MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

	Inft.	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
Christian name for reference only	MARGARET	WILLIAM SR.	ISABEL	LORNE	PETER	WILLIAM JR.				
Age last birthday	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				

9/48

948041

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES & STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM 1967-68

	I	Housing and Living Facilities
	II	Employment
*	III	Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
	IV	Current Monetary Income
	V	Assets and Savings
	VI	Health and Disability
	VII	Social Services
	VIII	Private Income in Kind
	IX	Style of Living

P12A

P

A Survey carried out from the University of Essex
and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: *Miss Sheila Benson*
Skepper House
13 Endsleigh Street
London WC1

FOR OFFICE USE				
	A.G.H. 19/2/68 SB 20/2/68	Queries 20/2/68 ✓		
1 SBC1 *	TS1 AH.	P	BP	
2 SBC1	TS2/RHM			
C C C C C C C C C				
PH AH AH AH PH PH WF AH				

(i) AB 57-59

C.I.C.

SERIAL NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	9	4	8	2	0	4	1	0	1

Name of Interviewer E. M. CLULEY

Date(s) of interview(s) 8th. FEBRUARY, 1968.

or contacts

Length of interview(s) (1&2) 1.30pm - 3.15pm - 1 3/4 hours
(3 & 5 & 6) 3.15pm - 4pm. 3/4 hours.
(4) 6. - 6.30pm. 1/2 hour.

Total actual interviewing time 3 hours.

Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out — 10
   at first call — X
   at second call — ~~Y~~
   at third or later call — 0

2. Information for household — 11
   — complete skip to Q. 3 — X
   — incomplete—answer 2a — Y

(a) Sections incomplete — CODE ALL THAT APPLY
   Housing 1
   Employment 2
   Occupational 3
   Income 4
   Assets 5
   Health 6
   Soc. Services 7
   Inc. in kind 8
   Style of living 9

(b) Reasons if incomplete — 12
   — ill/disabled X
   does not know information Y
   unwilling to give information O
   other (specify) 1

3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?

	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.
Informant	13 — ~~1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8~~ (4)
2nd member	14 — ~~1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8~~ (2)
3rd	15 — ~~1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8~~ (3)
4th	16 — ~~1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8~~ (0)
5th	17 — ~~1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8~~ (3)
6th	18 — (0)
Other (specify)	19 — (2)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections may be listed twice)

4. Type of Accomm. — 20
   Semi or detached house or bungalow — X
   Ter. h'se or bungalow — (Y)
   Self-con. flat in block — 0
   Self-con. flat in house — 1
   Self-con. flat attached to shop/business — 2
   Room(s): furnished — 3
   Other (specify) — 4

5. Number of other households at address → — 21
   None — (0)

6. Household living on — 22
   ground — (X)
   basement floor — Y
   1st floor — (1)
   2nd floor — 2
   3rd floor — 3
   4th floor — 4
   5th or above — 5
   Specify

Answer 6a

(a) Is there a lift in the building? — Yes 6 / No 7

7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance? — 23
   Yes 8
   No (9)

QUESTION 5

Note that the recent Industrial Employment Act gives employers the responsibility of notifying employees about certain terms of service. Many employees will have received some kind of notification.

QUESTION 6 Whether sick pay

Include only when employer pays **cash** directly to an employee who is sick. Contributions towards medical care costs come under Q. 11. Ideally we would like to have details of sick pay expected and length of time employer is expected to go on paying. (Sometimes a man is paid one proportion of pay for 3 months and then a lower proportion for a further 3 months.) Many informants, however, will not know and you should do your best to get a general idea at least of the **starting level** for the first month, recording underneath more specific information if known.

Sick pay amount What should be entered here is costs paid by employer. Sickness benefit should not be included even though employers contribute towards it. Earnings means **earnings before tax.**

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03 STATED THAT NORMALLY SHE WOULD HAVE BEEN AN ESTABLISHED CIVIL SERVANT WITH PENSION AT 60, BUT OWING TO GOVT.'S LATEST DEFENCE CUTS, SHE IS UNDER ORDERS TO QUIT JOB ON 31ST MARCH 1968, WHEN TAYMOUTH CASTLE CLOSES DOWN FOR GOOD & NO OTHER JOB CAN BE OFFERED TO HER IN THIS REGION.

QUESTION 7 Pension

Include any type of occupational pension, contributory or non-contributory, funded or unfunded.

QUESTION 7a Employee's contribution

Note that we are **not** attempting to establish what the employer pays, because many informants will not know. We require amount paid (preferably) or per cent of earnings **before** tax: many schemes are not of the type that the employer pays a fixed proportion of earnings. In these instances, code "None" or "Does not apply", according to the information you are given. When given a percentage note that it may be calculated on basic wages rather than earnings and you should note this so that we can adjust the figure in the office. Estimate the proportion of normal earnings the previous contribution amounts to — correct to nearest percentage point unless respondent names half a percentage point.

QUESTION 7b Pensionable age

That is, the age at which the pension is first payable.

QUESTION 7c Years towards pension

Do not count any years towards another pension in a previous employment unless those years have been accepted by the present employer as counting towards the pension from his employment.

QUESTION 7d Amount of pension

The question refers to the total occupational pension, though part of the cost may be paid by the informant. If the informant knows more details about his entitlement enter information in box (e.g. two-thirds of salary in last 5 years of service).

QUESTION 8 Meal vouchers

You may have to build up towards the average weekly value by asking "How much is each voucher worth?", "How many do you use in an average week?". Generally vouchers are additional to wage or salary but sometimes the employer will include them on a pay slip as part of earnings received. Watch that you do not count their value both here and later under net earnings.

QUESTION 9 Subsidised meals

Meals include drinks that may accompany them though we think it might cause offence to ask this in a formal question. We are interested to learn of anything from subsidised canteen meals to expense account lunches and dinners.

QUESTION 9a Saving on meals

Note that we are seeking an estimate of the difference between the actual cost to the employee and **what he would have spent** in the ordinary way if there were no subsidised canteen or restaurant available, or if his work did not allow him to charge the cost of outside meals. We are **not** seeking an estimate of the real value of the meals. Since some employees may not spend more outside on a poorer meal than they spend inside for a subsidised one, some entries may be "0" shillings.

02 ADMITTED TO MAKING A LITTLE BY SENDING IN ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST TO 2 LOCAL PAPERS - SAYS HE NEVER KEEPS A CHECK ON THIS. BUT RECKONS £2 ANNUALLY IS REQD (ESTIMATE ONLY) HE USES THIS SUM TO PAY FOR HIS TELEPHONE A/C - AS HE WOULD NOT NORMALLY HAVE THE EXPENSE OF A TELEPHONE IN HIS HOUSE.

QUESTION 14 Second job

This will have been established in the earlier section on Employment. Repeat the question because earnings from subsidiary occupations tend to be forgotten. For example, painters and decorators may have done one remunerative weekend job for a few weeks several months earlier in the year. A gardener may have done some intensive paid work for various local people in the evenings and weekends of the summer months. Or a university lecturer may have had a remunerative consultancy or a series of well-paid broadcasts at some point in the year. **Remember that extra earnings from a source other than usual employment may not be thought of as a second job.** You should probe for all kinds of additional earnings, depending on the nature of the usual employment.

QUESTION 15

This is laid out as concisely as possible on one page and you are asked to ring 01, 02, 03, etc., as appropriate and then to enter the rates per week and amounts below, carefully writing in the code "01" (i.e. Family Allowances) "02" (i.e. Retirement Pension) and so on so that we are clearly aware of the allowances to which the amounts refer.

Amounts will sometimes be joint — e.g. retirement pension for man and wife — or will be for several members of the household — e.g. sickness benefit for man and wife and children. In these instances the amount should be entered (if necessary, after the interview) in **one column only**, under that member of household receiving the payment. Wherever possible encourage informants (especially when elderly) to show you the allowance or pension book.

CODE 01 Family Allowances

	First child	Second	Third	Fourth & subsequent
up to April 1968	nil	8s.	10s.	15s.
after April 1968	nil	15s.	17s.	17s.

counting children under 15 or up to 19 if still in full-time education or college or an apprentice on low wages.

CODE 02 Retirement Pension

Note that the actual amounts vary widely. Increased pensions are paid if retirement is deferred. There are now in addition small graduated state pensions (averaging about 3s.) and pensions may be reduced because of earnings or a deficient contribution record. **Note** that some of these points also apply to other benefits. Pensions and supplementary benefits can be combined in a single payment. You will be prompting for supplementary benefit and wherever possible we should like you to list the amount separately (as well as the fact that it is being received). But whenever the rate given to you exceeds the standard rate below you should check the reason.

Single person (husband)	£4 10s. 0d.
Wife's income	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£1 5s. 0d.
2nd dependent child	17s. 0d.

CODE 03 Standard Widow's Pension

Note: not the widow's allowance which is paid for the first 26 weeks after widowhood.

Widow or widowed mother	£4 10s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£2 2s. 6d.
2nd child	£1 14s. 6d.
3rd and subsequent child	£1 12s. 6d.

Depending on the circumstances of the death of the husband (armed service and so on) widows' pensions may differ in size. Note that family allowances are received **in addition** to dependent children's allowances.

Widow's Allowance: Widow £6 7s., children as for widow's pension

CODE 04 and 05 Sickness Benefit and Unemployment Benefit

Sickness benefit is often paid for periods other than a week. Find what was the last payment and for how many days (excluding Sundays). A payment for 6 days, excluding Sunday, makes up a "week's" benefit. Note that an earnings-related supplement may be paid in addition to the flat rate benefits listed below. Moreover, these benefit rates depend on the contribution record.

Single person	£4 10s. 0d.
Married woman	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£1 5s. 0d.
Each subsequent child	17s. 0d.

CODE 06 Supplementary Benefit

The former "national assistance". Rent is sometimes paid direct to the landlord by the Supplementary Benefits Commission. There is a check later that the amount is known and counted as income.

CODE 07 Industrial Injury Benefit

£6 7s. 0d. (with additions for dependants) is payable for the first 26 weeks after injury after which the injured person goes before a Board to have his injury assessed for an individual disablement pension.

CODES 08 and 09 Industrial and Disablement Pensions

The 100 per cent rate is £7 12s. 0d. (with additions for dependants). **CODE 09:** Note that these are war pensions, not service pensions included under occupational pensions later in Q. 19.

CODE 10 Maternity Allowance

The standard rate of maternity allowance is £4 a week. It is paid to women who have been paying full national insurance contributions. It begins 11 weeks before the expected confinement and ends after the sixth week following it.

CODE 11 Maternity Grant

This grant is £22 either for home or hospital confinement.

CODE 14 Single Grant

This is officially described as **an exceptional needs grant.** The Ministry of Social Security has replaced the former National Assistance Board and you may need to explain "a grant from the Assistance". Probe carefully for this for all income units who are not employed, whether or not they receive supplementary benefit. A large number of people obtain single grants, e.g. for spectacles or dentures, even though they are not normally eligible to receive supplementary benefit. Note also that since you are asking about a period of 12 months there will be instances of people now in work who obtained a grant at an earlier point in the year.

26. IF HOUSEHOLDER PAYS RENT — Does Not Apply

(a) How much do you pay a week in rent?

(b) Do you have a rent holiday?
yes | no (2) — no of wks rent paid in year _____ — OFFICE USE ONLY — total rent last year

(c) Do you pay rates in addition?
IF YES amount general rates last yr _____ / amount water rates last yr _____ — yes / no / DK

(d) Have you had a rates rebate?
IF YES (i) How much was it? _____ SPECIFY PERIOD _____ — yes / no / DK
(ii) Did you get it as a lump sum payment or was it deducted from your rates or rent? — deducted from rent / deducted from rates / lump sum payment

(e) Does your rent include: lighting 1 / gas 2 / coal 3 / meals 4 — other service or commodity 5 / electric power 6 / none of these (7) / DK 8
PROMPT AND CODE ANY THAT APPLY

(f) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?
Total £ 0.0.0
DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS
Nothing.
OFFICE USE ONLY — total annual housing cost

27. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS PRIVATELY — Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.28

(a) Is this accommodation owned by your employer? — Y yes ASK Q.27(a)(i) / 0 no / 1 DK } SKIP TO Q.27(b)

IF YES (i) Do you pay less than it would cost if you rented it in the ordinary way? — 2 yes ASK Q.27(a)(ii) / 3 no / 4 DK } SKIP TO Q.27(b)

IF YES (ii) How much extra rent per year would you expect to pay if you were renting it privately? * GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £ _____ extra rent per yr

(iii) Would you have to leave this house/flat if you stopped working for him or when you retire? — yes / no / DK

(b) Are you on a council housing list?
1 yes, entire household / 2 yes, part of household } ASK Q.27(b)(i)
3 no / 4 DK } SKIP TO Q.30

(i) How long? _____ number of years

28. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS FROM COUNCIL — Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) How long were you (the tenant) on the list before getting council accommodation? — inherited tenancy / DK / number of years

(b) When was this house/flat built? — before war / 1946-1954 / 1955 or later / DK

(c) How long have you been living in council accommodation? _____ years

(d) Why did you get a council house/flat when you did? Was it because you reached the top of the list or were there other reasons? — X inherited tenancy / Y bad housing / 0 health of member of family / 1 overcrowding / 2 other (SPECIFY) / 3 solely top of list / 4 DK
PROMPT ONE ONLY — CODE

(e) Do you know if the council operates a differential rents or rent rebate scheme to adjust rents to needs? — yes ASK Q.28(e)(i) / no / DK } SKIP TO Q.30

(i) Have you had your rent reduced or obtained a rebate, or have you applied but not had a reduction or a rebate? — rent reduced / applied, no rent reduction } ASK Q.28(e)(ii) / not applied / other (SPECIFY) } SKIP TO Q.30 / DK

(ii) Do you know by how much? _____

31-34	X
£	s
0	1 19
35-37	£
	1 0 1
38	X
	(Y)
	0
	1
	(2)
	3
	4
	5
	6
	Ø.
39-42	
	0101
43	X
	Y
	0
	1
	2
	3
	4
44-46	£
47	X
	Y
	0
	1
	2
	3
	4
48	
49	X
	Y
	0
	4
50	
	(Y)
	0
	1
51-52	##
53	X
	Y
	0
	1
	(2)
	3
	4
54	
	(2)
	Y
	0
	1
	2
	(3)
	4
	5

10 40
52
2 988
94
52
£101.8/-

H.O.H. STATED THAT THIS HOUSE WAS ONE OF THE FIRST ABERFELDY COUNCIL HOUSES BUILT AFTER THE 1ST WORLD WAR. THERE WERE 8 ALTOGETHER & IT WAS DECIDED TO ALLOCATE THEM TO THOSE WHO ENLISTED FROM HERE TO THE BLACK WATCH (LOCAL REGIMENT) AND HE WAS CHOSEN. HE ONE OF THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES BECAUSE OF BEING A LOCAL EX-SERVICEMAN.

PAGE 23 QUESTION 30.

THIS WAS A DIFFICULT SITUATION TO GET CORRECT INFORMATION: UNFORTUNATELY IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO GET H.O.H. & WIFE ALONE TO DISCUSS THIS COMPLEX SITUATION - BUT IT IS ROUGHLY THIS: -

MARRIED DAUGHTER (03) & HER HUSBAND (04) HAD A SHOEMAKER'S BUSINESS & SMALL RETAIL SHOP LOCALLY. AND 1½ YRS AGO THEY BECAME BANK-RUPT, AND HAD TO CLEAR OUT OF THEIR HOUSE (ATTACHED TO THE SHOP) AND SELL OFF ALL THEIR FURNITURE & ASSETS TO MEET THEIR CREDITORS - HUSBAND'S HEALTH BROKE DOWN & FOR 9 WKS HE WAS IN HOSPITAL & NO SICKNESS BENEFIT OR UNEMPLOYMENT WAS PAYABLE AS HE HAD NOT BEING PAYING STAMPS - WIFE & FAMILY MOVED IN WITH THE OLD FOLKS & WIFE GOT HERSELF A JOB - MOTHER (01) DOES ALL THE HOUSEKEEPING AND FROM THE WIFE'S PAY & HUSBAND'S PAY THEY OCCASIONALLY HELP TOWARDS THE COST OF THE FOOD, BUT THEIR MAIN OBJECT HAS BEEN TO PAY OFF ALL THEIR DEBTS, SO THE OLD FOLKS (01 & 02) HAVE NOT GIVEN THEM ACTUAL FINANCIAL AID, BUT HAVE KEPT THE FAMILY (03, 04, 05 & 06) TO GIVE THEM A CHANCE TO GET ON THEIR FEET -

01 & 02 WERE RELUCTANT TO GIVE ANY ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH THIS HAS COST THEM, AND I HAD TO LEAVE THIS MATTER ALONE -

03 & 04 ARE NOW FINANCIALLY SOLVENT, AND TAKE THE OCCUPANCY OF A RENTED FLAT LOCALLY ON 1ST MARCH, 1968 FOR THEMSELVES & THEIR 2 CHILDREN.

QUESTION 29(c) Estimate of market rent

Proceed as for Q. 27(a)

QUESTION 30(a) Income from lodgers or boarders

Be careful not to obtain an inflated total. Amounts may vary according to numbers of boarders and, if necessary, write down separate amounts on this page. If the informant has difficulty in producting an average per week or total in year, obtain last week's GROSS income (taking into account **number** of boarders) and then work back to get an estimate for the year.

QUESTION 30(c) Net income

Carefully prompt for services and the cost of providing these services so that you can make an estimate of NET income — "profit" as some people will understand it. In some instances you will have to write down figures for gross amount received and an estimate of the cost of different services. If the informant does not know what his net income has been, make an estimate on the basis of what he tells you about gross payments and cost of services and expenses. **Try** to obtain a figure net of any tax paid. As before, note that if you cannot do this, you can strike out "after" tax in the box provided. We are asking you to provide a figure both for last week and last year. There may be changes in income (due to loss or arrival of boarders) during the year which are revealed in interview. Remember also that costs may be as great or even greater than receipts. In these cases write in "O" and make a note.

QUESTION 32 Value of own food or poultry

Try to obtain a weekly average of the value of using own garden, allotment and farm produce. Do not waste too much time on produce amounting in value to less than 10s. a week. Be careful not to give an inflated estimate of the saving. Husbands sometimes exaggerate the value of what they grow in a large garden. What you want is an estimate of what it would cost in the shops to purchase the kind of produce consumed in the home which is grown by the household, LESS all expenses. For a small-holding or farm this means taking account of purchases of stock or seed, wages, payments of fuel bills, etc., in the same way as earlier you explored the income of the self-employed.

QUESTION 33 Total income last year

In some instances you may have difficulty with an informant who, though willing to answer other questions, is unwilling to answer questions on income, or an informant who is vague or uncertain about details. By adopting a matter of fact approach or by coming back to these questions after dealing with the rest of the questionnaire in an interview, you may overcome the difficulty. If the questions remain unanswered, try the question here as given, adding any other explanation according to your individual style or to the circumstances of the situation. Show the Flash-card and the do your best to arrive at a specific amount. Also do your best to check: "Does that include family allowances, pensions, etc.?" You may be surprised sometimes to find that the informant gradually undends and is prepared to answer many preceding questions. You should also do your best to check **whether** the total given includes other income units in the household. Try to establish totals for these units in the same way.

QUESTION 19 Housekeeping and board

The question refers to ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS including pensioners, as well as earners, who contribute to the housekeeping expenses. Be careful that you probe for everyone in the house, including adolescent earners. Sometimes the actual sum available for housekeeping will be quite different from that suggested by the total income of the household. The husband or teenagers may retain quite large sums not only for their own use but because the pattern of responsibility in one household for expenditure may be different from that in another household which has the same composition. Housekeeping can be a touchy point if both husband and wife are present, and it is perhaps best dealt with by interviewing one of them on their own (the housewife preferably) and, if possible, checking later with the other (the husband). If both husband and wife are present avoid expressing any surprise or criticism if you think the housekeeping is small. Also avoid indicating any opinion on the question of whether wage-earners should pay bills. Try to imply that all arrangements are equally possible. We have listed the common ones, but there will be others. REMEMBER TO CODE EACH INCOME RECIPIENT.

QUESTION 19 (b) Money back

This can be daily fares, insurances or clubs paid, dinner money, or simply " spending money ". Some teenagers hand over their wages but get clothing bought. Usually this question will apply to teenagers, but some husbands may get money from the housekeeping for their cigarettes and beer mid-week.

QUESTION 19 (c) Payment of housekeeping bills

Often the husband will pay some larger bills, but alternatively he may pay housekeeping but expect to " help out " if a heavy bill comes in. We realise that an estimate may be rough but try to get an average contribution. Teenage children may buy food as " treats " for the household from the money they retain. Again try for an average.

QUESTION 20 Long-term saving

We are not interested in asking here whether the informant **has** savings (that was asked in Section V). Nor are we interested here in asking for short-term saving. Instead the question explores whether at the present time the informant manages to put aside savings for a long-term objective.

QUESTION 21 Ten years ago

To give us some idea of fluctuating fortunes we ask what things were like ten years ago. Some persons aged 35 or over will have been at home in their parents' households ten years ago and therefore we have to find what was the composition of the household. In any case, we require an estimate of the total money flowing into the household, and the number of adults and children that were supported at that time. Give the informant time to recollect. And check that income includes pensions, family allowances, etc. Fortunately, the informant will already have some idea of what you are after from the detailed questions asked earlier.

02 STATED. THAT NORMALLY HE MANAGES WELL. BUT OWING TO SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES AT PRESENT MOMENT IT HAS BEEN DIFFICULT LATELY.

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. — CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

23.* Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? —

X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)
0 sometimes }
1 never } SKIP TO Q.24
2 DK }

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?

PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

3 at weekends
4 mid-week
5 at Christmas
6 with some of your friends
7 with some of your relatives
8 with some of the people round here
9 other (SPECIFY)

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. — CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? *

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25
yes
no
DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER

Not real poverty nowadays. Younger Days—

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

X - their own fault?
Y - the Government's fault?
0 - the fault of their education?
1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?
2 - anything else? (SPECIFY) area caused cause poverty
3 - a combination of (some of) these?
4 - none of these?
5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER

25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? *

CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER

yes, voted
no
DK
DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. — CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

nothing
DK

WRITE IN ANSWER

" More industry — Opening up the Highlands "

*

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	(0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	(2)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	(1) X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	72								
	77								
	(3)								
78	78	78	78	78	78				
(X)	(9)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)				

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

(a)	Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident	67
(b)	Household consisting of woman and adult dependants	X
(c)	Household in which there are five or more dependent children	Y
(d)	Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	0
(e)	Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	1
(f)	Household containing a disabled adult under 65 (a) disabled	2
	(b) borderline disabled	3
(g)	Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)	4
(h)	Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated	5
(i)	Household in which there are (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more	6
	(b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week	7
		8
(j)	Household in which there are persons who are (a) non-white	68
	(b) born in Eire	X
		Y

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)

One generation

Man alone: aged 60 or over	101
Man alone: aged under 60	102
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103
Woman alone: aged under 60	104
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106
Husband and wife: both under 60	107
Man and woman: otherwise related	108
Man and woman: unrelated	109
Two or more men only: related	110
Two or more men only: unrelated	111
Two or more women only: related	112
Two or more women only: unrelated	113
Other (SPECIFY)	114

Two generation

Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	207
Man and one child under 15	208
Man and two children both under 15	209
Man and three or more children under 15	210
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	211
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	212
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	213
Woman: and one child under 15	214
Woman: and two children both under 15	215
Woman: and three or more children under 15	216
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	217
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	218
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	219
Man: and widowed or separated son	220
Man: and widowed or separated daughter	221
Woman: and widowed or separated son	222
Woman: and widowed or separated daughter	223
Otherwise two generations: all related	224
Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other	225
Other (SPECIFY)	226

Three generation

Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302
Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303
Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	305
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308
Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309
Otherwise 3-generations:	
—all persons related, at least one child under 15	310
—at least one child under 15	311
—all persons related	312
—unrelated	313
Other (SPECIFY)	314

Four generation

401

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