

general - Recall were only made where SB entitlement could be established or postulated, beforehand, or where further information ~~was~~ could possibly lead us to establish SB eligibility. In particular this means that the wage stopped (if they were spotted) were excluded (but I'm not sure at this distance how we could have done this, so a number may have been visited "by mistake") I seem to recall we looked at last wage or interview for confirmation of wage stop. This means that I got the wage stopped only by accident they're not all in my figure of 5 below

University of Essex
Department of Sociology,
Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, Essex
Tel: Colchester (0206) 5141
Telegraphic address: University Colchester
Telex: 98440 (UNILIB COLCHSTR)

Sep 1 1971

Dear Dennis,

Some points specified below were probably covered in the statistical request put to Geoff Norris. But I'd be grateful for you further help.

D.M.'s paper on the Poor who fail to get SB.

Yes: these would be picked up from the screens. Criteria for visits were financial only, for people on screens & follow-ups.

p. 3 middle. Did we pay further visits to old people not included in minority group of elderly who scored 9 or more a disability index?

p. 3 foot (last complete sentence) What did we do with households in which the information on income was incomplete (e.g. one income unit incomplete but other unit complete)? In particular did we cover the old person not receiving SB in an otherwise high income household?

p. 4 top Can we distinguish (a) ineligible if wage-stop operated; (b) ineligible by SBC's criteria but eligible by our criteria, (c) ineligible because certain income not disregarded & when it should have been disregarded; (d) information at first interview faulty or incomplete and in fact not eligible because income above scales; (e) refusals?

p. 4 line 10 3.8% of households or of population. Nearly all seem to be old people (probably a high loss of SB eligibility)

p. 5 Table 2 Can we distinguish households in which there are two income units? Elsewhere it seems you can break up the total of 19 into 11 pensioners living with rels + 8 living alone.

p. 6. Slines up from bottom Can you confirm that long-term addition was invariably included in income allowed? There must have been some pensioners eligible for only part of this addition. I can't remember, unfortunately. I would say we tried to take age into account.

p. 6 footnote "in several other instances" Number? Are the wage-stopped specified here + the "other instances" included in (g) in Table 1?

p. 7 footnote This is a ground for believing that our estimate of eligibles may be too low. On the other hand, it may be best to assume that "incompletes" are distributed, like "non-respondents", in the same way as "complete respondents."

Notes on left margin:
(a) 1 wage stop, 1 worked, refused by SB, 2 not registered for work (a student, + a subnormal son) (b) 1 not your phrase, but SBC had refused her to us, he appeared eligible. (c) 12 were actually getting SB, but in various ways this was misreported, 2 had too high an income (usually earnings not reported) (d) 10 including some demonstrators (e) refusals 5 (usually savings or more, ten small part-time earnings) not have disqualified them in 3 cases. Total 15
near 11 pensioners were added (p. 7). In fact as far as we know there were only 3 alone. Of others in Table 2 we want this splitting by income too. Of 9 'man off sick with wife, I think 8 were in single miles. Of remaining 8 cases, all were in 2 or more. checked & find wage stopped, but double carded. Leg they were added

No, not all. 'Some' p.9. Para begining "The situation.." Do you mean that all these
? 1/3 → 1/2. I don't think there was an
adequate way of checking. I felt there was likely to be very great
confusion here, over the
terminology (S.B. & 'supplement'
to benefit = earnings-related
supp.).

p.9. Para begining "The situation.." Do you mean that all these
were eligible only for the first fortnight of sickness?

p.? Table 1 Have already put request to distinguish different
elements in (b) and (g). Were people who had applied for S.B.
but been turned down in our belief wrongly included as "eligible"
or "not upheld"? Why 9 no-contacts or refusals in Glasgow?

p.? You do not give any illustrations either of wage-stopped or eligible
unemployed.

Only 1 as far as
I recall, included
in eligibles

Yours

Done by someone else, as Peter.
stricter market research lines. In fact 1 was wrongly
entered & 2 were demolished, others, interestingly
tended to be old people alone! So probably
a fairly high strike?

I enclose my notes for Belfort, sorry they're a bit grotty. I wasn't
really collecting detail except for my own interest.
Man at 5 White Street was wage-stopped I think.
I recall now the very great interviewing difficulty with these
families, in actually identifying what they got - they'd been getting
different things for so long, they weren't too sure of the names of the allowances.
Also, there's the problem of long-term recipients; I don't know how they go
on about their 'last wage' if they were initially wage-stopped.

~~Pl. copy~~ Pl. could I have
copy some time?

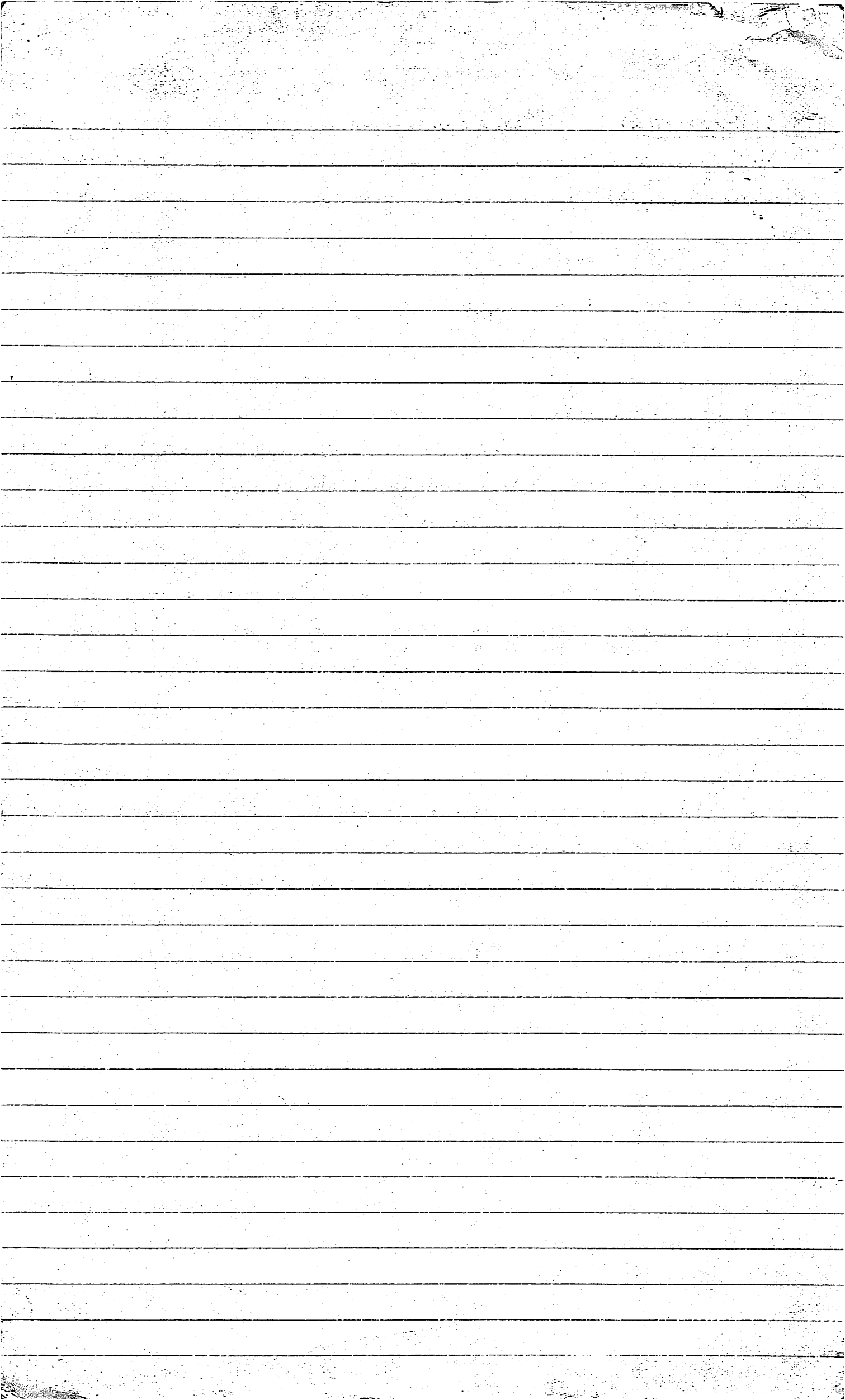
179 Matilda Street - Man is now receiving sup. ben. on £8/19/-. Makes
wonder if previous £9 4/6 was SB. I told her so appeared to be entitled to more
& she said she would try. But his last wage was very low so seems to be wage
stopped.

5 Uxling Street Man applied for SB & was awarded only £10/18
in spite of his last year's tax return of gross earnings £860. Clerk
at the brew told him he continues on sick pay. Will wait until the
nine is up & then apply again. He too convinced it was lower than England.
Has worked in England (born Devonbury). Nervous about starting work (rubber
factory, job with house, but worried about "the fumes") Once worked with
Harland and Wolff & went to Barrow bar wage £12, no overtime, hotel
£4, had to come back for illness in family. Wf said "Don't get him
any more money or he'll never go back to work." Applied for SB when wife went
to hospital recently. Home help had to come ^{health} visitor said should be
getting SB. As soon as wife went into hospital sick pay stopped because
"somebody wrote in and said He wasn't sick at all I was minding children."
(i.e. his wife).

Very poor house. Large son & baby sleep on couch. ~~There~~ Litter.
Lively delinquent sub-culture w/ life like if there's been a break-in
round here I'd know who'd done it but the police wouldn't. Small-time
gangster & rent racketeers, prostitution & child seduction. But along
with it fewest community feeling. Orange lodges - go once a month.
Flagpoles, painted kerbs. Pawley! etc.

wife "It sounds like superstition but your own money goes further.
The brew money, you no sooner get it than it's gone. Your own seems to last
longer. You can lay it out better. At least that's what I think." "I'm frightened
to appeal, I'm frightened of anything like that in case they knock off the
brew money - give us even less" Didn't like applying. People up road
apply for everything.

In spite of poor house it's a sort of tie in as way a rented house couldn't
be because they hope to get some money for it when it's demolished £50
at least, if not £100.



The London School of Economics and Political Science

(University of London)



Houghton Street, Aldwych
London, W.C.2

Telephone: 01-405 7686

15th October, 1971.

Dear Peter,

Have spent several hours puzzling over the contradictions in my income as % of S.B. and Colin's S.B. assessment. I have finally found out where the error is, but have no idea what caused it - the basic problem is that the tables you had were wrong - I enclose an approximate re-run of the tables (~~these~~ I ~~was~~ didn't do quite the right groups (carelessly), but thought you might like to see it immediately & also if any other tables in this series were wrong, I can re-run them all together). If you have the batch of tables in which these were run in a group still, do treat them with suspicion & check against the revised version.

The new version certainly is more reasonable, and checks against runs I have separately done to check S.B. There are now 15 ^{people} ~~cases~~ classed as "below" but above 160% last year - of these, 7 people were less than 100% last week. ~~I think I think~~ The remaining few I think Colin must have overlooked parts of their income in his calculation - my income calculations look ok. The only households with both last week & last year above 160% are: 1051172, 2103514, 2132324, 8491041.

I wish I knew why the old tables were wrong. Very sorry indeed about this. Hazel.

The London School of Economics and Political Science

Department of Economics
London W.C.2
England

I wish I knew why the
year above 100% are : 1021172310321
8491041