MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Christian name for reference only

Age last birthday

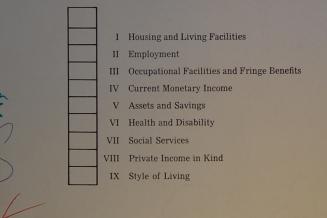
Inft.	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
SUSAN	PETTER								
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66		16		
29	30						1		

3/16.

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES

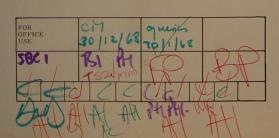
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STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM 1967-68



A Survey carried out from the University of Essex and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson Skepper House 13 Endsleigh Street London WC1







Name of Interviewe	NUM		1 5	7	5	0	1	
Date(s) of interview	w(s) 16-12-68 20-12-68	Length of interview(s)	25	hou	+ 2	hou		
		Total actual interviewing	g time2	4 1	rous	+ 3	: hou	5

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

Form of introduction

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW											
Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10 (X)	Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household? Informant	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address None None							
Information for household complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a (a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment Occupational Income	11 X Y 1 2 3 4	2nd member CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE	14 (2) 15 (3) 16	6. Household living on ground basement floor 1st floor 2 2 7 1st floor 2 2 and floor 3 rd floor 4 th floor 5 th or above 5							
CODE ALL THAT ASSETS Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living (b) Reasons if incomplete	5 6 7 8 9	IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections 4th may be listed twice)	17 3	(a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes 6 No 7							
ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	X Y O	6th Other (specify)	19	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance?							
оше (креспу)	1	4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify)	20 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	Yes 8 9							

OUESTION 10

At this point put any christian name of informant in first box on back flap, then christian names of all other adults and children in household. In complex households always list children immediately after their parent(s) or guardian(s). Otherwise, in the case, say, of a married couple and adolescent children you may find it easiest to list according to age: first the wife who is, say 54, husband 55, children 26, 24, 20, 17 and 14. When you write in information throughout the questionnaire please keep risporously to the particular column for each named person in the household. Specifically "household" information is recorded in the first column. The informant's answers to the proposed of the p

** HOUSEHOLD TYPE

On the back of the questionnaire you will find a code list of household compositions. When you are checking the questionnaire put the appropriate code for this lousehold in the box allocated under the double asterisk

Definition of a Household

Definition of a Household

A private household comprises one person living alone or a group of persons living together, having some or all meals together and benefiting from a common housekeeping. Persons who have resided in the household for at least four weeks and are not expected to leave shortly, and persons who have resided in the household for less than four weeks but are not expected to leave again after that period, should be listed as members. Persons who are felt to be members of the household but are away (e.g. students or men at work) should only be included if they have been away for less than 13 weeks and are expected back within the total period of 13 weeks (code under 10(d)).

QUESTION 10(e)		QUESTION 10(d)
Age-group: cod 0 - 1 2 - 4 5 - 9 10 - 14 15 - 19 20 - 29		Code reasons as below Hospital/nursing Home/convalescent Home Staying with relative or friend Otherwise away on holiday In armed services/merchant navy Otherwise working away from home Prison, approved school, Borstal, detention, etc.
20 - 29 30 - 39 40 - 49 50 - 59 60 - 64 65 - 69 70 - 79 80 and over	06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13	Prison, approved school, obstail, detention, etc. Children's Home or foster home Boarding school, college, university Other (specify)

DK NA QUESTION 10(f) - Court order

A maintenance order secured through the courts. If no action has been taken to confirm the separation then code 1; in this situation at least the spouse in the household accepts that man and wife are not living together and there is no immediate prospect of them so doing.

If answer yes, complete other parts of question and amend Q. 10 if someone included in answers to that question who proves in fact to be a temporary visitor or guest (i.e. who has stayed less than 4 weeks) and not expected to stay for total period longer than 4 weeks).

QUESTION 11(a)

If there is more than one visitor enter information for all in box or on this left hand page.

QUESTION 11(f) Code as follows:

Relative staying without payment Friend staying without payment Relative staying with payment Friend staying with payment Other person staying with payment Other person staying with payment Other yerson staying with payment

QUESTION 12

If any person is felt to belong to the household and is expected to return to it after a total absence of less than thirteen weeks (e.g. at University, in hospital, at work, staying with relatives), then the interviewer should include such a person in the replies to Q. 10. But the information should also be recorded here in Q.12.

QUESTION 12(h) Prompt and code as follows:

QUESTION 12(n) Frompt and code as follows:
Hospital/nursing/convalescent/residential Home
Staying with relative or friend
Otherwise away on holiday
In armed services/merchant navy
At boarding school, college or university
Otherwise working away from home
Approved school/Borstal/detention centre, etc.
Children's Home/foster home Prison Other (specify)





The actual Train (slees Pale was al Newcaske Doing the field work

QUESTION 13(a)

"Marriage": include common law marriage if in fact revealed by informant.

QUESTION 13(b)

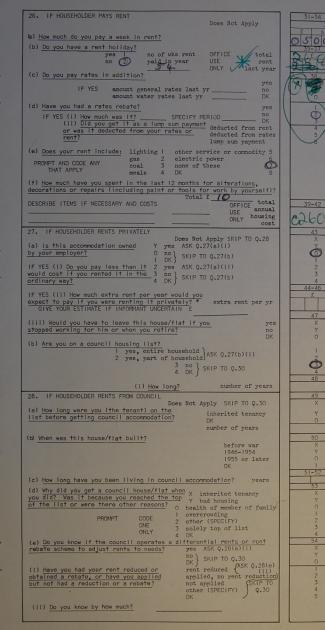
Code whereabouts of parents only in terms of the replies so far given (or given later) by the informant. Direct questions might seem to be very offensive and they must be avoided. Indirect questions will be helpful according to the circumstances. For example, it may transpire that one child is the half-sister of another. It would then be very reasonable to ask "How are they related?" Or when it becomes obvious that one parent is not present, it would be reasonable to ask "Does John see his father regularly?"

"Accepted stepfather" or "Accepted stepmother" describes a man or woman not legally married to the natural mother or father of the child(ren) who has been in the household for at least 13 weeks and who is clearly accepted by the informant as the "stepfather" or "stepmother" of the child(ren) living in the household, albeit not accepted by law in this role

QUESTION 14(a) Play within easy reach

This means that the mother can rush to a tearful child within, say, $30\ seconds$ of hearing a wail. A "safe place" could of course include the garden.

Susan went home for a time



Think 15/- a . Hars week but no demand recover yel. hast accommodation Inclusive Rent.

QUESTION 23 Poor now

Stress genuinely and try to avoid facetiousness at this point. Question 23 (a) explores what the informant understands by feeling "poor". If the word "poor" seems inappropriate use the alternative "very hard up".

QUESTION 24 Poverty

Stress the word "poverty". Do not explain what you think it means if you are asked. Seek from the informant his definition and write it in the box as clearly as you can.

QUESTION 25 Voting

Ask for those old enough to have voted in the last election (March 1965). We are not concerned who they voted for (although they will probably say) but would like to know if they are sufficiently involved to vote at all. Be careful to reassure people that this is confidential and as far as you are concerned non-voting is blameless—many people consider that voting is legally compulsory or morally obligatory and so voting figures are over-estimated. Try to get a clear recollection by fixing the incident (time of day, who they went with) if necessary. Stress National, not local elections.

QUESTION 26 Action on poverty

We are interested in what the informant thinks can be done. Give as full an answer as possible.

Please write in any additional notes.

THIS YOUNG COUPLE MOVED TO LETCESTER FROM LONDON HE GAVE UP HIS JOB TO TRAIN FOR YOUTH WORK AND STE IS LOOKING ROUND FOR SUITABLE EMPLOYMENT. SUSAN MISWERED COUTE WELL AT FIRST CONTACT AND I PUT MISWERED COUTE WELL AT FIRST CONTACT AND I PUT QUESTIONS TO HER INTENDED FOR HOH BECAUSE I EXPECTED TO BE AWAY FOR CHRISTIAS BY THE TIME PETER RETURNED FROM FIELD WORK SUSAN EXPLAINED" NO INTEREST" FROM , P.O. AND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES BY SAYING SHE HAD ONLY RECENTLY PLACED FONEY THERE. ON MY SECOND CALL TO CHECK CERTAIN POINTS WITH SUSAN I FOUND PETER WAS HOME AND I WAS ABLE TO ASK HIM "HOH" QUESTIONS. THEY BOTH RESISTED QUERIES ABOUT HK MONEY SAYING THEY JUST HAD NO IDEA PETER MISO SAID HE COULD NOT RETIETIBER HOW MUCH INCOME TAX HE USED TO PAY WHEN HE WAS WORKING, PETER WAS SO EMPHATIC MISOUT NOT ACCEPTING A CLASS STRUCTURE THAT I COULDN'T GET THAT TO MISWER OTHER RELAVANT POINTS

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H.

23.** Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? — X Does CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24 ODE Y <u>all the time</u> ASK Q.23(a)
0 <u>sometimes</u>
1 <u>never</u>
2 DK SKIP TO Q.24 PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY (a) Do you feel poor at any of these times 3 at weekends or in any of these situations? 4 mid-week

PROMPT AND 5 at Christmas

CODE ALL THAT 7 with some of your friends.

APPLY 8 with some of your relatives

8 with some of the people round here other (SPECIFY) FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H.

24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? *

ORDE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY Does Not Apply SKIP TO yes (b) What would you describe as poverty? - WRITE IN ANSWER

[OI] PEOPLE LIVING IN WRETCHED

CONSITIONS AND TUST SCRAPING ALACK OF THE FUNDAMENTAL
A MENTILES WHICH ONE EXPECTS

FROM SOCIETY TODAY

(c) Mould you say that if people are in poverty its mainly X - their own fault?
Y - the Government's fault?

PROMPT | 1 - the fault of their education?

AND CODE | 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY) 3 - a combination of (some of) these? 4 - none of those? 5 DK ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER 25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (1 don't mean who you voted for, Just whether you voted? * 2 ALL AGED 23 & OVER ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it? nothing DK WRITE IN ANSWER

ON NOT BY DISHTING OUT HONEY BUT BY
TOREN EEDS TO BE DIVE BY WELFARE
HELD WITH HOUSES BUILDETT IN ASSURE
HELD WITH HOUSES BUILDETT IN ASSURE WELL PAID JOB INPLEMENTING THE FINDINGS OFTHE SEED BOHM REPORT

			_	_	_				
Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X Y Q 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9	71 X Y O I I 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9	71 X Y O 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9	X Y O I 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9	X Y O I I 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9	71 X Y C 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9	Y C	X Y O I I 2	X Y 0 I 2
70									
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	72 X	Y 0 1	YOI	YOI	Y 0	0 1	YOU	YOU	YOI
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
2 2 4 5	X 0 1 2	X Y O I 2	X Y O I 2	X Y O . 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2	X Y O I 2	X Y O I 2
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
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75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
* Y	0 1 75 0 X Y Y C C Y Y T C C Y Y T C C Y Y T T C C Y T T T T	75 X Y	75 X Y	75 X Y	X	X	X	X	75 X Y

8c

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- Household containing a disabled adult under 65 (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)

- Household in which there are
 (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- Household in which there are persons who are (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire





COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3) Man: and widowed or separated daughter Woman: and widowed or separated son ... Woman: and widowed or separated daughter Otherwise two generations: all related ... Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other Other (SPECIFY) ... One generation Man alone: aged 60 or over Man alone: aged 60 or over Man alone: aged 60 or over Woman alone: aged 60 or over Woman alone: aged 60 or over Woman alone: aged 60 or over Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over Husband and wife: both under 60 Man and woman: otherwise related Man and woman: otherwise related Two or more men only: related Two or more men only: unrelated Two or more women only: related Two or more women only: unrelated Other (SPECIFY) 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 Three generation Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 16 Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 Woman daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15 Otherwise 3-generations: —all persons related, at least one child under 15 —at least one child under 15 —at least one child under 15 —treated of the CPEFY) Four generation Three generation 301 302 303 wo generation Man, wife: + 1 child under 15 Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15 Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15 Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15 Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15 Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married Man and one child under 15 Man and one child under 15 Man and three under 15 Man and three under children under 15 Man and thildren all east one under and one over 15, none married Man and children all aged 15-24, none married Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married Woman: and two children both under 15 Woman: and two children both under 15 Woman: and three or more children under 15 Woman: and thildren all aged 15-24, none married Moman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married Woman: and three or more children under 15 Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married Man and widowed or separated son $\frac{304}{305}$ 307 308 $\begin{array}{c} 205 \\ 206 \end{array}$ 207 208 209 210 211 212 401 Four generation DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW