.** Percentages of heads of income units not in paid employment in the previous week according to eligibility to supplementary benefits.

<i>Eligibility of income unit for supplementary benefits</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Sick</i>	<i>Disabled</i>	<i>Housewives</i>	<i>Retired</i>
Unclassifiable	1.9	3.2	(3.1)	3.0	5.3
Could not claim	0.0	10.6	(6.2)	16.9	2.6
Currently receiving benefit	24.5	21.3	(50.0)	41.0	25.2
Ineligible for supplementary benefit (income too high)	35.8	50.0	(28.1)	24.7	47.0
Eligible but not receiving	37.7	14.9	(12.5)	14.5	19.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100
Number	53	94	32	166	508

**Table A.99.** Percentages of income units receiving and eligible for, but not receiving supplementary benefits, according to type of household.

<i>Type of household</i>	<i>Receiving</i>		<i>Eligible but not receiving</i>	
	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>No.</i>
<i>Man aged 60+</i>	5.5	14	4.2	7
<i>Man under 60</i>	0.4	1	0.6	1
<i>Woman aged 60+</i>	40.6	104	23.5	39
<i>Woman under 60</i>	1.6	4	1.2	2
<i>Man and woman, head under pensionable age</i>	3.9	10	2.4	4
<i>Man and woman, head of pensionable age or over</i>	14.5	37	25.3	46
<i>Man and woman, 1 child</i>	0.8	2	1.2	2
<i>2 children</i>	1.6	4	1.8	3
<i>3 children</i>	0.0	0	0.0	0
<i>4 or more children</i>	1.2	3	2.4	4
<i>3 adults</i>	9.4	24	12.7	21
<i>3 adults plus children</i>	3.5	9	5.4	9
<i>4 adults</i>	3.9	10	4.8	8
<i>Others without children</i>	6.6	17	5.4	9
<i>Others with children</i>	6.6	17	9.0	15
<i>All types</i>	100	256	100	166

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**Table A.100.** Percentages of people in income units with incomes for previous week expressed as a percentage of the supplementary benefit standard.

Type of social security received by unit	Incomes last week				Number
	Under 100	100-39	140 or more	Total	
Retirement pension	21.0	46.7	33.3	100	713
Widows' benefit (under 60)	(14.6)	(25.0)	(60.4)	100	48
Unemployment insurance benefit	(28.2)	(20.5)	(51.3)	100	39
Sickness benefit	9.1	39.8	51.1	100	88
War and industrial injury disablement pension	(0.0)	(25.8)	(74.2)	100	31
Supplementary benefit	16.5	72.7	10.8	100	249

**Table A.101.** Percentages of men and of women receiving supplementary benefit who were of different age.

Age	Britain: DHSS estimates <sup>a</sup>		Survey estimates	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 29	8.6	6.4	11.7	5.4
30-39	6.2	4.2	5.2	5.4
40-49	7.9	4.5	5.2	2.7
50-59	9.8	6.9	16.9	5.4
60-64	9.2	10.2	3.9	15.6
65-69	21.5	15.5	36.4	13.4
70-79	27.2	34.3	14.3	34.9
80+	9.5	17.8	6.5	17.2
Total	100	100	100	100
Number	966,000	1,671,000	77	186

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Sample of 1 in 80 cases.

SOURCE: DHSS, *Social Security Statistics, 1972*, HMSO, London, 1973, pp. 154-5.

**Table A.102.** Percentages of households receiving rate and rent rebates in different regions.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Percentage of owner-occupiers getting rate rebates</i>	<i>Percentage of rent payers getting rate rebates</i>	<i>Percentage of council households getting rent rebates</i>	<i>Owner-occupiers</i>	<i>Private tenants</i>	<i>Council tenants<sup>a</sup></i>
Northern Ireland	(6.3)	1.9	(0.0)	32	53	-
North-West	8.6	0.8	13.5	128	109	52
South-West and Wales	8.4	3.6	(20.0)	107	111	45
Scotland	(2.3)	8.0	9.5	43	125	63
Northern, Yorks and Humberside	10.2	1.8	(4.8)	118	112	42
West Midlands	5.1	0.0	6.5	118	135	92
Anglia and East Midlands	2.9	1.3	(0.0)	104	78	29
South-East	6.9	2.6	14.9	175	116	74
Greater London	8.1	1.5	8.0	136	136	50
All regions	7.0	2.5	9.9	961	975	456

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Excluding households who answered 'no scheme'.

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**Table A.103.** *Percentages of secondary school children of different occupational class not requiring uniforms, and percentages of parents knowing about educational maintenance allowances.*

<i>Occupational class</i>	<i>Percentage of children at secondary schools not requiring uniform<sup>a</sup></i>		<i>Percentage of 15- to 18-year-olds whose parents had heard of educational maintenance allowances</i>	<i>Total numbers Children at secondary school<sup>a</sup> (excl. Northern Ireland)</i>		<i>All children 15-18</i>
Professional	31		} 47	75		21
Managerial	(33)			48		19
Higher inspectorate	28		} 35	72		26
Lower inspectorate	49			126		41
Routine non-manual	(37)		} 21	49		40
Skilled manual	44	<i>1.4</i>		250	<i>139</i>	77
Partly skilled manual	53	<i>2.9</i>	} 33	148	<i>67</i>	40
Unskilled manual	52	<i>3.1</i>		67	<i>32</i>	31
All classes	44	<i>1.1</i>		835	<i>471</i>	295

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Percentages and totals in italics are those at schools with uniforms receiving grants and number at schools with uniform.

**Table A.104.** Percentages of households in different occupational classes receiving rate and rent rebates.

Occupational class	Percentage of owner-occupiers getting rate rebates	Percentage of rent payers getting rate rebates	Percentage of council households getting rent rebates	Total households		
				Owner-occupiers	Private tenants	Council tenants <sup>a</sup>
Professional	1.1	} 7.2	} 6.2	89	14	-
Managerial	3.3			61	24	3
Higher inspectorate	5.8			138	45	13
Lower inspectorate	1.7	3.3	179	91	34	
Routine non-manual	12.9	1.6	62	61	31	
Skilled manual	8.4	2.4	7.8	239	372	179
Partly skilled manual	13.7	2.8	10.9	102	212	110
Unskilled manual	(18.6)	4.9	18.5	43	143	65
All classes	7.0	3.3	9.9	913	962	435

NOTE: <sup>a</sup>Excluding households who answered 'no scheme'.

## 1070 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

*Table A.105. Pupils taking midday meals and having free meals (local education authorities, Britain, May 1971).*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>England</i>			
Bedfordshire	25,845	5.2	9.0
Berkshire	45,667	4.4	7.8
Buckinghamshire	55,608	4.0	6.8
Cambridgeshire and Isle of Ely	22,301	6.7	11.9
Cheshire	87,417	7.7	13.6
Cornwall	24,965	14.5	24.0
Cumberland	24,701	13.0	16.8
Derbyshire	50,995	7.6	13.7
Devon	28,990	16.2	24.8
Dorset	22,483	10.1	19.1
Durham	53,347	13.9	26.7
Essex	81,206	5.6	11.9
Gloucestershire	47,391	7.4	12.7
Hampshire	79,900	6.6	12.3
Herefordshire	14,395	11.9	15.7
Hertfordshire	92,045	5.6	8.8
Huntingdon and Peterborough	18,326	7.5	13.0
Isle of Wight	5,979	10.6	21.1
Kent	109,169	8.2	13.7
Lancashire	189,535	9.7	17.2
Leicestershire	40,086	4.5	7.5
Lincolnshire -			
Holland	6,665	8.9	18.1
Kesteven	12,774	7.0	12.4
Lindsey	35,644	10.1	16.0
Norfolk	33,878	9.5	15.5
Northamptonshire	22,229	6.2	13.3
Northumberland	39,306	13.8	22.2
Nottinghamshire	54,938	6.8	11.7
Oxfordshire	21,623	5.5	10.2
Rutland	2,198	2.0	3.9
Shropshire (Salop)	30,092	9.5	14.5
Somerset	45,891	8.8	14.4
Staffordshire	54,053	7.2	13.8
Suffolk, East	17,246	7.7	13.7
Suffolk, West	10,934	7.5	14.7
Surrey	81,278	4.4	7.1
Sussex, East	27,672	8.6	14.6



*Table A.105. - contd*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>England - contd</i>			
Sussex, West	34,592	8.4	14.5
Warwickshire	55,442	6.9	11.7
Westmorland	8,023	6.6	8.1
Wiltshire	34,529	6.8	14.0
Worcestershire	38,800	5.4	8.8
<i>Yorkshire -</i>			
East Riding	18,676	7.4	13.9
North Riding	28,254	11.2	16.2
West Riding	139,388	10.5	18.3
<i>County boroughs</i>			
Barnsley	4,531	13.5	28.4
Barrow-in-Furness	2,839	9.4	26.7
Bath	5,437	9.9	17.8
Birkenhead	8,224	15.2	29.0
Birmingham	62,264	11.4	24.3
Blackburn	6,365	13.2	24.0
Blackpool	9,744	14.5	22.7
Bolton	12,150	13.3	21.8
Bootle	3,176	12.6	36.9
Bournemouth	7,817	12.3	21.6
Bradford	15,272	15.9	34.9
Brighton	9,802	15.4	24.6
Bristol	24,980	10.4	21.2
Burnley	5,226	12.6	25.2
Burton-upon-Trent	2,616	7.3	22.3
Bury	4,068	11.0	21.9
Canterbury	3,882	11.3	16.3
Carlisle	4,643	12.1	24.5
Chester	4,543	9.3	18.9
Coventry	27,402	8.1	14.8
Darlington	6,275	12.7	23.5
Derby	14,064	8.8	18.3
Dewsbury	3,187	15.9	31.8
Doncaster	6,721	9.8	18.1
Dudley	8,562	4.6	13.3
Eastbourne	3,680	9.9	17.8
Exeter	4,938	15.3	28.7
Gateshead	3,873	20.5	44.2

## 1072 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

*Table A.105. - contd*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>County boroughs - contd</i>			
Gloucester	7,367	9.9	18.7
Great Yarmouth	2,627	11.2	27.9
Grimsby	7,450	10.8	19.5
Halifax	8,060	16.4	23.7
Hartlepool	5,314	12.6	31.4
Hastings	3,997	15.2	25.8
Huddersfield	12,107	10.8	16.6
Ipswich	5,692	7.7	21.2
Kingston-upon-Hull	9,675	13.3	40.9
Leeds	37,580	13.7	22.5
Leicester	18,469	7.1	15.8
Lincoln	5,543	12.4	22.2
Liverpool	28,922	12.9	32.3
Luton	13,520	7.5	14.3
Manchester	35,870	22.2	37.0
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	10,361	27.1	47.1
Northampton	7,026	5.6	14.4
Norwich	5,819	13.3	29.0
Nottingham	12,921	14.4	36.4
Oldham	5,866	18.9	36.4
Oxford	7,707	9.5	16.9
Plymouth	13,840	11.1	24.5
Portsmouth	7,532	12.5	33.3
Preston	6,789	18.4	31.7
Reading	10,113	11.0	19.0
Rochdale	6,751	14.0	24.8
Rotherham	6,150	10.4	20.2
St Helens	6,244	11.6	24.6
Salford	7,073	19.0	37.8
Sheffield	7,555	9.5	22.0
Solihull	10,640	3.0	5.0
Southampton	13,024	9.5	20.7
Southend-on-sea	9,420	8.8	18.1
Southport	4,768	11.1	21.9
South Shields	2,355	13.2	49.5
Stockport	9,026	11.8	22.7
Stoke-on-Trent	18,602	11.3	21.1
Sunderland	7,765	15.0	43.8
Teesside	35,138	14.5	25.1

*Table A.105. - contd*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>County boroughs - contd</i>			
Torbay	6,103	17.4	27.1
Tynemouth	3,403	14.7	35.4
Wakefield	3,717	12.8	23.8
Wallasey	4,330	11.6	30.7
Walsall	10,676	8.8	21.1
Warley	7,869	9.1	22.6
Warrington	4,060	10.9	24.3
West Bromwich	8,092	8.7	23.4
Wigan	5,024	12.7	24.8
Wolverhampton	18,942	8.6	17.6
Worcester	6,136	7.1	12.8
York	4,723	10.4	28.2
<i>London boroughs</i>			
Barking	6,777	8.7	23.9
Barnet	23,031	5.8	9.5
Bexley	17,686	4.0	6.9
Brent	19,328	8.3	14.4
Bromley	25,795	5.1	8.1
Croydon	20,354	7.3	15.4
Ealing	21,474	9.3	15.1
Enfield	18,717	5.1	9.4
Haringey	15,949	9.4	16.8
Harrow	14,482	4.0	7.5
Havering	17,697	4.0	8.4
Hillingdon	19,915	4.2	7.2
Hounslow	14,244	5.9	11.1
Kingston-upon-Thames	10,109	5.0	8.5
Merton	10,919	6.2	11.7
Newham	11,159	6.5	17.6
Redbridge	14,459	4.4	8.9
Richmond-upon-Thames	11,090	5.3	8.9
Sutton	11,567	5.0	8.7
Waltham Forest	11,916	6.6	15.2
London	140,648	16.5	30.4
<i>Wales</i>			
Anglesey	4,993	17.5	26.4
Breconshire	4,121	15.4	24.9
Caernarvonshire	8,160	25.2	36.0

## 1074 POVERTY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

*Table A.105. - contd*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>Wales - contd</i>			
Cardiganshire	5,088	14.5	20.7
Carmarthenshire	12,291	11.4	19.0
Denbighshire	11,670	14.1	26.3
Flintshire	8,548	8.1	22.0
Glamorgan	40,114	11.0	25.3
Merioneth	3,054	16.7	24.0
Monmouthshire	16,795	9.1	24.7
Montgomeryshire	4,897	8.6	11.4
Pembrokeshire	6,503	16.9	31.0
Radnorshire	1,771	12.3	17.4
Cardiff	10,682	14.5	39.3
Merthyr Tydfil	2,047	14.3	39.4
Newport (Mon.)	4,652	10.4	31.0
Swansea	6,673	15.6	39.0
<i>Scotland Burghs</i>			
Aberdeen	5,498	8.2	41.6
Dundee	10,169	13.6	44.2
Edinburgh	22,797	15.7	45.2
Glasgow	45,578	19.0	64.1
<i>Counties</i>			
Aberdeen	10,028	8.3	19.5
Angus	4,643	9.2	30.1
Argyll	4,146	8.2	17.2
Ayr	23,243	12.2	33.4
Banff	3,319	14.7	35.6
Berwick	1,465	12.4	28.8
Bute	742	11.3	28.8
Caithness	1,795	13.2	42.7
Clackmannan	2,438	12.7	42.2
Dumfries	6,327	16.8	38.5
Dunbarton	14,777	11.3	33.2
East Lothian	3,222	9.8	29.1
Fife	20,596	12.6	35.6
Inverness	6,450	15.1	36.3
Kincardine	2,267	11.9	22.7
Kirkcudbright	2,638	10.1	18.2
Lanark	36,718	13.4	42.8

*Table A.105. - contd*

	<i>Day pupils taking midday meals</i>	<i>Percentage of pupils present</i>	<i>Free meals as of total meals served</i>
<i>Counties - contd</i>			
Midlothian	7,461	8.0	27.3
Moray and Nairn	3,874	9.6	25.8
Orkney	1,484	16.9	32.7
Peebles	714	8.4	23.5
Perth and Kinross	8,143	8.0	19.6
Renfrew	23,588	12.6	34.9
Ross and Cromarty	5,861	24.5	43.4
Roxburgh	2,428	9.1	24.3
Selkirk	949	7.7	27.9
Stirling	9,105	9.1	37.3
Sutherland	1,566	17.7	25.5
West Lothian	5,131	8.6	34.0
Wigtown	3,054	23.2	39.7
Zetland	1,839	14.1	21.3