

920

# Sample Census 1966 England & Wales Household Composition Tables

London HMSO 1968

## GREAT BRITAIN

4/3 1808 f/holds

Persons in Household

19.1	1	2,572,450	15.2
29.8	2	5,158,170	30.47
18.6	3	3,592,150	21.2
16.9	4	3,041,780	18.0
15.5	5	1,479,700	8.74
	6	656,090	3.9
	7	237,560	1.4
	8	106,830	0.6
	9	49,160	0.3
	10+	43,160	0.3

15.2

10.5.

not change in 1966.

16,937,050 100.1 50,594,060 persons.

1536

?

2 person. of the 5,158,170 households

3,960,850 are married couples

609,380 lone parent with child

342,690 otherwise related

245,250 not related

3 person of the 3,592,150 households

2,798,680 are married couples with child.

~~4 person~~

4 person of the 3,041,780

2,506,550 are married couples with 2 children

p. 304.







p 306 Sample Census 1966

Dep. chil. in hsehold	Total Households		Earnings		
	Total persons		0	1	2+
0	10,263,190	21,600,600	3,760,500	3,404,650	4,097,040
1	2,800,500	9,776,080	53,620	1,223,670	1,523,210
2	2,304,860	9,892,510	32,880	1,299,600	972,380
3	969,670	5,124,010	18,720	585,270	365,680
4	372,290	2,353,400	9,480	229,690	133,120
5+	226,540	1,847,460	7,510	131,330	87,700

p. 318

1,682,020 1 person households with persons of pensionable age  
 264,940 men aged 65 or over  
~~1,417,080~~  
 1,417,080 women aged 60 & over.

Among 2 person households

3,170,900 contain married couples  
~~3,403,800~~  
~~2,792,600~~  
 611,130

1,090,770 married couples both of pensionable age  
 611,130 one

Then there are some with pensioner & child etc.

Altogether

1,302,260 both persons pensionable

1,148,920 one person pensionable







## Appendix 2

### Representativeness of Sample

Items for inclusion :- ✓ No persons in household

type of household Sing adult m.c. m.c + 1 etc  
Employment status.

FES 1968 Rept

✓ % sample receiving ref. ps.  
✓ Supp benefit.  
sch. meals. (189)

DHSS Ann Rept. 1968

"

\* CHECK DES.

✓ Housing tenure (var 89)

✓ Amenities? (216)

✓\* Age distribution men & women.

Census or Social Trends.

✓ Origin

Social class (RQ's when available)

✓ occupational pensions

✓ rate rebates

*q. Utilities*

GB 16,937,050 households + 490,000 N.Ireland (est) = 17,427,000  
which when divided by 2050 in sample yields 1 per 8,501

Our ~~6908~~ 6098 individuals in the sample each represent  
9108 in the population (ie. 55.64m divided by 6098)



Representativeness of Sample

Items for inclusion: - No person is necessarily

type of household 2nd half of 1980s  
Employment status

✓ 10 counts receiving help  
✓ 20 counts receiving help  
20 counts receiving help  
20 counts receiving help

✓ Housing tenure (non-BD)  
✓ Age distribution (20-29)

✓ Age distribution (20-29)

Origin

2nd class (20-29)

Occupational position

1st class

1st class

1st class (20-29) = 1st class (20-29) + 1st class (20-29) + 1st class (20-29)

On the 1st class (20-29) = 1st class (20-29) + 1st class (20-29) + 1st class (20-29)

## Persons in Households

Number of persons	Great Britain 1966 Census	U.K. Poverty survey	F.E.S. 1969
1	15.4	17.7	16.1
2	30.2	29.8	31.2
3	21.2	18.9	19.8
4	17.7	17.5	18.2
5	8.8	9.1	8.3
6	4.0	4.1	3.7
7 or more	2.6	<del>2.9</del> 4.4	2.8
	100	100	100
Number	17.0 millions.	2050	

Total persons. ~~mid-66 UK~~  
mid-68 55,283,000.

	Age. UK 1969			Poverty			FES 1969
	M	F	M+F	M	F	M+F	
0-14			23.9			25.3	0-15 28.4
15-24			14.7			14.1	
25-34			12.4			12.3	
35-44			12.1			12.3	
45-54			12.4			12.0	
55-64			11.9			11.6	
65+			12.6			12.4	11.4

Social Trends  
p. 31.

FES  
1969  
p. 83



# Persons in Hospital

Number of persons	Chert Ensign 1941 Census	U.K. Population	1941
1	12.4	17.7	19.1
2	30.2	28.8	31.5
3	21.2	18.4	19.8
4	17.7	17.2	19.8
5	8.8	9.1	8.2
6	4.0	4.1	3.7
7	2.6	2.2	2.8
100	100	100	100
150 million	150 million	150 million	150 million

Total persons in hospital  
1941-48 22,583,000

Age	UK Popl	1941	1948
0-10	33.9	12.3	12.3
11-20	14.7	14.7	14.7
21-30	15.4	15.4	15.4
31-40	15.1	15.1	15.1
41-50	15.4	15.4	15.4
51-60	11.1	11.1	11.1
61+	15.6	15.6	15.6
15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4



# Households with dependent children

All families

GB  
1966

1 child	42.6	2,859	(298+)
2 children	34.3	2,307	189+
3 "	14.4	964	88+
4 or more "	8.8	590	82
	100	6,719	
One parent families	19.5	1,308	62

## Birthplace

GB  
1966

UK	95.0	94.8
Republic of Ireland	1.4	1.4
West Indies, India, Pakistan, Africa	1.6	2.1
Other overseas	1.9	1.7

## Social Trends Table 17, p. 60

	Pov.	Pov	Pov	
worked last wk	42.1	2565	92.1 2639 employed	Var 2
child		27.6 1683	7.9 226 self-empl.	2.1%
retired		9.7 594	100 2865	
H/wife		19.8 1207		
DNA		35.5 2166		
holiday		1.6 97		
Sick disabled		2.5 152		
→ Unemployed	2.0	0.9 57	2.0 as % employed. compared av. rate 2.4	
Other		1.3 81		







Benefits	No.	Poverty %	1968 0005
Fam allowance <del>529</del>	526	8.6	4,189
Ret person <del>713</del>	708	11.6	7,141
Ind person <del>138</del>	132	2.1	7,299 (incl wid 60-64)
Sickness benefit	427	7.0	430
U.B.	116	1.8	978
SB	304	5.0	294
Ind inv ben.	34	0.6	2,637
ind dis benefit	12	0.2	74
war dis	24	0.4	206
mat all.	32	0.5	81
mat grant	71	1.1	
death grant.	17	0.3	
red. payment	8	0.1	
Single grant.	15	0.2	
± No benefit	4113	67.4	
	6098		

7.8 — Survey as made high because some allowances stopped during year (or possibly about started) right when excl. widows & add here

13.2 — This is total at one point in time.

0.8 — Ditto

1.8 ? — Ditto

0.54 — Ditto

4.9 — Survey figure may be too low if payment for short periods included.

Getting occupational pensions 220 — 3.6%  
In GB 1.8m. — <sup>1963</sup>

Population 55,534 1969  
- N. Ireland 1,512  
54,022

Rate rebates 5.0 per cent 102  
2006



10/10/1991 10:00 AM

Time	Temp	Wind	Humidity	Pressure	Clouds
10:00	18.0	1.0	75	1013.0	0-10
10:30	18.5	1.5	75	1013.0	0-10
11:00	19.0	2.0	75	1013.0	0-10
11:30	19.5	2.5	75	1013.0	0-10
12:00	20.0	3.0	75	1013.0	0-10
12:30	20.5	3.5	75	1013.0	0-10
13:00	21.0	4.0	75	1013.0	0-10
13:30	21.5	4.5	75	1013.0	0-10
14:00	22.0	5.0	75	1013.0	0-10
14:30	22.5	5.5	75	1013.0	0-10
15:00	23.0	6.0	75	1013.0	0-10
15:30	23.5	6.5	75	1013.0	0-10
16:00	24.0	7.0	75	1013.0	0-10
16:30	24.5	7.5	75	1013.0	0-10
17:00	25.0	8.0	75	1013.0	0-10
17:30	25.5	8.5	75	1013.0	0-10
18:00	26.0	9.0	75	1013.0	0-10
18:30	26.5	9.5	75	1013.0	0-10
19:00	27.0	10.0	75	1013.0	0-10
19:30	27.5	10.5	75	1013.0	0-10
20:00	28.0	11.0	75	1013.0	0-10
20:30	28.5	11.5	75	1013.0	0-10
21:00	29.0	12.0	75	1013.0	0-10
21:30	29.5	12.5	75	1013.0	0-10
22:00	30.0	13.0	75	1013.0	0-10
22:30	30.5	13.5	75	1013.0	0-10
23:00	31.0	14.0	75	1013.0	0-10
23:30	31.5	14.5	75	1013.0	0-10
24:00	32.0	15.0	75	1013.0	0-10

10/10/1991 10:00 AM  
10:00 - 10:30 AM

10/10/1991 10:00 AM  
10:00 - 10:30 AM

10/10/1991 10:00 AM  
10:00 - 10:30 AM



# Tenure

Social Trends p.137

		Pov.	1969	1968
Rented from local council	27.6	566	30	29.6
privately rented furnished	21.2	109	16	16.6
unfurnished	<del>20.4</del>	<del>124</del> 325		
owner-occupied - fully owned	47.3	589	49	48.6
- paying mortgage	<del>48.9</del>	483		
		<del>545</del> 485		
rent free (employment)		55	5	5.3
- other	3.9	17		
with farm, business		13		
rented from employer		10		
		2		
No acc.		1		
	100			
	2050	2238		

6098
100
3863
223
1848
2235

Why not 2050.

Note that GB data for 1968 refer to dwellings & not households  
Therefore % privately renting will be too high

Housing amenities	GB 1966	1966 Poverty
None of following	≡	1971
indoor wc	18.4	9.9
sink		
bath	15.4	11.2
sharing		
indoor wc	4.4	5.7
bath	4.1	5.9

Since the % was 22.4 at 1961 census this seems about right for 1968-9.







There is some argt.  
for including this in  
Appendix 1.

20.

Response rate analysed by Region

<u>Region</u>	<u>Total no. of effective addresses</u>	<u>Complete Interviews</u>	<u>Incom- plete Inter- views (i)</u>		<u>Refusals</u>	<u>Non- Con- tact</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Response rate % Complete</u>	
			A	B					
Northern, Yorkshire & Humberside	290	225	6	15	45	5	2	76.0	84.8
North West	298	226	8	7	42	6	1	78.0	80.9
East Midlands & East Anglia	211	162	8	19	20	2	-	76.7	89.5
Greater London	376	271	9	9	75	12	-	72.0	76.9
West Midlands	298	227	7	26	32	6	-	78.1	87.2
South East	402	292	8	8	90	4	-	72.6	76.6
South West & Wales	286	214	8	14	40	9	1	74.9	82.5
Scotland	230	182	5	6	32	2	3	79.0	83.9
N. Ireland	104	87	1	2	12	1	1	83.7	86.6
TOTAL SAMPLE NO.	2495	1886	60	106	388	47	8		
%	100	75.6	2.4	4.2	15.6	1.9	.3		

(i) In-complete A means complete information for at least one income unit in the household and incomplete information for at least one other income unit.

In-complete B means no income unit in the household gave complete information on the income and assets section of the questionnaire.

1886  
166  
2052



There is some doubt  
for including this in  
Appendix 1.

Response rate analysed by Region

Region	Total no. of effective addresses	Complete Interviews	Income- plete inter- views (1)		Refusals	Non- Con- tact	Lost	Response rate % Complete
			A	B				
Northern, Yorkshire & Humber	230	225	8	15	45	2	2	84.8
North West	238	226	8	7	42	6	1	80.9
East Midlands & East Anglia	211	182	8	19	20	2	-	86.2
Greater London	376	271	9	9	75	12	-	75.9
West Midlands	298	227	7	26	32	6	-	87.2
South East	402	282	8	8	80	4	-	72.6
South West & Wales	286	214	8	14	40	9	1	74.9
Scotland	230	182	2	6	32	2	2	83.9
N. Ireland	104	87	1	2	12	1	1	86.6
TOTAL SAMPLE NO.	2482	1886	60	108	388	47	8	
%	100	75.8	2.4	4.2	15.6	1.9	.3	

(1) In-complete A means complete information for at least one income unit in the household and incomplete information for at least one other income unit.

In-complete B means no income unit in the household gave complete information on the income and assets section of the questionnaire.

1886  
100  
80.2



Regional Response Rate and Distribution  
of the Poverty Survey Sample compared with F.E.S.

<u>Region</u>	<u>Response Rate</u>		<u>Poverty Survey</u>		<u>F.E.S. (1.9.6.8.)</u>
	<u>Poverty Survey</u>	<u>F.E.S. (1967) (i)</u>	<u>No. of co-operating households</u>	<u>% of Sample</u>	<u>% of sample (ii)</u>
Northern, Yorkshire & Humberside	76.0	71.2	246 225	12.0 11.9	St N 16.1. (7.0 9.1)
North West	78.0	69.5	241 226	11.8 11.9	11.6
Anglia and East Midlands & East Anglia	76.7	72.5	189 162	9.0 8.6	3.0 6.0
Greater London	72.0	61.2	289 271	14.1 14.4	9.2 13.0
West Midlands	78.1	71.7	260 227	12.7 12.0	13.0 9.2
South East	72.6	73.2	308 292	15.0 15.5	16.9 24.7
South West & Wales	74.9	73.6	236 214	11.5 11.3	12.3 6.8
Scotland	79.0	73.4	193 182	9.4 9.4	9.7
N. Ireland	83.7	---	90 87	4.4 4.6	2.2
TOTAL FOR U.K.	75.6	70.5	2052 1886	100	100

(i) Source:- Kemsley W.F.F. Family Expenditure Survey, Handbook on the Sample Fieldwork and Coding Procedures. H.M.S.O. 1969 p.29. Table 7.3.

(ii) Source:- Department of Employment & Productivity Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1968. H.M.S.O. 1969 p.81 Table 19.



Regional Response Rate and Distribution  
of the Poverty Survey Sample compared with F.E.S.

Region	Response Rate		Poverty Survey		F.E.S. (1967) (i)
	Poverty Survey	F.E.S. (1967) (i)	No. of co-operating households	% of sample	F.E.S. (1967) (i)
N. Ireland	83.7	---	40	4.6	2.2
Scotland	79.0	73.4	182	9.9	9.7
Wales	74.9	73.6	214	11.3	12.3
South West & Wales	75.6	73.2	292	12.2	16.9
South East	76.1	71.7	227	12.0	13.0
West Midlands	75.0	71.2	271	14.4	9.2
Greater London	76.7	72.2	162	8.6	9.0
East Anglia	78.0	69.2	226	11.9	11.6
North West	76.0	71.2	222	11.0	16.1
Shire & Humberside	76.0	71.2	222	11.0	16.1
Northern, York-shire & Humberside	76.0	71.2	222	11.0	16.1
TOTAL FOR U.K.	75.6	70.2	1886	100	100

(i) Source:- Kemsley W.F.R. Family Expenditure Survey, Handbook on the Sample Fieldwork and Coding Procedures. H.M.S.O. 1969 p.29. Table 7.3.

(ii) Source:- Department of Employment & Productivity Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1968. H.M.S.O. 1969 p.81 Table 19.



Composition of household					
	Poverty Project		FES 1967	FES 1968	FES 1969
One man	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.9
One woman	12.7	13.9	10.2	11.8	11.2
One man & one woman	26.7		27.3	27.0	27.9
One man & one woman, & one child	7.6		10.1	10.3	10.1
two children	9.7		11.4	11.4	12.1
three children	4.4		4.8	5.1	4.7
four or more	2.7		3.2	2.8	<del>3.0</del> 2.8
Three adults	10.5		10.4	9.4	8.9
Three adults & children	7.1		6.7	6.7	6.3
Four adults	3.5		2.9	2.9	2.5
Other households with children	4.8		4.9	5.0	5.0
Other households without children	3.7		3.6	3.2	3.4
Total	2050	1000	100	100	100
Number	1769		7386	7184	7008

Note that in the FES dependent children are defined as being under 16 but in the poverty survey as under 15 (to accord with the school leaving age).







August 1976

POPULATION FIGURES FROM ① Annual Abstract (1974)  
② Census 1971 Non-Private Households

Age 1969

1971

Total UK = 55,534

55610

Revised in light of 1971 Census = 55,262

9243

P. 7 Annual Abstract of Statistics 1974, Table H1130, 1974

But this does not give age breakdown.

British Census 1971

UK. 1969

males

females

m & f

m

f

m & f

under 5

2,427

2,305

2,231

2,118

4,349

5-9

2,358

2,240

2,314

2,198

4,512

10-14

2,042

1,939

2,092

1,977

4,069

15-19

1,963

1,906

1,896

1,810

3,706

20-24

2,143

2,123

2,073

2,049

4,122

25-29

1,770

1,741

1,770

1,737

3,508

30-34

1,696

1,636

1,608

1,563

3,172

35-39

1,681

1,618

1,557

1,530

3,087

40-44

1,708

1,693

1,618

1,628

3,246

45-49

1,872

1,900

1,709

1,750

3,458

50-54

1,529

1,613

1,552

1,642

3,193

55-59

1,644

1,796

1,577

1,705

3,282

60-64

1,470

1,687

1,464

1,670

3,134

65-69

1,152

1,472

1,170

1,477

2,647

70-74

725

1,184

760

1,198

1,957

75-79

452

857

449

852

1,301

80-84

235

530

238

535

773

85+

115

312

120

342

462

26,984

28,550

55,534

26,198

27,781

53,979

26,450

27,950

54,400

9243

10% over  
= 54,395,000  
- 9,243  
45,152

say 45,150

under 15 =  
13,184,000

65+ = 6566  
pers. age = 8220

Round 54,395,000  
to 54,400,000  
as estimate  
of non-institutional  
population.

1252

The principal groups not included in sample but included:

psych hospitals 20,7085  
other hospitals 348,735  
Homes for aged 177,790  
Children Homes 47,385  
Places, detention 55,515  
838,510

Britain only 1971 Census

P. 2 Census 1971  
Non-Private Households 1974

But in specialised tables numbers  
are lower (presumably because  
ages not always known or given)

I have not counted hotels, foreign educ. establishments  
defence establishments  
Canton ships barges etc  
and some communal establishments

on grounds that (a) some people  
temporarily away from home included  
on our schedules (b) in fact visited some of these

1622



# Chapter 19

Check whether the classification of occupations in 1971 made much difference to the results, when compared with 1960?

1. In Tables 36a & b gives industry on 1966 + 1971 bases - What about age class?

Census 1971 Economic Activity Tables Vol 4 Table 30 m. women x class of soc. class of hrs.

15+ in sample  
= 4514

15-19		20-34	
840 23740 55 45 24,680	2,605 5,710 85 55 8,455	4,195 4,345 120 3,915 12,455	7000 8575 270 14045 21,900
9775 7535 405 3645 21,360	11,845 8,005 580 2,680 23,110	14,895 10,000 1,030 1,880 27,805	15,350 11,370 1,575 1,015 29,330
15,960 24,625 19,410 30 60,025	12,840 26,020 28,565 10 67,435	10,235 27,315 38,825 10 76,385	5,800 20,035 32,635 5 58,475
			1,890 9,300 15,370 - 26,560
			410 2,395 3,650 - 6,455
			194,120 279,360 162,380 54,040 689,900
			50,510
			690,425

91,490



## Repräsentativität

✓ Ch 5 p. 15 "The poverty survey & FCS correspond closely in the proportions of aggregate household income drawn from different sources."

✓ Ch 5 Tables A/1 & A/3.



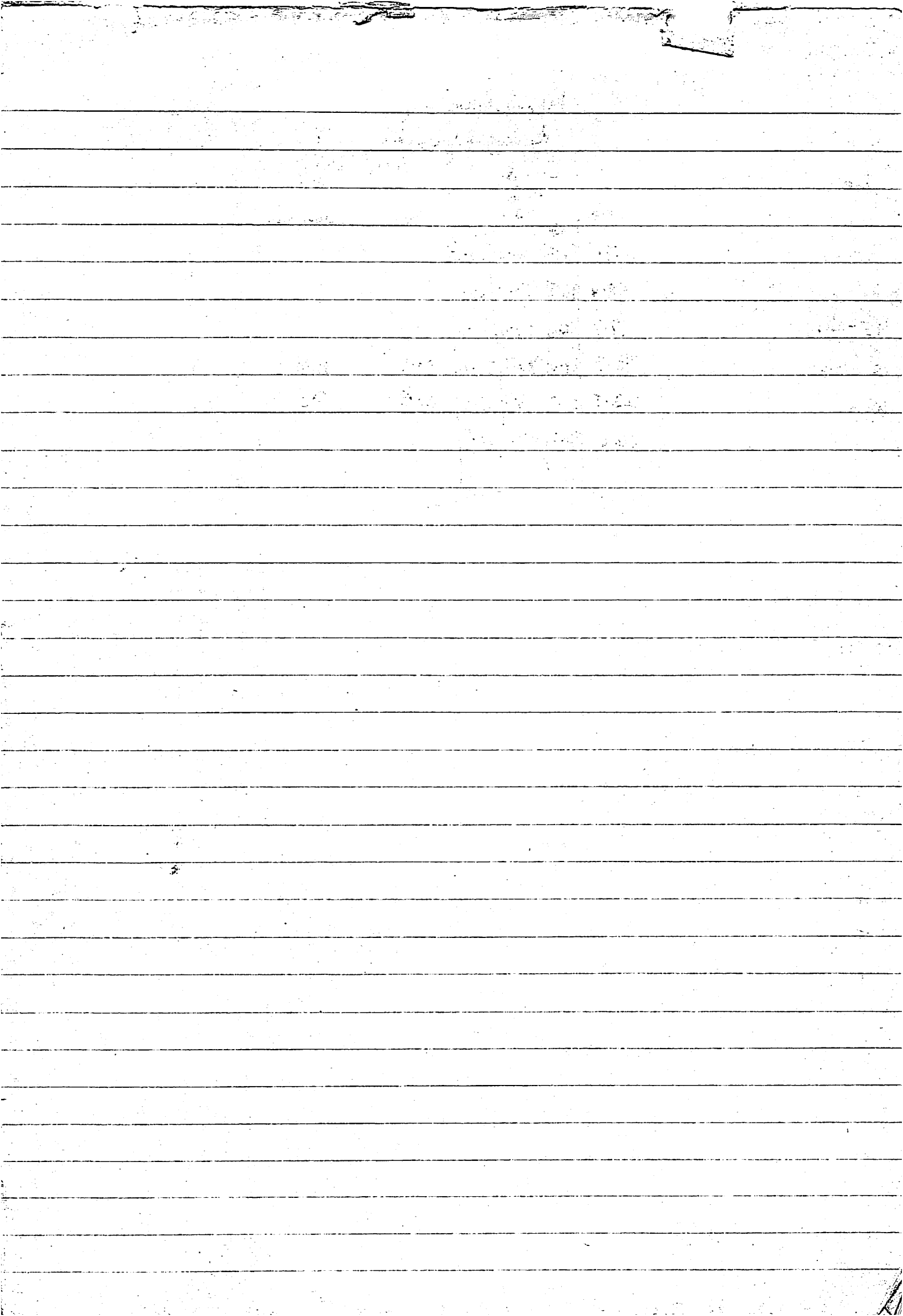


# Representativeness

Per cent economically active

Age	Census 1966		Survey	
	men	women	men	women
25-34	98.0	96.0	41.0	39.5
35-44	98.4	96.5	52.7	51.3
45-54	97.7	95.6	54.8	53.4
55-64	92.3	88.0	37.1	36.0
65+	23.5	22.8	6.7	6.6
	84.0	81.8	42.2	40.9





## Social Theory & Social Policy

P.T. suggests:

- ①. P.6. Study of social administration might be study of those services & that structure of organisations consciously adopted by society to reduce inequality & meet social need

Explain the success with which social services ~~are~~ <sup>and might reduce</sup> reduce/inequality, poverty, & other social needs.



1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

1911-12

F. L.

Old age the main emerging problem of industrial societies

Social structure & social change

Reaction against

Talcott Parsons & the kind of flabulent university abstract prose which he represented, in particular thesis of industrialisation.

Reaction against survey for reducing diversity - highly individualistic  
enthusiasm in social research, personal investigations but anthropology.

op = 3-1 Last Refuge No inst. study. National study. Participant observation, interview, comparative statistical analysis. Basis for study of organisations

Cross-national

① National

② C.N

③ intensive

Themes of social change.

1. history segregation of aged

2. ~~life-span~~ life-span - disengagement, desocialisation

3.

But the evidence presented about trends in poverty is inconclusive

various slides from bottom p. 2.

"before" however line 4 p. 6.

increase ②. 5 = line para 7 p. 6.

& last line " (in) relation to poverty.

"though" reservations second line <sup>after</sup> General instead of "those" reservations

& comma not full stop after "representation" 4 = line & small s such



1000 ft. above sea level

1000

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

1000 ft. above sea level

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