

MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Christian name  
for reference only

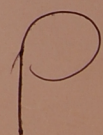
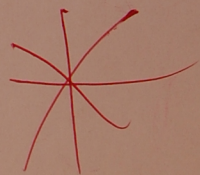
Age last birthday

Infant	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
<i>Violet Rose</i>	<i>John Abraham</i>	<i>Margaret</i>							
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				
<i>H 6</i>	<i>H 8</i>	<i>14</i>							

*9/45*  
*9451132*

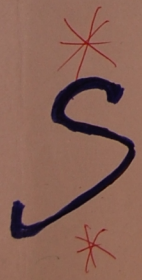
QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES  
&  
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM  
1967-68


- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living



A Survey carried out from the University of Essex  
and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson  
Skepper House  
13 Endsleigh Street  
London WC1



FOR OFFICE USE	<i>WR</i>	<i>Queries</i>	
<i>SBC 1</i>	<i>17/6</i> <i>TSI AH</i>	<i>4/6</i>	<i>BP</i>
<i>C C</i>	<i>C C C</i>	<i>C C C</i>	<i>C C</i>

*AH AH* *sub* *AH AH* *DR DOR* *AH*

*C* *FR*  
*372*

C.I.C.

Name of Interviewer

A. H. Bagan

SERIAL  
NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	5	1	1	3	2	0	1

Date(s) of interview(s)

23-5-68

Length of interview(s)

2 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>

or contacts

22-5-68

2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

Total actual interviewing time

5 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

## Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

## SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0		Informant		13
2. Information for household — — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a	11	CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections may be listed twice)	14	6. Household living on  ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify	22
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> Y		2nd member		
(a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment Occupational Income	1	4th	16	(a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	6 7
	2		17		
CODE ALL THAT APPLY Assets Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living	3	5th	18	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance?	23
	4		19		
(b) Reasons if incomplete — — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	12	6th	20	Yes No	8 9
	<input type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1		Other (specify)		
		4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify)	2		
			Type of Accomm.	3 4	

SECTION I HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES

I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat

(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the household?

number of living and dining-rooms (excluding bed-sitter)  0  1  2

number of kitchens  0  1  2

Is the kitchen large enough to eat in? Yes  No  2

*But never do before it!*

\*number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)

\*total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)

(b) How many of these rooms are usually heated during the evenings in winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paraffin stove or central heating)?

DK

2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms in the home?

X\* more than one room extra  
Y an extra bedroom  
CODE 0 an extra living room  
ONE 1 number of rooms about right  
ONLY 2 one room fewer  
3 two or more rooms fewer  
4 DK

3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting  
yes, lighting only  
No  
DK

4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR facilities?

(a) A flush W.C.\* X yes, sole use  
Y yes, shared  
PROMPT CODE 0 none  
ALL THAT APPLY (b) A sink or washbasin and cold water tap 1 yes, sole use  
2 yes, shared  
3 none  
(c) A fixed bath or shower 4 yes, sole use  
5 yes, shared  
6 none  
(d) A gas or electric cooker 7 yes, sole use  
8 yes, shared  
9 none

5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or yard?

X sole use garden } ASK Q. 5(a)  
Y sole use yard }  
CODE ONE ONLY 0 shared garden  
1 shared yard } SKIP TO Q.6.  
2 neither garden nor yard }

(a) Is it - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet)  
CODE ONE ONLY - at least big enough for the household to sit in the sun, but not equal in size to a tennis court  
ONLY - substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)

6. One or two other questions about living here. Do you find the air in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirty, smoky or foul-smelling?

X always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling  
Y sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling  
O not dirty, smoky or foul-smelling  
DK

24/25

0/13

26/27

0/5

28/29

0/3

X

30

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

31

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

32

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

33

X

Y

0

1

2



5. How much notice are you entitled to? \*

4 week  
5 fortnight  
6 month  
7 more than month  
8 none  
9 DK

6. If you were sick would you receive any money from your employer? \*  
yes ASK Q.6(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.7  
DK }

(a) Would the total amount for the first month of sickness, excluding any sickness benefit, amount to -  
2/3 or more of normal earnings between 1/3 and 2/3  
less than 1/3 \*  
DK OFFICE USE ONLY

02- 17-6-4 for first 6 months  
Half that for following 6 months  
WRITE IN AMOUNT PER WK/MTH & DURATION IF KNOWN

7. If you stay in your present job until you retire, will you receive a pension from your employment? \*  
yes ASK Q.7(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.8  
DK }

(a) How much (or what proportion of your normal earnings) do you pay? \*  
none  
does not apply  
DK OFFICE USE ONLY

WRITE IN AMOUNT (OR %) PER WK/MTH

(b) At what age can you take the pension? \*  
X 55  
Y 60  
0 62  
1 65  
2 67  
3 70  
4 other  
5 DK

02/ but can go on to 65.

(c) How many years counting towards pension have you served? \*

(d) What proportion of your final earnings (i.e. before retirement) do you expect to receive in pension (not counting the State retirement or graduated pension)? \*  
2/3 to full  
1/3 but less than 2/3  
under 1/3  
DK OFFICE USE ONLY

WRITE IN AMOUNT PER WK OR PER YR IF KNOWN

02 } K. OFFICE USE ONLY

(e) Is there a lump sum in addition? \*  
yes ASK Q.7(f)  
no } SKIP TO Q.8  
DK }

(f) How much (what proportion of your final year's earnings) is in a lump sum? \*  
DK OFFICE USE ONLY

WRITE IN AMOUNT OR %

02 } 2/3 of last three years OFFICE USE ONLY

8. Do you receive meal vouchers from your employer that are additional to your wage/salary? \*  
yes ASK Q.8(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.9  
DK }

but receive a subsistence allowance of 3/- per day.

(a) How much are they worth to you in an average working week? \*  
ENTER WEEKLY VALUE IN SHILLINGS

9. Do you ever have any meals -  
- provided by your employer below ordinary restaurant prices? } ASK  
- paid for on an account chargeable to your employer? } Q.9(a)  
- neither provided cheaply nor paid for } SKIP TO Q.10  
DK }

(a) How much do you think this saves you in an average working week if otherwise you had to buy all your meals in the ordinary way for yourself? \*  
ENTER WEEKLY VALUE IN SHILLINGS

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	INTERVIEWER: INSERT "07" "08" IF 7th, 8th MEMBER	
01	02	03	04	05	06		
19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52

**QUESTION 5**

Note that the recent Industrial Employment Act gives employers the responsibility of notifying employees about certain terms of service. Many employees will have received some kind of notification.

**QUESTION 6 Whether sick pay**

Include only when employer pays cash directly to an employee who is sick. Contributions towards medical care costs come under Q. 11. Ideally we would like to have details of sick pay expected and length of time employer is expected to go on paying. (Sometimes a man is paid one proportion of pay for 3 months and then a lower proportion for a further 3 months.) Many informants, however, will not know and you should do your best to get a general idea at least of the starting level for the first month, recording underneath more specific information if known.

**Sick pay amount** What should be entered here is costs paid by employer. Sickness benefit should not be included even though employers contribute towards it. Earnings means earnings before tax.

*including  
Quarried with P.T.  
although didn't claim  
Sick benefit - in theory  
could have.*

**QUESTION 7 Pension**

Include any type of occupational pension, contributory or non-contributory, funded or unfunded.

**QUESTION 7a Employee's contribution**

Note that we are not attempting to establish what the employer pays, because many informants will not know. We require amount paid (preferably) or per cent of earnings before tax; many schemes are not of the type that the employer pays a fixed proportion of earnings. In these instances, code "None" or "Does not apply", according to the information you are given. When given a percentage note that it may be calculated on basic wages rather than earnings and you should note this so that we can adjust the figure in the office. Estimate the proportion of normal earnings the previous contribution amounts to — correct to nearest percentage point unless respondent names half a percentage point.

*18-10*

**QUESTION 7b Pensionable age**

That is, the age at which the pension is first payable.

**QUESTION 7c Years towards pension**

Do not count any years towards another pension in a previous employment unless those years have been accepted by the present employer as counting towards the pension from his employment.

*7(d) Quarried  
P.T.  
Because length of  
service 4 years not  
poss.*

**QUESTION 7d Amount of pension**

The question refers to the total occupational pension, though part of the cost may be paid by the informant. If the informant knows more details about his entitlement enter information in box (e.g. two-thirds of salary in last 5 years of service).

*26  
Both*

**QUESTION 8 Meal vouchers**

You may have to build up towards the average weekly value by asking "How much is each voucher worth?" "How many do you use in an average week?". Generally vouchers are additional to wage or salary but sometimes the employer will include them on a pay slip as part of earnings received. Watch that you do not count their value both here and later under net earnings.

**QUESTION 9 Subsidised meals**

Meals include drinks that may accompany them though we think it might cause offence to ask this in a formal question. We are interested to learn of anything from subsidised canteen meals to expense account lunches and dinners.

*125  
Please note these  
are not meal  
vouchers.*

**QUESTION 9a Saving on meals**

Note that we are seeking an estimate of the difference between the actual cost to the employee and what he would have spent in the ordinary way if there were no subsidised canteen or restaurant available, or if his work did not allow him to charge the cost of outside meals. We are not seeking an estimate of the real value of the meals. Since some employees may not spend more outside on a poorer meal than they spend inside for a subsidised one, some entries may be "0" shillings.

C.I.C.

9451132 0 6

SECTION IV CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

FOR THOSE IN PAID EMPLOYMENT LAST WEEK OR AT LEAST ONE WEEK DURING PREVIOUS 52 WEEKS (WORK RECORD P.7)

CODE MEMBERSHIP OF INCOME UNIT

employed ASK Q.1
self-employed SKIP TO Q.11
not employed during year SKIP TO Q.15

1. How much did you receive in wages or salary the last time you were paid, including overtime, bonus, commission, tips, etc. and after all deductions from pay, such as income tax and national insurance - I mean total take-home pay from your main occupation? If you received a repayment of income tax don't count that in.

SHOW FLASHCARD 2 ONLY IF NECESSARY. WRITE EXACT AMOUNT WHERE POSSIBLE.

DK Does Not Apply

(a) What period did this cover?

week month other (SPECIFY)

(b) How long ago was the last day which this period covered?

less than a month
1 month and less than 3 months
3 months and less than 6 months
6 months and less than 12 months

2. How much was deducted for?

£ s £ s £ s £ s

- income tax NONE 5 4
- national insurance and grad. pension contribs.\* 1 4/8
- other things such as sports clubs, subscriptions to hospitals, private pension payments SPECIFY 1/8

total deductions: amount (INSERT "0" IF NONE) TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN

DEDUCTIONS CHECK So your last pay before tax amounted altogether to 24170.7

3. You have already told me you have had weeks in work in the last 12 months. Some people's pay varies.\* Can you tell me what was your highest pay and what was your lowest pay in those weeks? [Take Home] rate of pay did not vary SKIP to Q.4 highest ASK Q.3(a)

(a) IF HIGHEST AND LOWEST. Can you tell me why your earnings have varied - through change of job, overtime or anything else?

WRITE IN ANSWER AND CODE MAIN REASON LOWF 1A 4/8 + Normal 23.34 pw extra 02 OVERTIME due to STRAH

CODE ONE ONLY change of job rise in pay overtime short working wk other

(b) What would you say was your average (take-home) pay (per week or per month) for those weeks of work, taking the year as a whole?

(c) IF WEEKLY PAID. What is your basic weekly rate of pay - I mean before any deductions?

amount DK Does Not Apply

4. Have you received any additions to pay (at Christmas) or occasional commissions or bonuses that you haven't already included in what you have told me? yes ASK Q.4(a) no SKIP TO Q.5 DK

(a) How much extra did you get like this during the last 52 weeks?

WRITE IN ANSWER before/after tax before/after tax

Table with columns for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th weeks and rows for interviewer code, income unit, and various deduction categories.

## CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

### General

This section asks questions in turn of the employed, the self-employed and then everyone, including those who are not employed. Our object is to obtain reliable estimates of income, before and after tax, for each income unit in the household, both for "last week" and "the last 12 months".

### Income Unit

This is any person aged 15 or over, or if in full-time education any person aged 19 or over, together with wife or husband (if she or he has one) and children under 15 (or aged 16-18 if in full-time education), if any. According to this definition a man, wife, and children aged under 15 count as one income unit, but a middle-aged widow and a son who is a university student, or an elderly widow and a single daughter of 40, count as two income units. A household consisting of man and wife with three single children who are all over 15 years of age and who are at work counts as four income units.

### Allocating Income

Usually amounts of income can be entered in the appropriate column, according to the person receiving it. Do not enter any income twice. Do not, for example, enter a particular amount both for the wife and the husband. Nor need you split up any amount part of which is payable for a dependent wife or child. Thus, do not attempt to divide up the total of family allowances; enter the total in the wife's column. And enter an amount for sickness benefit, say, even if it includes sums for the wife and children, in the husband's column (if indeed it is he who receives it).

### Gross and Net

In the first question you carefully ask for the last pay net of deductions and go on in the second question to establish what these deductions are. The answers to both questions effectively give gross and net earnings for the last period for which pay was received and you can build up further information in the questions that follow. You should be conscious of this distinction throughout the section. It will not always be possible to get information both for income after tax and income before tax. Remember that if you cannot get an answer for one you may be able to get it for the other. Make a note whenever you can. We can calculate in the office.

### Last 12 months

Though you start by finding what was the last amount of pay received it is very important also to find what was the average pay during the previous 12 months and gradually build up the total income received by the income unit and the household in those months. You have already filled in a work-record and this will help you to answer several of the questions in the section.

### QUESTION 1 Last earnings

Remember to check earnings for each member of the household, even those of a wife who had a job for only a few weeks in the year, a young son who works only on Saturdays, and a retired man with a part-time job. Second or subsidiary earnings are dealt with in Q. 14. Note that each digit is ruled off from the next. Insert "0" in any column which does not apply. Please note also that we have allowed wider columns on these income pages so that you have enough room to write in figures. But note that you will have to indicate which member of the household received any income if you are obliged to use a fifth or sixth column.

### QUESTION 2 Deductions

Don't forget that a total is better than nothing. If the informant is uncertain say, "I believe it is on your pay slip" and encourage him or her to check. We have asked you to put a tick if in fact you are shown a slip or the informant reads off the amounts. As before, the small boxes on the left are for you to identify the member of the household: "Inf." "2nd" "3rd", etc.

### National Insurance contributions

A male employee ordinarily pays 15s. 8d. and a female employee 13s. 2d. per week, although note that a married woman can elect to pay only 7d. per week to cover industrial injuries benefits. Boys under 15 pay 10s. 1d. and girls 8s. 5d. per week. Persons over 18 who are contracted out of the graduated pension scheme pay a higher flat rate insurance contribution of 18s. 1d. (men), 14s. 8d. (women).

### Graduated pension contributions

The employee contributes  $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent of each pound of gross weekly earnings between the ninth and the eighteenth, i.e. approximately 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. for each of these pounds, plus  $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent for each pound between the 19th and the 30th, i.e. rather more than 1d. for each of these pounds. In fact a man with gross weekly earnings of 99 pays nothing, one with £13 pays 4s. 0d., one with £21 pays 9s. 0d., and one with £30, 9s. 9d. About one person in every five, however, is contracted out of the graduated pension scheme, but such persons nonetheless pay  $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent on each pound of gross earnings between the ninth and the 30th, or a maximum of 2s. 1d.

### QUESTION 3 Highest and lowest

Check the number of weeks worked by turning up the work record. Some people's earnings will have varied only in one or two weeks of the year and it will not be difficult for you to establish an average in (b). Remember Q. 3(b) is very important. Other people's earnings may have varied widely, either because of changes of job or variations in overtime. Do not include variations due to holidays or sickness. If it is difficult to arrive at an average write in the box or in the margins, e.g. 10 weeks @ £15 10s., six weeks @ £18 15s. and 23 weeks @ £24 11s. We will work out the rest. Do not include weeks of holiday or sickness, which are explored later.

### QUESTION 4 Bonuses

If a commission or bonus has been included in Q. 3 do not now amend the answer to that question. If the information is given for the first time write the amount in the box and also strike out "Before" or "After" Tax as appropriate.

*Please note that throughout this section O's (the husband's) do not work his wife's tax on anything. Check his income. He speaks every period's working - out "answers" for us and writes them down on bits of paper etc. I hope that everything is clear.*



5. Income tax is usually deducted from you pay. Have you received a repayment of tax in the last 12 months?

yes } ASK Q. 5(a)  
no }  
DK } SKIP TO Q.6

(a) How much altogether? (TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN )

---

6. Did you pay any Income tax or surtax direct to the tax authorities last year?

yes } ASK Q.6(a)  
no }  
DK } SKIP TO Q.7

(a) How much altogether? (TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN )

---

7. Have you any expenses in going to work which are allowed for tax purposes, such as special clothing, laundry or use of equipment?

yes } ASK Q.7(a)  
no }  
DK } SKIP TO Q.8

ADD SUB-ITEMS HERE IF NECESSARY

laundry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	estimated total per week in shillings
special clothing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
use of tools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
other (SPECIFY)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

8. How much does it cost you to travel to and from work each week? (NOTE MILEAGE IF CAR \_\_\_\_\_)\*

AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS  
WRITE "0" IF NOTHING

9. You have told me you had \_\_\_\_\_ weeks (FROM WORK RECORD) of paid holiday last year. How much pay after deductions did you receive on average per week? same as average earnings

WRITE "0" IF NOTHING average per week

10. FOR THOSE WITH ONE OR MORE WEEKS SICKNESS IN PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS You've told me you had \_\_\_\_\_ weeks (FROM WORK RECORD) of sickness. How much pay, after deductions, did you receive on average per week? I mean not including any sickness benefit.\* same as average earnings

average per week

EMPLOYED - SKIP TO Q.14

11. ASK SELF-EMPLOYED  
USE APPROPRIATE METHOD \*

METHOD A How much was your income for the most recent 12 months period for which you can give the income before tax or the profit from the business? I mean the amount assessed for tax after deducting depreciation allowances and business or practice expenses from the total.

DK } TRY METHOD B  
DNA }

(i) What was the total income before allowance and tax? £ \_\_\_\_\_ £ \_\_\_\_\_ £ \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) How much depreciation? \_\_\_\_\_

(iii) How much business or practice expenses were allowable for tax purposes? \_\_\_\_\_

\* (iv) So the net assessable income was \_\_\_\_\_

(v) 12 months period FROM/TO \_\_\_\_\_

METHOD B How much net profit before tax do you get from the business including money taken out from your own use, after deducting all expenses and wages?

DK } TRY METHOD C  
DNA }

12 months period FROM/TO \_\_\_\_\_

(cont/...)

				INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th	
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th
50	50	50	50	50	50
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
51-55	51-55	51-55	51-55	51-55	51-55
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	00500				
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
56-60	56-60	56-60	56-60	56-60	56-60
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	Y	Y			
61	61	61	61	61	61
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
62-64	62-64	62-64	62-64	62-64	62-64
shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings
65-67	65-67	65-67	65-67	65-67	65-67
shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings	shillings
000	000				
68-71	68-71	68-71	68-71	68-71	68-71
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
0410	1413				
72-75	72-75	72-75	72-75	72-75	72-75
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	1707				
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	4	5	1	3	2
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04		
12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15

#### QUESTION 14 Second job

This will have been established in the earlier section on Employment. Repeat the question because earnings from subsidiary occupations tend to be forgotten. For example, painters and decorators may have done one remunerative weekend job for a few weeks several months earlier in the year. A gardener may have done some intensive paid work for various local people in the evenings and weekends of the summer months. Or a university lecturer may have had a remunerative consultancy or a series of well-paid broadcasts at some point in the year. Remember that extra earnings from a source other than usual employment may not be thought of as a second job. You should probe for all kinds of additional earnings, depending on the nature of the usual employment.

#### QUESTION 15

This is laid out as concisely as possible on one page and you are asked to ring 01, 02, 03, etc., as appropriate and then to enter the rates per week and amounts below, carefully writing in the code "01" (i.e. Family Allowances) "02" (i.e. Retirement Pension) and so on so that we are clearly aware of the allowances to which the amounts refer.

Amounts will sometimes be joint—e.g. retirement pension for man and wife—or will be for several members of the household—e.g. sickness benefit for man and wife and children. In these instances the amount should be entered (if necessary, after the interview) in one column only, under that member of household receiving the payment. Wherever possible encourage informants (especially when elderly) to show you the allowance or pension book.

#### CODE 01 Family Allowances

	First child	Second	Third	Fourth & subsequent
up to April 1968 ... ..	nil	8s.	10s.	15s.
after April 1968 ... ..	nil	15s.	17s.	17s.

counting children under 15 or up to 19 if still in full-time education or college or an apprentice on low wages.

#### CODE 02 Retirement Pension

Note that the actual amounts vary widely. Increased pensions are paid if retirement is deferred. There are now in addition small graduated state pensions (averaging about 3s.) and pensions may be reduced because of earnings or a deficient contribution record. Note that some of these points also apply to other benefits. Pensions and supplementary benefits can be combined in a single payment. You will be prompting for supplementary benefit and wherever possible we should like you to list the amount separately (as well as the fact that it is being received). But whenever the rate given to you exceeds the standard rate below you should check the reason.

Single person (husband) ... ..	£4 10s. 0d.
Wife's income ... ..	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child ... ..	£1 5s. 0d.
2nd dependent child ... ..	17s. 0d.

#### CODE 03 Standard Widow's Pension

Note: not the widow's allowance which is paid for the first 26 weeks after widowhood.

Widow or widowed mother ... ..	£4 10s. 0d.
1st dependent child ... ..	£2 2s. 6d.
2nd child ... ..	£1 14s. 6d.
3rd and subsequent child ... ..	£1 12s. 6d.

Depending on the circumstances of the death of the husband (armed service and so on) widows' pensions may differ in size. Note that family allowances are received in addition to dependent children's allowances.

Widow's Allowance: Widow £6 7s., children as for widow's pension

#### CODE 04 and 05 Sickness Benefit and Unemployment Benefit

Sickness benefit is often paid for periods other than a week. Find what was the last payment and for how many days (excluding Sundays). A payment for 6 days, excluding Sunday, makes up a "week's" benefit. Note that an earnings-related supplement may be paid in addition to the flat rate benefits listed below. Moreover, these benefit rates depend on the contribution record.

Single person ... ..	£4 10s. 0d.
Married woman ... ..	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child ... ..	£1 5s. 0d.
Each subsequent child ... ..	17s. 0d.

#### CODE 06 Supplementary Benefit

The former "national assistance". Rent is sometimes paid direct to the landlord by the Supplementary Benefits Commission. There is a check later that the amount is known and counted as income.

#### CODE 07 Industrial Injury Benefit

£6 7s. 0d. (with additions for dependants) is payable for the first 26 weeks after injury after which the injured person goes before a Board to have his injury assessed for an individual disablement pension.

#### CODES 08 and 09 Industrial and Disablement Pensions

The 100 per cent rate is £7 12s. 0d. (with additions for dependants). CODE 09: Note that these are war pensions, not service pensions included under occupational pensions later in Q. 19.

#### CODE 10 Maternity Allowance

The standard rate of maternity allowance is £4 a week. It is paid to women who have been paying full national insurance contributions. It begins 11 weeks before the expected confinement and ends after the sixth week following it.

#### CODE 11 Maternity Grant

This grant is £22 either for home or hospital confinement.

#### CODE 14 Single Grant

This is officially described as an exceptional needs grant. The Ministry of Social Security has replaced the former National Assistance Board and you may need to explain "a grant from the Assistance". Probe carefully for this for all income units who are not employed, whether or not they receive supplementary benefit. A large number of people obtain single grants, e.g. for spectacles or dentures, even though they are not normally eligible to receive supplementary benefit. Note also that since you are asking about a period of 12 months there will be instances of people now in work who obtained a grant at an earlier point in the year.

*015  
Inf did not  
claim maternity  
benefit!*

**QUESTION 20 Miscellaneous allowances and cash income**

The various kinds of income have been laid out as compactly as possible but remember that two or more may need to be coded and you should prompt carefully. Underneath describe the type of allowance (so that we know to which code a particular amount refers) and the amount per week or per month. Ring either "1" or "2" depending on whether the allowance did in fact cover last week and strike out "Before" or "After" tax as appropriate. Make sure that in the case of allowances of husbands temporarily away from home that you have not already written in his earnings earlier as a member of the household. If you have do not write in any amount he pays. All we want here is any income which is not covered by earlier entries.

**QUESTION 20(b) Allowances for separated and divorced wives**

Some wives receive money direct from their husbands (or via the court). Others have court orders but these are signed over to the Supplementary Benefits Commission, which collects the money and pays the mother a standard weekly allowance. We therefore want to avoid counting the amount in Q. 20 if that amount is already included in the figure for supplementary benefit listed under Q. 15. We also want to be able to sort out irregular payments of both money from court orders and supplementary benefit. Check carefully in all these instances and write a note if anything needs clarification. Fatherless families form a small proportion of the total sample of households. Where money from court orders is paid irregularly and the mother claims weekly from the Supplementary Benefits Office she might not always claim the full amount, or may delay her claim in which case she loses benefit. Check to see if such loss is occurring.

**QUESTION 21 Allowances and sums paid to others**

This question complements some of the sub-questions in Q. 20. Here we are concerned to find out about all cash payments or allowances amounting to at least 10s. a week or £25 a year. Note that married children frequently pay rent or bills for elderly parents and old people sometimes make considerable cash gifts to their children. Examples are payments for grandchildren's clothing or holidays, payment of T.V. rentals and licence, cash gift for car.

**QUESTION 22 Tax relief**

Our object is to gain further evidence about reciprocal aid but also to help us in interpreting the figures for earnings and deductions given earlier. Note that you are not expected to probe for amounts.

*Q22  
or states he  
get relief both  
for def. & himself!*

**QUESTION 23**

**Property income** is considerable for a small percentage of informants and tends to be of two types: income from only one or two houses and income from a range of properties. With a few people considerable time may need to be spent on getting a reliable answer to this question. Net income after tax may not be known so we deliberately seek gross income before tax, then expenses, and only finally income after tax. You may not be able to get the third but make sure you get a figure for the first. It may also be difficult to secure a figure for expenses of rates and repairs but remember that property-owners will often know the total sums entered on their income tax returns. It may even be helpful to remind informants of this: "I mean the total like that in your income tax return — gross income less expenses." Note that many owner-occupiers and tenants rent rooms and flats to others in their accommodation. Do not count the rent from a boarder living in the household.

26. IF HOUSEHOLDER PAYS RENT

Does Not Apply

(a) How much do you pay a week in rent? none

(b) Do you have a rent holiday? none  
 yes 0 no of wks rent OFFICE total  
 no 2 paid in year USE rent  
 48 ONLY last year

(c) Do you pay rates in addition? 48  
 IF YES amount general rates last yr yes  
 amount water rates last yr DK

(d) Have you had a rates rebate? yes  
 IF YES (i) How much was it? SPECIFY PERIOD no  
 (ii) Did you get it as a lump sum payment DK  
 or was it deducted from your rates or deducted from rates  
 rent? lump sum payment

(e) Does your rent include: lighting 1 other service or commodity 5  
 gas 2 electric power 6  
 coal 3 none of these 8  
 THAT APPLY meals 4 DK 0

(f) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?  
 Total £ 7 OFFICE total  
 USE annual  
 ONLY housing  
 cost

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS  
paper & paint 2.9

31-34	X
F	5
0110	
35-37	
F	
072	
38	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
39-42	
0072	
43	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
44-46	
F	
47	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
48	
49	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
51-52	
0	
53	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
54	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

LOW YEARS RENT from May 1967 - to May 1968

Rent 48-10.  
 Rates 27-6

TOTAL 75-16

ADJUSTMENT less of Rates 3-18

ADJUSTED TOTAL 71-18

actually pay 30¢ per week if not having to pay the rent like holiday leave -

27 26  
 3, 18  
 23 8

27. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS PRIVATELY

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.28

(a) Is this accommodation owned by your employer? Y yes ASK Q.27(a)(i)  
 0 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)  
 1 DK }

IF YES (i) Do you pay less than it would cost if you rented it in the ordinary way? 2 yes ASK Q.27(a)(ii)  
 3 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)  
 4 DK }

IF YES (ii) How much extra rent per year would you expect to pay if you were renting it privately? \* extra rent per yr  
 GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £

(iii) Would you have to leave this house/flat if you stopped working for him or when you retire? yes  
 no  
 DK

(b) Are you on a council housing list?  
 1 yes, entire household } ASK Q.27(b)(i)  
 2 yes, part of household }  
 3 no } SKIP TO Q.30  
 4 DK }

(i) How long? number of years

28. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS FROM COUNCIL

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) How long were you (the tenant) on the list before getting council accommodation? inherited tenancy  
 DK  
 number of years

(b) When was this house/flat built? before war  
 1946-1954  
 1955 or later  
 DK

(c) How long have you been living in council accommodation? years

(d) Why did you get a council house/flat when you did? Was it because you reached the top of the list or were there other reasons? X inherited tenancy  
 Y bad housing  
 0 health of member of family  
 1 overcrowding  
 2 other (SPECIFY)  
 3 solely top of list  
 4 DK

(e) Do you know if the council operates a differential rents or rent rebate scheme to adjust rents to needs? yes ASK Q.28(e)(i)  
 no } SKIP TO Q.30  
 DK }

(i) Have you had your rent reduced or obtained a rebate, or have you applied but not had a reduction or a rebate? rent reduced (ASK Q.28(e) (ii))  
 applied, no rent reduction  
 not applied } SKIP TO Q.30  
 other (SPECIFY) }  
 DK }

(ii) Do you know by how much?

43	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
44-46	
F	
47	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
48	
49	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
51-52	
0	
53	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
54	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

## V SAVINGS AND ASSETS

### QUESTION 1 Personal

This excludes a business bank account which is covered by Q. 4. Avoid double-counting the same bank balance or assets when questioning husband and wife.

### QUESTION 2 Savings

Note that you should proceed by prompting all items to see how many are appropriate, then try to establish a total and then establish totals for each item only as a check or if necessary. Care should be taken to avoid double-counting. If the informant is hesitant or confused repeat the question to make sure he or she knows what kind of savings you are referring to and THEN show Flashcard No. 4 to get the total. Then try to obtain an absolute total rather than a range. For example, you could ask: "Would you say the figure was at the top end or the lower end of that range—nearer X or nearer Y?"

### QUESTION 2(c) Interest

Try to establish the amounts the informant receives in the form he receives it—that is, before tax is deducted or after it has been deducted at source. In difficult instances you need not waste time converting a "before tax" total into "after tax" so long as you make plain what it is. We will do that work in the office.

### QUESTION 3 Value of stocks and shares

This question of the value of stocks and shares is crucial and every encouragement should be used to obtain an answer. Some informants simply will not know. Remember that brokers sometimes send an annual valuation. If there is considerable uncertainty, tactfully suggest or imply that it would be very helpful to know and take any opportunity to see the valuation or to leave a note (and s.a.e.) so that a more reliable estimate can be made and either you can pick it up at a second call or ask for it to be sent on.

### QUESTION 3(b) Interest

Proceed as in Q. 2c above. Mostly amounts will be received after tax has been deducted.

### QUESTION 4

This is to cover any type of business which is owned in part or in whole by the informant. Being a director does not necessarily mean ownership. The answer to this question should not duplicate the answer to the previous question. Shares come under Q. 3. This is to cover such things as shops, professional practices and small businesses of every kind except limited companies. In all cases make sure that money in the business, bank account and stocks are borne in mind when the valuation is made. When the business (e.g. shop or farm) is run from the owner occupier's dwelling, the value of the dwelling will often have been included in the answer to this question (i.e. Q. 25 in Section V). **UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES MUST THE DWELLING BE COUNTED TWICE.** The valuation should be on the assumption that the informant had to sell but was in no great hurry. A year or even more could be taken to find a purchaser. The valuation should NOT be made on the basis of: "What would you take for your business?"—that is, when the informant has to be persuaded to sell. NOTE that vehicles should be included in the valuation of a business—say of a haulage contractor, a cab owner or even a building contractor or window cleaner.

### QUESTION 5 Other property

Remember that some people use two houses. Others have houses which they rent off to others. This last is not uncommon among elderly people who may be very poor themselves. A "boat" may include anything from a luxury yacht to a small rowing boat.

*Q2  
Despite what I  
was told - I feel  
certain that this family  
passes a little money -  
It is however possible  
that they keep it  
under the bed!*

VI HEALTH AND DISABILITY

I would like to ask a few questions about the health of yourself and the other members of the household.

1. How would you describe the health of each person living here? Generally, is it good for your (his/her) age, fair or poor?

2. Is anyone in the family ill or unwell today? \* yes ASK Q.2(a) no) fair for age DK) SKIP TO Q.3

(a) Are you (is he/she) 5 off work? \* ASK Q.2(a)(1) 6 off school? 7 neither off work nor off school) SKIP 8 Does Not Apply (e.g. housewife, small child) Q.2(b)

(1) How many weeks? less than one number \*

(b) Are you (is he/she) confined to bed or to the house? yes ASK Q.2(b)(1) no) SKIP TO Q.2(c) (1) For how many weeks continuously? less than one number \*

(c) Are you (is he/she) seeing a doctor regularly? yes no DK

(d) What is the illness? WRITE IN ANSWER

3. Do you (does he/she) suffer from any condition which prevents you (him/her) from doing things which an ordinary person of the same age might expect to do? SHOW FLASHCARD NO.6 For example, do you have trouble with

PROMPT X your chest or lungs? ASK Q.3(a) Y your back or spine? ASK Q.3(b) 0 your joints? AND \* 1 your nerves? ASK Q.3(c) 2 your sight? ASK Q.3(d) 3 your hearing? ASK Q.3(e) 4 your speech? ALL 5 fits or blackouts? THAT 6 diabetes? APPLY 7 a mental handicap (apart from nerves)? } SKIP TO Q.4 8 anything else important (SPECIFY) 9 DK X none of these

(a) For example, do you become breathless or have any pain or fits of coughing when you hurry? yes no

(b) For example, do you have any difficulty in moving freely and fully and using your hands? yes no

(c)(i) Are you affected, for example - by depression or weeping so that you can't face your work or mix with other people? NOT QUITE SO MUCH AS PREVIOUSLY? PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY - by getting in a rage with other people? - by being unable to concentrate? - by sleeping badly? - none of these

(ii) Are you seeing a doctor about it or having treatment for it? yes no IF NO Do you think you should see the doctor about it? yes no

(d) For example, can you read ordinary print in a newspaper (even with glasses)? yes no

(e) Do you have difficulty hearing ordinary conversation? yes no no but observed \*

(f) Do you have difficulty joining in ordinary conversation with people outside the family? yes no

995 1132

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
10-11	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
11-12	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
12-13	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
13-14	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
14-15	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
15-16	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
16-17	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
17-18	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
18-19	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
19-20	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00
20-21	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
21-22	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22-23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
23-24	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
24-25	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
25-26	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
26-27	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
27-28	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
28-29	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
29-30	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00

4. FOR THOSE WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS (8 WEEKS OR MORE - Q.2(a)(b) ) AND ANY CONDITION (Q.3)  
 Do you attend - a special training or occupational treatment centre?  
 - a special school?  
 - a disabled person's club?  
 - any other club, school or centre because of your health?  
 - no club, school or centre?  
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6

5. FOR THOSE AGED 15-64 WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS OR CONDITION  
 (a) When did you first become sick or have any condition? \*  
 INF ALWAYS 19-21-1981 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6  
 19 WRITE IN NUMBER OF YEARS AGO  
 (b) What was your occupation then? Was it the last occupation you had (which you have already told me about (p.7) or a previous one?  
 INF D.A. never had paid employment ) SKIP condition started in last job held TO Q.6 condition started in previous job ASK (Q.5(c))  
 (c) What was that previous job? WRITE IN OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYER'S (OWN) BUSINESS

6. ASK ALL. Is there anyone living here who is \*  
 X - usually confined to bed or needs help to get out of bed and sit in a chair?  
 Y - not confined to bed but cannot walk unaided a few yards outdoors without help?  
 O - neither of these  
 I DK

7. ASK OF ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10  
 \* Do you or would you have any difficulty (or find it troublesome, exhausting or worrying) Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.9  
 CODE 0 = no difficulty  
 CODE 1 = has/would have difficulty  
 CODE 2 = cannot do task  
 (a) washing down (whether in bath or not)?  
 (b) removing a jug, say, from an overhead shelf?  
 (c) tying a good knot in string?  
 (d) cutting toenails?  
 NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND THE BEDFAST  
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8  
 (e) running to catch a bus?  
 (f) going up and downstairs?  
 (g) going shopping AND carrying a full basket of shopping in each hand?  
 AND NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 16 AND THE BEDFAST  
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8  
 (h) doing heavy housework, like washing floors and cleaning windows?  
 (i) preparing a hot meal?  
 Dont Know for any or all of these

8. Are there any other periods of the year when you might give different answers to these questions (i.e. in Q.7) about ordinary activities? \*  
 yes ASK Q.8(a)  
 no) SKIP TO Q.9  
 DK) SKIP TO Q.9  
 (a) In those periods would you find any of the activities  
 - much more difficult?  
 - more difficult?  
 - easier?  
 - much easier?

9. ASK ALL CODED 1 or 2 FOR ANY ITEM IN Q.7  
 Would you say you vary from week to week or day to day in having difficulty with any of these activities?  
 yes  
 no  
 DK  
 DNA

10. FOR HOUSEWIFE ONLY  
 Do you feel tired - all the time?  
 - sometimes?  
 - rarely or never?  
 DK  
 DNA

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

VII SOCIAL SERVICES

*If No Dependant child skip to Q12*

FOR CHILDREN UNDER 5 (i.e. TO MOTHER OR PERSON CARING FOR CHILD)

Not under 5, DWA SKIP TO 0.4 CODE  
- free - of the cheaper rate CHILD  
- or not at all?  
DK

1. Do you get welfare milk \* for him/her - of the cheaper rate or not at all?  
DK

2. ASK MOTHER OF CHILD UNDER 5 CODE (EACH) MOTHER ONLY  
Have you visited the child welfare clinic in the last year and obtained anything there for the children?  
X Does Not Apply  
Y Visited and obtained goods } SKIP TO Q.3  
0 Visited but not obtained goods }  
1 DK } ASK Q.2(a)  
2 Goods obtained but not visited }  
3 Neither visited nor goods obtained }

(a) Have you ever visited the clinic?  
yes  
no  
DK

3. ASK MOTHER OF CHILD UNDER 5 CODE (EACH) MOTHER  
Did you have your last baby in hospital or at home?  
Does Not Apply } SKIP TO Q.9  
Home } TO Q.4  
DK }  
Hospital } ASK Q.3(a)

(a) Was it on the National Health? \*  
yes  
no  
DK

4. ASK PARENTS OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD  
What school does your child attend?  
Does Not Apply } SKIP TO Q.9  
\* CODE TYPE FROM LIST OPPOSITE  
\* CODE WHETHER BUILT PRE-1940 BUILT 1940 OR LATER

WRITE IN NAME  
03. KILKENNARIGHT ACADEMY

5. ASK PARENTS OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD  
Does he/she normally take meals at school? \*  
yes, always or nearly always } ASK Q.5  
yes, but sometimes at home } (a)  
or elsewhere }  
no ASK Q.5(b)  
DK SKIP TO 0.6

(a) Does he/she pay for the meals or get them free?  
pays } SKIP TO Q.6  
free }  
DK }

(b) What does he/she normally do?  
PROMPT  
has meals at home  
has meals with relative  
takes sandwiches  
buys meals out  
Anything else? other (SPECIFY)

(c) Why doesn't he/she have meals at school?  
\* No facilities at school?  
Cheaper at home?  
Child doesn't like type of food?  
Not enough to eat?  
Anything else? (SPECIFY) *He has to come home to eat*

6. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD  
Does he/she have free milk at school? *ask too many for to have nothing but together!*  
yes  
no  
DK

7. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL *None = 0*  
Did he/she miss any days off school last term for any reason besides sickness\* such as - going out with someone in the family?  
- helping at home?  
- having no dry shoes or a raincoat to put on?  
- anything else? (SPECIFY)  
DK

8. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD  
Does he/she go to a boarding school?  
yes ASK Q.8(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.9  
DK }

(a) Who pays the fees?  
local Education Dept.  
paid privately  
other SPECIFY

Infnt	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3



VII SOCIAL SERVICES

General

It is assumed that the housewife will normally be the informant. It is also assumed that she will generally be the "parent" to whom many of the questions are addressed. If in fact there is another mother in the household with a child then you may accept answers by a proxy (i.e. the housewife). You should also use your discretion about the housewife's ability to answer questions about the visits to hospital, doctor or dentist by each member of the household. If she plainly does not know or is uncertain you should check the appropriate questions when you come to ask earners in the household Sections II, III & IV. If this still does not involve the right members of the household you must check directly with them. Remember to code carefully since the questions vary as to whom they apply. We have repeated instructions at the head of each question to help you.

QUESTION 1 Welfare milk

Tokens are obtained from the Ministry of Social Security and handed to the milkman. All families with children under 5 can obtain a pint of milk for each child for each day for 6d. per pint cheaper than retail prices. Free milk tokens have to be claimed separately, and few parents claim them (other than those getting supplementary benefits).

QUESTION 2

Child welfare clinics are provided by local authority health departments. A visit to an ordinary hospital out-patient department does not count. Cod liver oil and orange juice are the main goods which may be purchased below normal shop prices. "Ever visited" means for the informant herself to obtain advice concerning herself or her child or to obtain goods. Accompanying another mother does not count.

QUESTION 3 Baby in hospital

It is possible there may be two mothers in the household. On the National Health means free in a National Health Service hospital contracted to the N.H.S.

*Q 3  
This house  
has been on  
addition  
to building  
since was*

QUESTION 4 Type of school

Write in the name of each school on the left. The parent will usually know the type of school but if he or she does not or is doubtful the interviewer may know. If in doubt please verify from the Education Department or a teacher who knows about the local schools. If the child is aged 16 or over and is at an institute, college or school (of commerce, for example), list under Q. 12.

Type	Maintained day nursery, nursery school or class	...	...	1
of	Private nursery school or nursery class	...	...	2
School	State primary school	...	...	3
	Private primary/preparatory school	...	...	4
	Secondary modern/elementary/non-grammar denominational	...	...	5
	Comprehensive	...	...	6
	Technical school, Central, Intermediate	...	...	7
	State grammar	...	...	8
	Private or "public" school (secondary)	...	...	9
	Other (SPECIFY)	SENIOR SECONDARY	...	0

Whether built pre- or post-1940

Again, the parent may not know or may be unsure. Check if necessary.

QUESTION 5 School meals

Normally means when neither sick nor in the holidays. Did the child last week have school meals if attending school? If not attending school, when last attending school. Free school meals are provided to poorer children on a means test basis.

QUESTION 5(c) No facilities

There really are schools which do not offer school meals either because they lack dining space or there are too many children for the space available or for other reasons.

QUESTION 7 Days absent from school

Absences due to visiting an out-patient department or a dentist should not be counted.

QUESTION 8 Boarding school

If the child boards at a school which is primarily a day school code the answer "yes".

FOR ALL CODE ALL

7. Now could I ask a few questions about food? (a) Do you have a cooked breakfast most days? I mean four or more days a week - things like bacon and egg (not porridge or toast)? \*

yes  
no  
DK  
Does Not Apply

(b) During the last two weeks was there a day when you ate no cooked meal at all (I mean from getting up to going to bed)? \*

yes  
no  
DK  
Does Not Apply

(c) Do you have fresh meat most days, I mean four or more days a week (not sausages, bacon or balled ham) - either here or in your meals out? CHECK ANSWER ESPECIALLY CAREFULLY FOR HOUSEWIFE

yes  
no  
DK  
Does Not Apply

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

8. (a) Do you normally have a Sunday joint (i.e. 3 weeks out of 4)?

yes  
no  
DK

(b) How many pints do you usually take for the family (everyone in the household) in a whole week, including any extra at weekends and fresh milk bought from a shop? \*

no. of pints in week  
OFFICE USE ONLY

(c) And do you buy tinned or powdered milk as well?

yes  
no  
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

9. (a) Do you ever buy second-hand clothing from a shop or a stall, for yourself or others in the household?

CODE often  
ONE sometimes  
ONLY never  
DK

(b) Do you buy any of your clothing or shoes through clubs or clothing cheques? \*

yes ASK Q.9(c)  
no  
DK) SKIP TO Q.10

(c) About how much do you spend on clothing clubs per week?

WRITE IN AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS

(d) Do you ever miss payments or pay less than the full amount?

regularly  
not often  
no  
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEWIFE ONLY

10. Have you had a new winter coat in the last 3 years (i.e. 3 winters)?

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.11  
yes  
no  
DK

FOR ALL CODE ALL HOUSEHOLD

11. Has everyone got adequate footwear for fine weather AND if it rains?

yes  
no  
DK  
Does Not Apply

FOR ALL

12. Can you tell me whether you

X - smoke? \* IF YES, ASK Q.12(a)  
Y - buy a daily newspaper  
\* 0 - regularly do the football pools (in season)? TO  
\* 1 - regularly have a flutter on the horses or dogs? Q.13  
2 none of these  
3 DK  
4 Does Not Apply

(a) How many cigarettes/ozs of tobacco a week? \* 120

INF 100 cigs/ozs 02 20 cigs/ozs OFFICE  
cigs/ozs cigs/ozs USE

ASK HOUSEWIFE CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

13. About how much did you (and your family) spend altogether last Christmas - I mean extra to the usual housekeeping - on presents, food, entertainment, everything? \*

Estimate in £'s

I buy throughout the year.  
Prices are high at Xmas.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9

50  
X  
Y  
0  
DK

51-52  
17

53-54  
011

55  
X  
Y  
0  
DK

56  
X  
Y  
0  
DK

57-58  
2  
3  
4

59  
X  
Y  
0  
DK

36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9

60-61  
07

62-64  
100

**QUESTION 7 Food**

Actual nutritional levels cannot be established by an interview of this kind, but it is hoped that these questions will show very roughly (i) whether a family member goes short of food occasionally, (ii) whether the family is able to buy relatively expensive foods frequently, (iii) whether any member of the family goes short of food occasionally, and (iv) to what extent patterns of food consumption vary with income.

(a) **Cooked breakfast**

Many women do not eat breakfast. Bacon and eggs is only an example. Others would be boiled or fried egg, haddock, kipper, etc. But not porridge, toast, fried bread or potatoes (the distinction is between carbohydrates and other foods).

(b) **No cooked meal**

Stress the whole day. A heavy breakfast but nothing later, or a heavy meal at supper-time will not count as going without a cooked meal during the day.

(c) **Fresh meat**

This will be difficult for households where children have school dinners, or members of the household eat canteen meals. It would be reasonable to code such persons "Yes" in the absence of any better information. It is highly possible that some housewives may have very little fresh meat (defined to include chicken, chops, frozen meat of any kind but not corned beef, tinned meat, boiled ham or sausages). Care is needed as meat-eating is probably over-stated, and when there is meat the men in the household and not the women may have it.

**QUESTION 8 (a) Joint**

Accept what the informant understands by a joint.

**QUESTION 8 (b) and (c) Milk**

Do not include school milk (a correction for this will be made in the office). Check for extra milk at weekends. Include sterilised milk ("stera") as fresh. Some houses buy milk in powder or liquid in tins for babies too, but do not attempt to assess the quantities of this. Just make a note that it is bought.

**QUESTION 9 (b) Clothing**

Clothing cheques are "Provident" cheques and the like where a cheque for £1, for example, entitles a person to shop at certain shops and repayment is made at 1s. in the £1 for 21 weeks. Clubs include any kind of arrangement through a catalogue, shop, or door-to-door salesman.

**QUESTION 9 (c) and (d) Spending on clothing clubs**

Some clubs include coal and furniture as well as clothes; try to get an estimate of the proportion of money spent on clothes. Informants often give a maximum figure, when in fact they miss or only pay something on account.

**QUESTION 11 Adequate footwear**

Includes state of repair as well as fit. Plimsolls and sandals in winter are not adequate, nor are boots alone adequate for summer. Plastic sandals are coded not adequate, unless there are other shoes.

**QUESTION 12 Smoking, pools and betting**

Smoking is often underestimated in surveys. By asking quantities we hope to be able to work out roughly the expenditure. Note if cigars and not cigarettes. Take care to make betting seem a very common activity (which it is, of course), since information may not readily be forthcoming in the context of all these questions on shortages.

**QUESTION 13 Christmas**

Make sure that the sum you have is the extra expense on top of normal housekeeping for the household unit.

*Q3  
Please note this is  
not a mistake! (1/10)  
stated at least £100  
- She says search through  
as tape recorder for her  
Type numbers of few her  
daughter (2) a her  
low in  
1/10/10*

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

23. \* Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? —

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24  
 Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)  
 0 sometimes }  
 1 never } SKIP TO Q.24  
 2 DK }

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?

PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

3 at weekends  
 4 mid-week  
 5 at Christmas  
 6 with some of your friends  
 7 with some of your relatives  
 8 with some of the people round here  
 9 other (SPECIFY)

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? \*

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25  
 yes  
 no  
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER

*Poverty! (P) Oversee dearth of material possessions & accommodations. (P) Depending on the poverty - it doesn't spring readily to the tongue. (P) Poverty of character - (P) No - you need to have a good character to see poverty*

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

X - their own fault?  
 Y - the Government's fault?  
 0 - the fault of their education?  
 1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?  
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)

3 - a combination of (some of) these?  
 4 - none of these?  
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER

25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? \*

CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER

yes, voted  
 no  
 DK  
 DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

nothing  
 DK

WRITE IN ANSWER

*People have to shift for themselves. If they can't find what they need in their part of the country they should shift somewhere else. We don't see it in the country to the same extent (P)*

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

RB

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

(a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident	67
(b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants	X
(c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children	Y
(d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	0
(e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	1
(f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65	2
(a) disabled	3
(b) borderline disabled	4
(g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)	5
(h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated	6
(i) Household in which there are	7
(a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more	8
(b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week	68
(j) Household in which there are persons who are	X
(a) non-white	Y
(b) born in Eire	

WR

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)	
<b>One generation</b>	
Man alone: aged 60 or over	101
Man alone: aged under 60	102
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103
Woman alone: aged under 60	104
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106
Husband and wife: both under 60	107
Man and woman: otherwise related	108
Man and woman: unrelated	109
Two or more men only: related	110
Two or more men only: unrelated	111
Two or more women only: related	112
Two or more women only: unrelated	113
Other (SPECIFY)	114
<b>Two generation</b>	
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	207
Man and one child under 15	208
Man and two children both under 15	209
Man and three or more children under 15	210
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	211
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	212
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	213
Woman: and one child under 15	214
Woman: and two children both under 15	215
Woman: and three or more children under 15	216
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	217
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	218
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	219
Man: and widowed or separated son	220
Man: and widowed or separated daughter	221
Woman: and widowed or separated son	222
Woman: and widowed or separated daughter	223
Otherwise two generations: all related	224
Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other	225
Other (SPECIFY)	226
<b>Three generation</b>	
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302
Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303
Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	305
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308
Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309
Otherwise 3-generations:	
—all persons related, at least one child under 15	310
—at least one child under 15	311
—all persons related	312
—unrelated	313
Other (SPECIFY)	314
<b>Four generation</b>	401
DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW	