

Env Index B no diff from  
 (a) for unemp + emp.

(Problem of people unemp. more than 12 mths.  
 Check marginals.)

Characteristics of unemployed			} more overrepresented - 2
① 1-7 wks un.	$\frac{37}{75}$	with child (incl $\frac{23}{75}$ M+W+C)	
② 8+	$\frac{18}{50}$	(incl $\frac{13}{50}$ " )	
③ employed all yr	1608		

Fewer than 6 durables

	①	②	③	
fewer 6 durables	28	49	17	
not owner occ	68	74	51	
not UK origin	7	12	8	
under 30	59	33	28	not more 15-19s unemp. & 20-29, fewer other age groups
had indoor cards (0-5)	58 ( $\frac{25}{43}$ )	15 ( $\frac{3}{20}$ )	15	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">           * * *            5 1-7 wks receiving SB but eligible &amp; below 11            4 8 . . . . . 6         </div>
work outdoors	$\frac{2}{10}$	$\frac{7}{8}$		
Not TV member	69	62	41	$\frac{2}{3}$ each group emp last week

Check W9 chapter.  
 The risk of a man being unemployed for at least some weeks in the year rose from zero, among profess. & man groups, to 1 per cent, among higher supervisory grades 7 per cent among lower supervisory grades, & routine non-manual workers & skilled manual workers, 8 per cent among partly skilled to 20 per cent of the unskilled.

Fewer married, more unmarried, than among employed, More 15-19s, 20-29 unemp. Fewer other age groups  
 Not ~~as~~ any evidence that unemp also work fewer hrs when at work.

think that

More worked outdoors & more of these in poor conditions T.13.

Fewer working indoors had good conditions

7

T5 16-19 More dies with facilities at work - but not pay  
 Far more dies with security (only 52, 40% sat comp with 50%)  
 More dies with job itself (slight)

T. 21 shows  $\frac{16}{46} + \frac{10}{34}$  comp with  $\frac{456}{1230}$  has no father  
 35 29 37

Not much evidence disability score

P To

T.36

shows change from last to this week

e.g.  $\frac{80}{125}$  <sup>45</sup>men <sup>in yr</sup> said <sup>not</sup> at work last week

$\frac{105}{1608}$  or  $6\frac{1}{2}\%$  employed said not at work <sup>last</sup> ~~the~~ week  
but at work <sup>at least one week</sup> ~~the~~ week

$\frac{1}{4}$  were sick  $\frac{1}{4}$  holiday  $\frac{1}{4}$  Dk rest sch. holiday  
student etc.

T. 43 of 75 <sup>men</sup> working 1-7 weeks 65% had fewer than 7 weeks not working - year  
but some (7%) were not working for 24+ weeks

of 50 on farms + 74% not working 12+ weeks (incl 24 24+ weeks)

T.

## Summary

"policy" as well as the employment situation, and of the corresponding "policy" on incomes - both earnings and social security.

This chapter has shown an association between ~~work and unemployment~~ <sup>and poverty</sup> ~~which is not in itself a new finding~~ <sup>this is not</sup> ~~but it has also shown that the extent of this association cannot~~ <sup>be adequately understood or explained without systematic exposition of the employment situation</sup>. There are not two <sup>broad</sup> states of employment and unemployment, but a hierarchy of states from whole-time secure employment to continuous unemployment. ~~A distinction has to be made between the factors which define the roles, including "unemployment", in this occupational hierarchy in society and the socio-structural factors and values which define who is to occupy them.~~ <sup>reflective of the characteristics of the hierarchy</sup> ~~Jobs are made more or less desirable~~ <sup>produce more than</sup> A survey of households cannot ~~elucidate the former~~ <sup>contribute more than a limited understanding of the former</sup>: <sup>other</sup> methods of research, which would include, for example, a survey of firms ~~of~~ and of their interrelationship in the local labour market, would need to be adopted. (1) But by specifying the interaction between earnings or social security incomes, work security, work



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Handwritten calculations:  
 $260 \times \frac{4}{12}$   
 $250$   
 $\frac{12}{30.00}$   
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Unemployment coloured workers. 2.2 May 1971.

% of total unemployed. 6.7% men & professional, including nurses, general or other senior foremen with foremen under their control, & 49.4% general labourers.

Emply Gazette May 1974 p 387.

"(Characteristics of the unemployed: Sample Survey June 1973"

Dept of Emp Gazette March 1974 p. 211

14,251 men & 2390 women & are drawn from registers June 1973  
(see min. lab Gazette April & Sept 1962 - surveys 1961 and April & July 1966 1964)

Over work without difficulty

For as good prospects getting work 26.4

reasonable but limited local opp 13.8

Poor - skill 1.3

Poor - age, and/or } 32.7  
physical condition

Poor - attitude to work 15.7

~~Poor - personality~~

Poor - personality problems 2.1

Other reasons 3.6

Reasonable, but probably unable to hold down work

1/30

HV. 8/1 JT

11% of unemp men are pensioners.

60,000 over 60-64 in 1972  
men women

UB only 30.9 40.3

UB & SA 9.5 4.6

SA only UB ex 28.4 11.5

SA only 11.3 14.9

No benefit UB ex 6.1 3.1

Claim disallowed 1.6 2.7

disqual 0.9 1.3

not decided 5.1 7.6

Non claimants 2

Credit only 4.2 3.0

others 2.0 m women 7.4  
others 3.8

MD 1 MS



There were looking for work but not registered at the employment exchange. These were among their reasons :-

Why not registered

Things to try & get str.

weeks working under 30 hrs <sup>VAR 154</sup>

If not at work last week <sup>VAR 146</sup>

57 unemployed last week

Less than 30 hrs, Would work more <sup>VAR 1305</sup>

20 <sup>Yes</sup> ~~unconditionally~~ 53 Yes, with reservations.  
223 <sup>not necessary</sup> No 83 No could not

296  
+ 183  
379

{ x sex x age x hrs  
x H'ld }?

Total number employed/not employed x any incapacity

Empl series  
T.19

		not employed (excl children & students)			Empl & S/e		Total	
		not inc	inc	total	not inc	inc		
X	-19	888	265	1153	128	4	132	
	20-29	300	95	395	375	10	385	
	30-39	1 sick 1 DNA	3	4	360	20	380	(work population)
	40-54	1 v. 5 sick 5 dis 1 ret	10	12	414	80	494	DE
	55-64	8 v. 14 sick 5 dis 10 ret	28	37	197	111	318	Gazette
	65+	224 ret.	184	227	31	40	71	000's
		1153	230	1383	1505	265	1770	16790 UK
X	-19	1221	91	1312	119	1	120	16300 GB
	20-29	150 H. w. 4 sk. 2 sick	14	157	249	14	263	
	30-39	181 H. w. 164	16	184	186	20	184	
	40-54	200	74	218	281	79	360	
	55-64	176	137	231	76	54	130	
	65+	165 H. w. 251 retired	373	421	12	26	38	
		1312	623	1935	901	194	1095	9218 UK
		1425	623	2048				8950 GB

I have used  
9250  
= 16.38m  
10.13

multiplier to  
square  
with DE  
work population

9165

9500

105.4 108.6

8418

118.8 122.3

employ status x why work x dis score

2012-2013

2012-2013

2012-2013

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2012-2013

This replaced by new version (including 14 people with 52 weeks unemployment)

TABLE 17/5

Percent of unemployed and employed males and females, according to different characteristics

Characteristic	males			females	
	8 or more	1-7	None	1 or more	None
At latest (or last or present) place of employment:					
1. Poor or very poor working conditions <sup>b</sup>	54 <del>4</del>	47	24	27	15
2. Subject to one week's notice or less at latest or present place of employment	86	73	44	(72)	52
3. No sick pay entitlement	74	65	35	(67)	33
4. No occupational pension entitlement	80	72	40	(94)	60
5. Not a member of a trade union	(64)	69	46	(86)	76
Household resources 6. Assets under £200	(64)	51	24	(42)	24
Income 7. Less than 90 percent of mean of household type	(72)	54	41	44	34
8. Fewer than six of list of 10 consumer durables	(49)	28	17	18	15
9. Not owner occupier	74	68	51	86	54
Family situation 10. Children in household	36	49	42	47	36
11. Less than one year at present address	(22)	30	19	20	11
12. Poor environmental conditions <sup>c</sup>	(20)	28	21	(23)	22
Personal characteristics 13. Under 30 years of age	(33)	59	28	50	34
14. With disablement condition(s)	12	12	9	12	10
15. With moderate, appreciable or severe disablement <sup>d</sup>	(4)	11	6	5	8
16. With fewer than 11 years education	86	84	72	62	69
17. Not born in the U.K.	12	7	8	12	6
Highest number in which percentages based	50	75	1608	59	1012
Lowest number	36	57	1245	33	555

- a Refers only to those employed full-time for at least one week in the year, and therefore excludes those continuously employed for 52 weeks or more.
- b According to scores on work condition index (see p. 000).
- c See index described p. 000.
- d See p. 000.

Source: Unemployment Series, Nos 1, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 22, 24, 25, 28, 47, 48, 49.

[illegible]

Nuddy Med Centre  
Oct 4

Aged 15 and over

Work interruptions experience in last 12 months	men	women	estimated number in population (000's)		per cent in household poverty or marginally Men Women	
	per cent	per cent	men	women		
Sick or disabled, 1-4 weeks (no unemployment)	15.3	9.5	3,019	2,136	15	9
<del>At unemployment</del>					14	8
5-25 weeks (no unemployment)	5.6	4.5	1,112	1,014	22	26
26 or more weeks (no unemployment)	0.4	0.2	76	44	19	18
Unemployed, 1-4 weeks (under 5 weeks sickness)	2.3	0.5	447	109	(35)	-
1-4 weeks (5 or more weeks sickness)	0.3	0.0	65	0	(32)	-
5-25 weeks (under 5 weeks sickness)	2.4	1.2	469	272	30	(32)
25 5-25 weeks (5 or more weeks sickness)	0.5	0.3	98	76	27	(18)
26 weeks or more (whether or not weeks sick)	0.6	0.3	109	65		
Not employed in year, aged 15-19	4.1	3.4	807	763		
20 and under pensionable age	3.2	27.3	632	7,238		
of pensionable age or over	10.5	22.6	2,082	3,946	(66)	42
Employed 1-25 weeks (no sickness or unemployment)	1.7	4.4	338	992	(32)	25
26 weeks or more (no sickness or unemployment)	53.1	25.6	490	40	14	13
[All employed in year]	[82.2]	[46.7]	[16,219]	[10,453]	13	12
Total					17	17
Not employed in year, aged 15-19	4.1	3.4	807	763	27	34
aged 20 or over but under pensionable age	3.2	27.3	632	7,238	20	26
of pensionable age	10.5	22.6	2,082	3,946	75	36
Total	100	100	19,740	22,399	60	32
[All not employed in year]	[17.8]	[53.3]	[3,521]	[11,946]	70	71
Total	100	100	19,740	22,399	59	48
					61	51
					50	42
					25	35
					22	29

a Rounded to nearest 10,000

Multiplier 109 (allowing for smaller nos. in sample for whom information was complete on age, work record and net disposable household income.

see: Work, Class, Income Series No. 15 & 29

12041  
3591

3591  
Meyhan  
Jahangir  
Lovers

Men Women  
106 67  
6 6  
45 28  
9 7  
11 6  
185 114  
÷ 1560 ÷ 1011

M W  
292 212  
44 11  
336 223

# Work Income AND CLASS No 1

1-4 5+ Enp  
Wed 44  
Men 26 10 117  
87 36 348  
76 38 337  
58 30 317  
53 45 280  
25 16 101  
11 10 60

Women  
22 14 107  
58 30 241  
43 19 168  
52 18 242  
38 24 173  
7 4 46  
3 5 34

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
14	3	0	0	12	0	6	1	0	14	67	86	203
71	16	0	16	3	13	9	3	3	10	215	15	363
68	24	1	8	0	9	3	1	1	2	221	3	340
52	15	2	6	1	8	3	1	5	0	229	6	323
51	31	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	181	20	300
25	11	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	60	19	120
11	6	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	32	200	260
292	106	8	44	6	45	9	11	34	1005	349		1909
15.3	5.6	0.4	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.6	1.8	52.6	18.3		20,04
30660	11130	849	4639	639	4725	945	1155	3570	105525	36645		209445
3070	4110	80	460	60	470	90	120	360	10,550	3,660		20,030
20	5	0	2	0	6	2	1	20	51	84		191
56	18	0	2	0	8	3	1	32	121	155		396
41	11	2	2	0	5	1	0	23	83	192		350
48	12	2	4	0	3	0	1	14	158	129		371
37	14	2	1	0	5	1	2	12	99	176		349
7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	31	118		164
3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	24	394		428
212	67	6	11	0	28	7	6	107	567	1238		2249
94	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	4.8	25.2	55.0		73,490
2,120	670	60	110	0	280	70	60	1070	5670	12,380		123,800
												1011

903  
6615  
21050  
28518

903  
6605  
21000  
36601  
1909  
349  
1560

2105

20,640  
3,660  
16,380

1969-70

Employed population, according to family dependency

	Nos of children	Nos (thousands)	
1. wives not earning	0	3,174	
	1	1,453	
	2	1,605 -	
	3	743 -	
	4+	477 -	
		<hr/> 7,452	4
2. wives earning	0	3,090	
	1	1,122	
	2	871 -	
	3	341 -	
	4+	181 -	
		<hr/> 5,605	
3. single males	0	4,488	
	1	94	
	2+	95 -	
		<hr/> 4,677	
4. single females	0	3,740	
	1	142	
	2+	70 -	43 83
		<hr/> 3,952	
<del>Grand</del> total		21,686	
+ earning wives (No.2) =		<hr/> 5,605	6 264
		<hr/> 27,291	4 488
			3 090
			3 740
			<hr/> 17 582

## Check

- ① Definition unemployment + <sup>base</sup> number ~~of~~ with which calculated
- ② Older worker - census
- ③ Not seeking workers
- ④ No women economically available
- ⑤ Old people ~~also~~ active

	1-7	8+	Emp Cont
Yes	11	12	483
No	11	9	383
	<hr/>		
	23		
	<hr/>		
	43		866

If 15+ 60mm  
65mm  
employed last week ~~to~~ <sup>length of time not at work</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>x</sup> ~~unemployed last 12 wks~~ <sup>x</sup> ~~seeking work~~ <sup>x</sup> ~~disabled~~ <sup>x</sup> ~~sex~~

But even if no irregular unemployed were

A much higher proportion of the employed population <sup>than of those</sup> who are unemployed ~~at~~ at any single time experience unemployment in the course of the year.

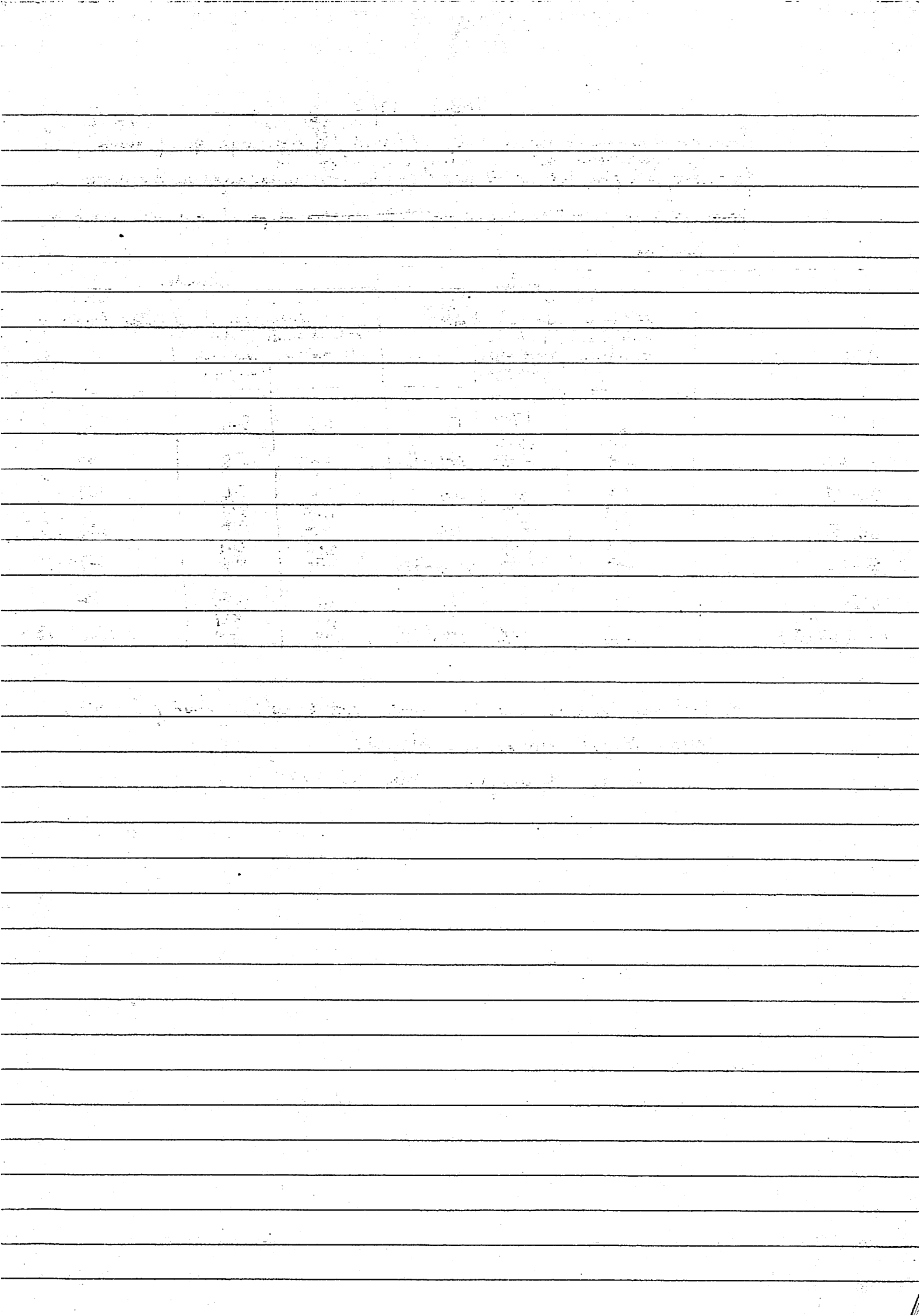
TABLE 17/3

Percent of ~~economically active~~ <sup>employees<sup>a</sup></sup> males and females of each age-group <sup>working</sup> ~~for one or more weeks~~ <sup>for one or more weeks</sup> ~~full-time during the previous 12 months~~ <sup>who were unemployed in the week</sup> ~~previous to interview~~ and ~~who were unemployed~~ <sup>for at least one week in</sup> the previous 12 months

Age	males			females		
	per cent		total number	per cent		total number
	<del>unemployed</del> week previous to interview	unemployed for one or more weeks during year		<del>unemployed</del> week previous to interview	unemployed for one or more weeks during year	
15-19	6.2	17.7	130	0.8	8.4	119
20-29	<del>3.2</del> 2.4	<del>10.2</del> 7.5	<del>269</del> 372	1.6	5.8	257
30-39	1.2	6.1	342	0.6	5.4	167
40-54	<del>2.1</del> 1.8	<del>5.7</del> 5.5	<del>436</del>	<del>0.3</del> 0.0	<del>3.3</del> 2.6	<del>336</del> 337
55-64	<del>4.3</del> 4.5	<del>6.4</del> 3.6	<del>274</del> 282	<del>2.5</del> 1.7	<del>5.1</del> 4.3	<del>47</del> 118
65+	0.0	3.3	61	3.1	(6.2)	32
All ages, <sup>15+</sup> <del>15+</del>	2.8	7.8	<del>1611</del> 1623	<del>1.1</del> 0.9	<del>5.1</del> 5.0	<del>1028</del> 1030

<sup>a</sup> Including 12 men and 2 women not employed during the year but stating they were unemployed.

Source: Employment Series No. 23.



# CURRENT

# UNEMPLOYMENT

men

women

	① empl. during year (incl ②)	② unemployed empl during year	③ unemployed not empl. during year ①+③	①	②	③
15-19	130	8	0 130	119	0	0
20-29	369	9	3 372	257	4	0
30-39	342	4	0 342	167	1	0
40-44	435	8	1 436	336+1	0	1
45-64	274	4	8 282	117+1	2	1
65+	61	0	0 61	32	1	0
	1611	33	12 1623	1028+2	9	2

S/E excluded

Source : Employ. Series No. 19. (Combining those stating (a) employed during year but unemployed last week - col ② and (b) those not ~~was~~ employed during year ~~to~~ and saying they were unemployed

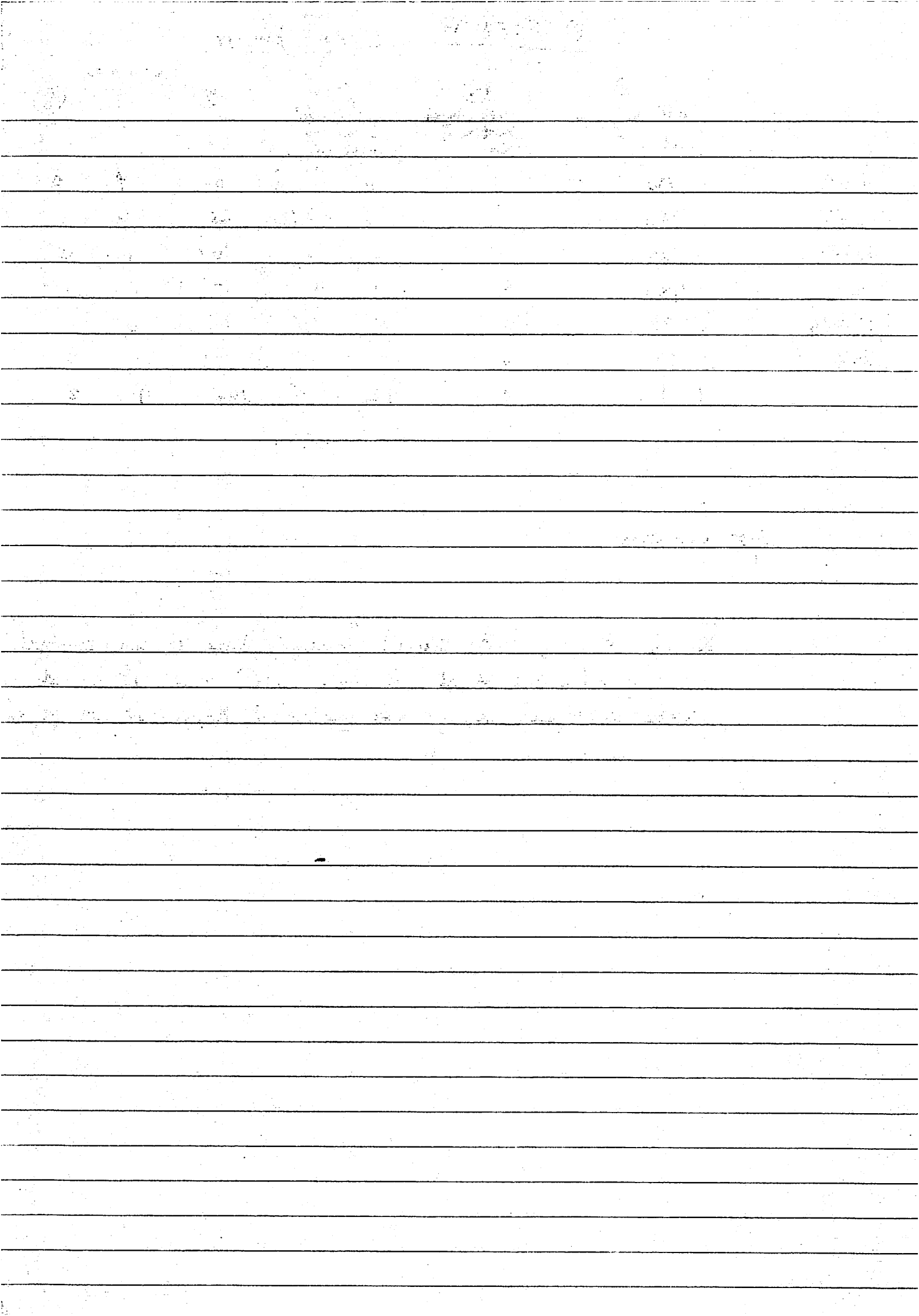
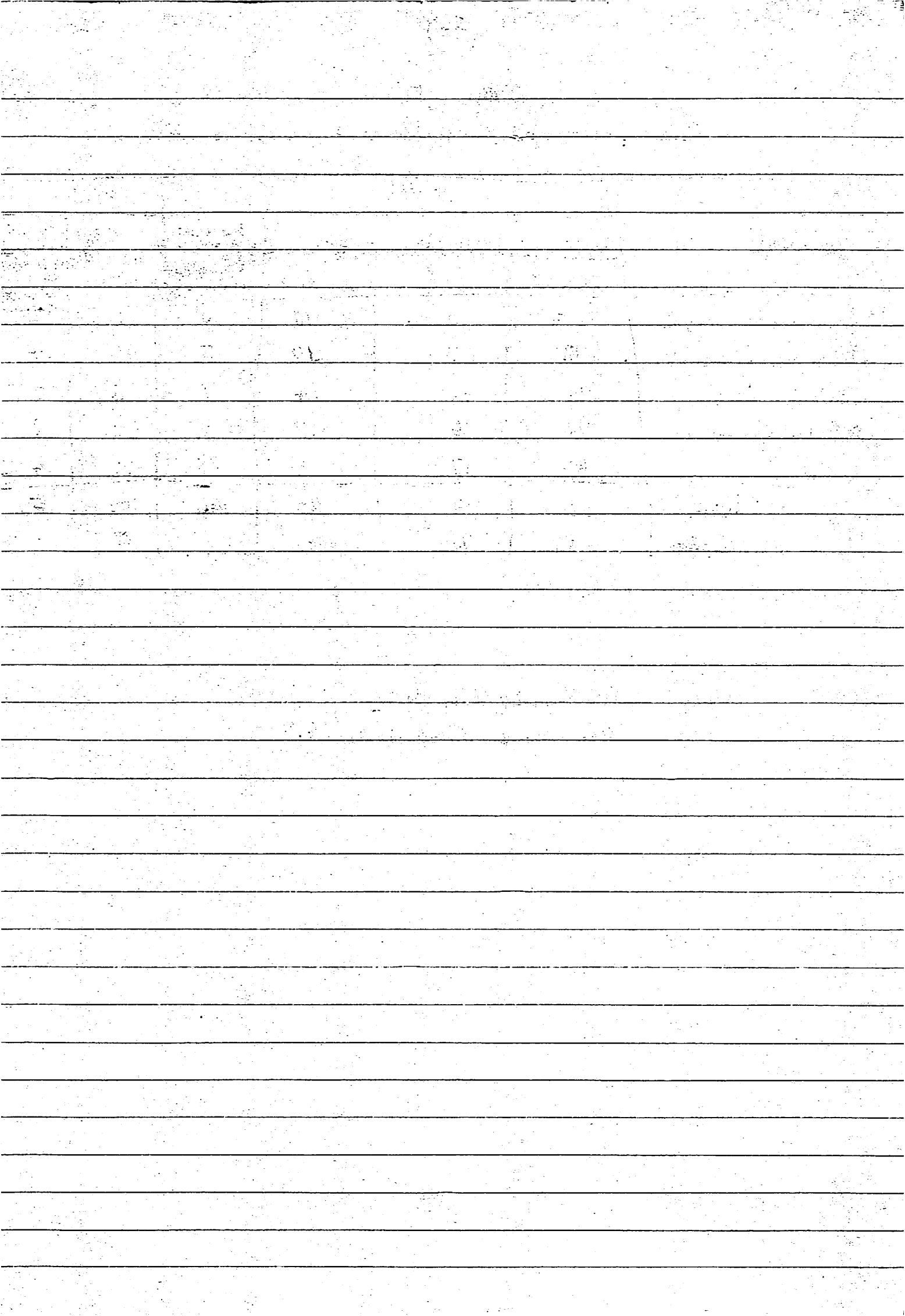


TABLE 17/4

Percent of unemployed and employed according to social class

Social class	males				females	
	number of weeks unemployed in year			per cent of economically active unemployed one week or more	unemployed one week or more	per cent unemployed of economically active unemployed one week or more
	over 8	1-7	None			
Professional or managerial	0	0	10	0	4	-
Other non-manual	18	23	30	5	44	4
Skilled manual	16	44	34	7	4	3
Partly skilled manual	22	16	17	8	38	8
Unskilled	43	17	9	18	11	4
Total	100	100	100	<del>100</del> 7	100	5
Number	49	70	1600	-	55	-

Source: Unemployment Series No. 23  
Gross earnings & class series No. 9.



# University of Essex

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Unemployment rate by socio-ec groups in 1966

Un man	6.8
Personal service	4.9
Semi-sk man	2.0
Ag workers	2.5
Sk man	1.8
Foreman supervisor	1.3
Professional	0.8
<hr/>	
Average	2.6

Bosangnet N "Govt & Unemploy 1966-70"

emph m F  
115 51  
6 5  
S/em  
currently out at work empl  
S/e

## Assessing the Severity of Disability

Fragmentation of concept

The Need for a New Approach to Assessment - coexistence diff methods

Developments in Government Research & ~~Administration~~

^ Some Recent Independent Studies

		Percent of <sup>employees</sup> <del>economically active</del> <del>employed</del> males and females		of different <sup>employees</sup> <del>age</del> <del>currently</del>	
		<del>not at</del> unemployed			
	n	F	males	females	
15-19	8	1	6.2	0.8	130 119
20-29	9	4	2.4	1.6	369 257
30-39	4	1	1.2	0.6	342 167
40-54	8	0	1.8	0.0	435 336
55-64	4	2	1.5	1.7	274 117
65+	0	1	0.0	3.1	61 32
	33	9	2.0	0.9	1611 1028

Source Employment Series No. 19.

my arch

~~unemployed~~  
~~unemployed~~  
~~unemployed~~

15

economically active  
Percent of employed and self-employed males and females  
of each age-group who had been unemployed for during  
the previous 12 months

Age	males		females		males		females	
	employed	employed and self-employed	employed	employed and self-employed	employed	employed and self-employed	employed	employed and self-employed
15-19	17.7	17.4	8.4	9.2	130	132	119	120
20-29	9.5	9.6	5.8	6.1	369	385	257	263
30-39	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.9	342	380	167	184
40-49	5.5	5.5	3.0	3.1	435	494	336	360
50-59	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.8	274	308	117	130
60-64	3.3	2.8	(6.7)	(5.3)	61	71	32	38
65+	7.1	6.8	5.0	4.9	1611	1770	1028	1095
	100		100					

Source : Employment Series No 23.

TABLE

For  
chap on Work Defin  
Low Pay  
or Women?

Percent of male and female employees according  
to place of work

Place of work	males	females
Mainly outdoors, one place of work	10.2	0.9
Mainly outdoors, two or more places of work	12.1	0.9
Transport	7.5	2.0
Mainly indoors, one place of work	55.9	93.1
Mainly indoors, two or more places of work	6.3	2.4
Both indoors and outdoors	7.9	0.7
Total	100	100
Number	1525	697

Source : Employment Series No 21

original

# UNEMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES

p. 298 DASS

adult dep<sup>s</sup> 49  
% wth child dependants. 36  
nos child 2.5

1968-9

Nos receiving 3 Nov 1969 = men = 242,000

(of which flat rate only 187,000)

women = 38,000

NI + SB ~~AT~~ 71,000 — 105,000 kids, 49,000 unis.  
SB 157,000 — of which 55,000 with kids — 151,000  
18,000 were.

Total unempl.

549,800  
~~446,000~~

399,000 437,000 getting NI or SB

101,000

101,000 with chil	260,000	260,000
+ 55,000 with children	157,000	
<u>156,000 with chil</u>	<u>400,000 kids</u>	

800,000 = 227,000 with chil

750,000 = 213,000







T47	Subject to one week's notice or less at last place of employment	(2) work $\frac{36}{63}$ (73)	$\frac{36}{42}$ (86)	$\frac{534}{1202}$ ✓ (44)	$\frac{13}{17} + \frac{15}{21} = \frac{28}{39}$ $\frac{287}{557}$
T48	not ent. sick pay benefit (or less) employment	(3) work $\frac{39}{60}$ (65)	$\frac{31}{42}$ (74)	$\frac{471}{1363}$ ✓ (35)	$\frac{13}{17} + \frac{13}{22} = \frac{26}{39}$ $\frac{198}{594}$
T49	not ent occ pension	(4) work $\frac{39}{54}$ (72)	$\frac{32}{40}$ (80)	$\frac{535}{1323}$ ✓ (40)	$\frac{13}{16} + \frac{14}{17} = \frac{31}{33}$ $\frac{344}{576}$

T54

Bdy Pld  
8.5 D

VAR 302 - 9 not empl.

VAR 149 not employed in year.

∴ for 10 men & 2 women saying not empl.  
& code 2 (un) of VAR 146

27 Recing  
class 157  
age

Print out  
VARS. 157  
020  
024  
026  
033  
032  
172  
005  
045  
034  
035  
037  
038  
050  
126  
186  
174  
358  
062

Ent 302 x 157 x 149 x 302 x 022

Eligibility for SB

	men		empl	underemploy.			
	1-7	8+		home 1-7	home 8+		
Recing	5	4	10	1	3	19	14
Don't claim	48	31	1514	23	21	904	
Inc too high	8	9	64	1	4	59	22
Eligible but below	11	6	10	2	2	18	21
	72	50	1598	27	30	1000	57