MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

KOSTANTY.

Christian name for reference only

Age last birthday

|       |      |       | -     |       |       |     |     |     |      |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Inft/ | 2nd  | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th   | 6th   | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th |
| horse | dit. |       |       |       |       |     | *   |     |      |
| 65-66 | 1000 | 65-66 | 65-66 | 65-66 | 65-66 |     |     |     |      |
| 57    | CA   |       |       |       |       |     |     |     | 1    |

1/05

1202

# QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES &

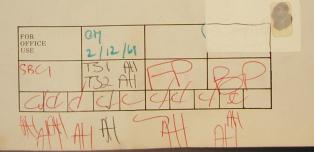
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM 1967-68

|   | I    | Housing and Living Facilities              |
|---|------|--|
|   | II   | Employment                                 |
|   | III  | Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefit |
| 3 | IV   | Current Monetary Income                    |
|   | V    | Assets and Savings                         |
|   | VI   | Health and Disability                      |
|   | VII  | Social Services                            |
|   | VIII | Private Income in Kind                     |
|   | IX   | Style of Living                            |
|   |      |  |
|   |      |  |

X

A Survey carried out from the University of Essex and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson Skepper House 13 Endsleigh Street London WC1



C SH R

| Name of Interviewer    | Sanet | Williams | SERIAL<br>NUMBER | 1        | 2         | 3        | 4       | 5    | 6   | 7   | 8<br>0 | 9<br>1 |
|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------|-----|-----|--------|--------|
| Date(s) of interview(s | 28    | NOU 68   |                  | Length   | of inter  | rview(s) |         | 1    | 1/4 | hou | wy     |        |
| or contacts            |       |          |                  |          |           |          |         |      |     |     |        |        |
|                        |       |          |                  |          |           |          |         |      |     |     |        |        |
|                        |       |          |                  |          |           |          |         |      |     |     |        |        |
|                        |       |          |                  | Total ac | ctual int | terviewi | ng time | . !! | 14  | hoe | urg.   |        |

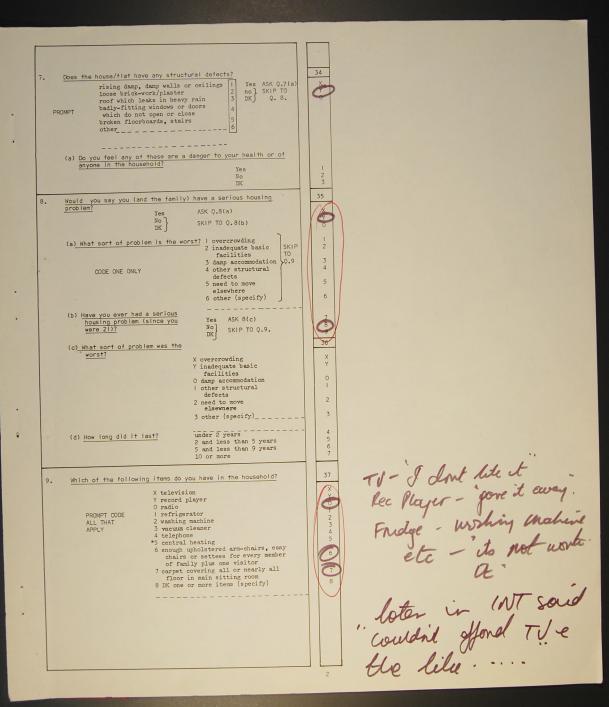
#### Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

#### SUMMARY: COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

|   |              |  |                             |  |                  | 1000 |
|---|--------------|--|-----------------------------|--|------------------|------|
| Interview carried out     at first call     at second call     at third or later call | 10<br>X<br>Y | Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?  Informant | Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc. | 5. Number of other households at address ——————————————————————————————————— | 21               | one  |
|   | 11           |  | 14                          | 6. Household living on   | 22               |      |
| 2. Information for household  | 11           | 2nd member   | (1)                         | ground<br>basement floor   | 0                |      |
| complete skip to Q. 3<br>incomplete—answer 2a   | X            |  | 15                          | 1st floor  | 1 2              |      |
| (a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment  | 1            | CODE 3rd   | (y)                         | Answer Answer Answer   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4 |      |
| Occupational Income   |              | APPLY<br>AS LISTED<br>IN Q'AIRE  | 16                          | 5th or above<br>Specify  | 5                |      |
| CODE ASSETS ALL THAT APPLY Health   | -            | (Some Sections 4th<br>may be<br>listed twice)  | 0                           |  |                  |      |
| Soc. Services Inc. in kind  | 7 8          | listed twice)  | 17                          | (a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes                                     | 6                |      |
| Style of living   | <b>(3)</b>   | 5th  | (3)                         | No   | 7                |      |
| (b) Reasons if incomplete   | 12           |  | 18                          |  | 23               |      |
| ill/disabled<br>does not know   | X            | 6th  | 1                           | 7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or            | 23               |      |
| information<br>unwilling to give  | Y            | Other (specify)  | 19                          | stairs to the dwelling entrance?   |                  |      |
| information<br>other (specify)  | 0            |  |                             |  |                  |      |
| willing   | (60)         | 4. Semi or detached house or bungalow  | 20<br>X                     | Yes<br>No  | 8                |      |
| cs away -   |              | Ter. h'se or bungalow<br>Self-con. flat in block   | X<br>Y<br>0                 |  |                  |      |
| " Inerchant   |              | Type of Self-con. flat in house Accomm. Self-con. flat attached                                | 1                           |  |                  |      |
| 1/804   |              | to shop/business<br>Room(s): furnished   | 2 3                         |  |                  |      |
|   |              | Other (specify)  |                             |  |                  |      |
|   |              | 4 UNFHENISHED  | (5)                         |  |                  |      |
|   |              | when a terraced  |                             |  | 70               |      |
|   |              | hours. (i)   |                             | 8  | 15               |      |

| SECTION I HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES  |       |  |
|--|-------|--|
| I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat                                      |       |  |
| I(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the   |       |  |
| number of living and dining-rooms (excluding   |       |  |
| bed-sizter)  |       |  |
| number of kitchens   |       |  |
| Is the kitchen large enough to eat in? Yes   | 24 25 |  |
| water 1 No 2 18t   | 0 1   |  |
| *number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)   | 26 27 |  |
| *total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)          | 02    |  |
|  | 28 20 |  |
| winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paralling boots of   | 0.1   |  |
| DK   | ×     |  |
| 2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms                                    | 30    |  |
| in the home?  X* more than one room extra  | X     | 11 leter 1   |
| Y an extra bedroom   | 100   | would like sun   |
| CODE 0 an extra living room ONE   number of rooms about right  | I     |  |
| ONLY 2 one room fewer  | 2 3   | thatten kitchen  |
| 3 two or more rooms fewer 4 DK   | 4     |  |
| 3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting  | C     |  |
| yes, lighting only   | 2     | 41 111   |
| No<br>DK   | 8     | 1st household said   |
| 4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR                                    | 31    |  |
| 4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the forforming massing facilities?                      | 1     | ley one hoping to device soon but INFT.  |
| (a) A flush W.C.* X yes, sole use  | 1     |  |
| Y yes, shared O none   | 10    | de one com but INFT.   |
| CODE (b) A sink or washbasin   yes, sole use   |       | The state of the s |
| THAT  and cold water tap 2 yes, shared 3 none  | 6     | seemed consume 5/  |
| APPLY  (c) A fixed bath or 4 yes, sole use   | 4     | de la companya della companya della companya de la companya della  |
| shower 5 yes, shared 6 none  | 6     | This - somed to  |
| (d) A cas or electric 7 yes, sole use  | 1 2   | 11111  |
| cooker 8 yes, shared   | (8    | he settled here cuth   |
| 9 none   | H P   |  |
| 5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or                                   | 32    | - bull of haviles in   |
| X sole use garden ASK 0. 5(a)  | X     | man jums   |
| Y sole use yard  | Y     | 3 A of the dearest   |
| I shared yard  | 2     | heraine ruing.   |
| 2 neither garden or yard   | 2     | U  |
|  | 3     |  |
| (a) <u>Is it</u> - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet) |       |  |
| at least his enough for the household to sit in the  | 0     |  |
| ONE sun, but not equal in size to a femilia court  | ~     |  |
| ONLY - substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)                            | 5     |  |
| the sections should living here. Do you find the a   | ir.   |  |
| in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirry, showy or real  |       |  |
| always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling<br>sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling                          | - 4   |  |
| not dirty, smoky of loui-smelling  | 1     |  |
| DK   |       |  |



#### CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

This action asks questions in turn of the employed, the self-employed and then everyone, including those who are not employed. Our object is to obtain reliable estimates of income, before and after tax, for each income unit in the household, both for "last week" and "the last 12 months".

Income Unit

Income Unit
This is any person aged 15 or over, or if in full-time education any person aged
19 or over, together with wife or husband (if she or he has one) and children under 15
(or aged 16-18 if in full-time education), if any. According to this definition a man, wife,
and children aged under 15 count as one income unit, but a middle-aged widow and a
son who is a university student, or an elderly widow and a single daughter of 40,
count as two income units. A household consisting of man and wife with three single
children who are all over 15 years of age and who are at work counts as four income
units.

Allocating Income

Usually amounts of income can be entered in the appropriate column, according
to the person receiving it. Do not enter any income twice. Do not, for example, enter a
particular amount both for the wife and the husband. Nor need you split up any
amount part of which is payable for a dependent wife or child. Thus, do not attempt to
divide up the total of family allowances; enter the total in the wife's column. And
enter an amount for sickness benefit, say, even if it includes sums for the wife and
children, in the husband's column (if indeed it is he who receives it).

In the first question you carefully ask for the last pay net of deductions and go on in the second question to establish what these deductions are. The answers to both questions effectively give gross and net earnings for the last period for which pay was received and you can build up further information in the questions that follow. You should be conscious of this distinction throughout the section. It will not always be possible to get information both for income after tax and income before tax. Remember that if you cannot get an answer for one you may be able to get it for the other. Make a note whenever you can. We can calculate in the office.

Last 12 months

Last 12 months

Though you start by finding what was the last amount of pay received it is very important also to find what was the average pay during the previous 12 months and gradually build up the total income received by the income unit and the household in those months. You have already filled in a work-record and this will help you to answer several of the questions in the section.

#### QUESTION 1 Last earnings

flat rate insurance contribution of 18s. 1d. (men), 18s. de. (wonten).

The employee contributions

The employee contributes 4½ per cent of each pound of gross weekly earnings between the ninth and the eighteenth, i.e. approximately 11½d. for each of these between the ninth and the eight, i.e. rather more pounds, plus ½ per cent for each pound between the 19th and the 30th, i.e. rather more hand 1d. for each of these pounds. In fact, with gross weekly earnings of £9 pays nothing, one with £13 pays 45. Not pay 1d. (and one with £30, 9s. 9d. About one person in every etc.) however, is contracted out of the graduated pension scheme, but such persons contehless pay ½ per cent on each pound of gross earnings between the ninth and the 30th, or a maximum of 2s. 1d.

#### QUESTION 3 Highest and lowest

Check the number of weeks worked by turning up the work record. Some people's earnings will have varied only in one or two weeks of the year and it will not be difficult for you to establish in one or two weeks of the year and it will not be considered to the property of the property o

#### QUESTION 4 Bonuses

If a commission or bonus has been included in Q. 3 do not now amend the answer to that question. If the information is given for the first time write the amount in the box and also strike out "Before" or "After" Tax as appropriate.

hesno QUESTION 2 Deductions

\*\*Don't forget that a total is better than nothing. If the informant is uncertain say, you to put a tick if in fact you are shown a slip or the informant reads off the amounts. As before, the small boxes on the left are for you to identify the member of the household: "Inf." 2nd "3rd", etc.

\*\*National Insurance contributions

A male employee ordinarily pays 15s. 8d. and a female employee 13s. 2d. maintain injuries benefits. Boys under 18 pay 10s. 1d. pays 10s. 1d. pays 10s. 1d. pays 15s. pays 15s. 1d. pays 15s. pays 15s. 1d. pays 15s. pays 15s. pays 15s. pays 15s. pays 15s. pays 15s. pay She yets too mul so now not your inth

ber reighberter

#### VI HEALTH AND DISABILITY

#### QUESTION 1 Health

Do not probe for the names of disabling illnesses or conditions, unless the informant happens to mention them.

#### QUESTION 2 Unwell today

Note that the emphasis is on "today" and that you are instructed to complete the questionnaire as if all questions applied to the date when you first made contact with the household. This means that if you have postponed an interview because of illness you should ask all the questions about the day you first called.

#### QUESTION 2a Off work

Check with the work record (page 8) where weeks off work will have been established. But here the information is needed as the basis for general questions about current illness and disability.

#### QUESTION 2a (i) & b (i) Number of weeks

If more than a year write "52". If the informant cannot be sure of the exact number and there is uncertainty whether it is less or more than eight weeks seek confirmation of the exact period from the individual concerned at a second call if necessary.

#### QUESTION 2c Regularly

 $T_{\rm max}$  is, at least once a month for the past three months in connection with the present illness or disability.

#### QUESTION 3 Condition affecting activity

This question is designed to prepare the ground for the all-important Q. 7. You are not asked to trace every conceivable disability or condition from which people may suffer. Many of them, anyway, will not know diagnostic terms even if you ask them. Instead, you ask about conditions which restrict activity, show Flashcard No. 6 (which is nearly the same list as prompted verbally) and code any part of the body or faculty with which "trouble" is reported. You do not explore all possible effects but only a few examples of effects in which we are particularly interested. Remember you are only trying to find out about certain conditions, not every condition.

"Pay particular attention to the need to prompt for any trouble with

#### Reading ordinary print

Note that your code "No" only if a person cannot read print in a newspaper. Do not code "No" if a person merely has difficulty. For someone who cannot read interpret the question as "seeing" print in newspaper. We are interested at this point in sight not literacy.

Hearing Note that if an informant does not admit difficulty with hearing but it is observed, you can code accordingly 27a

#### QUESTION 4 Special schools & centres

This question is asked only of persons who have been ill and off work or confined to bed or the house for eight weeks or more continuously, and those who are coded for any item in Question 3.

## QUESTION Date of onset of sickness or disabling condition

Our object is to establish the year of onset but the question is worded 'first have any condition" so as to allow for the fact that some conditions develop out of others. For persons with a disabling condition you ask, in effect, when all the trouble started.

#### Previous occupation

In the section on Employment you have already asked for the last occupation of everyone not now at work (p. 7). Some people change their occupation because of a disabling condition before finally being obliged to give up work. You should probe for the (previous) occupation which people had before any history of illness or disability started.

#### QUESTION 6 Mobility

You should code people according to their usual mobility, taking no account of a temporary illness or injury. "Usual mobility" may be interpreted as "for at least eight weeks and unlikely to become more mobile in the immediate future" or "for less than eight weeks but unlikely to become more mobile within at least that total period." Someone who spends most of the time in bed and needs help to get out to sit in a chair is defined as bedfast. Someone who can get out of his bed into a chair or wheelchair and who can walk indoors but not even a few yards outdoors without help is defined as housebound. The test is whether someone can walk on his own (without the assistance or company of any other person — though with or without sticks or crutches). without sticks or crutches).

#### QUESTION 7 Incapacity

In prompting this series of questions you may find it simplest to ask the question without the variation in brackets, unless it seems appropriate. Remember you are asking whether they have any difficulty in doing X. Sometimes certain questions will not apply to particular people or to particular situations. You will meet people who do not (or say they do not) wash down, negotiate stairs (living in bungalows), go shopping and do housework (especially some men). The question should then be asked in terms of "But would you have any difficulty in doing X if you had to?" The codes 0, 1, 2 are listed in increasing order of difficulty and you should check that you ring one of them for each item.

#### QUESTION

It would be insensitive and unnecessary to ask questions about the daily activities of the bedfast. They are therefore excluded from this question and the rest of the series. You may encounter other people (e.g. advanced obesity) of whom it is clear that they cannot do certain activities. You may refrain from putting questions to them. The same is true of any situations in which the questions are likely to cause great distress. BUT AS A GENERAL RULE QUESTIONS 7 (e) to (i) SHOULD BE ASKED FOR ALL OTHER THAN THE BEDFAST AND CHAIRFAST.

## QUESTIONS 8 & 9 Variation in incapacity

These questions explore whether the pattern of answers to Question 7 is permanent. Question 8 seeks any indication of seasonal variations (e.g. bronchitis) and Question 9 day-to-day variations in the effects of disability.

# QUESTION 23 Poor now

Stress genuinely and try to avoid facetiousness at this point. Question 23 (a) explores what the informant understands by feeling "poor". If the word "poor" seems inappropriate use the alternative "very hard up".

## QUESTION 24 Poverty

Strest, the word "poverty". Do not explain what you think it means if you are asked. Seek from the informant his definition and write it in the box as clearly as you can.

## QUESTION 25 Voting

Ask for those old enough to have voted in the last election (March 1965). We are not concerned who they voted for (although they will probably say) but would like to know if they are sufficiently involved to vote at all. Be careful to reassure people that this is confidential and as far as you are concerned non-voting is blameless—many people consider that voting the compulsory or morally obligatory and so voting figures are over as a.d. Try to get a clear recollection by fixing the incident (time of day who they went with) if necessary. Stress National, not local elections.

# QUESTION 26 Action on poverty

We are interested in what the informant thinks can be done. Give as full at answer as possible.

Please write in any additional notes.

mmn

This seens or let & a regotive reply but probed at lengther

A9K CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY 23. \* Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? — X Does X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24 PROMPT AND CODE ONLY

Y all the time of sometimes ASK Q.23(a) 1 never } SKIP TO Q.24 (a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?

PROMPT AND

CODE ALL THAT

APPLY

APPLY

APPLY

APPLY

The set imes of the people round here other (SPECIFY)

The set imes of the people round here other (SPECIFY) FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H.

24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? \*\* CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25 (b) What would you describe as poverty? WRITE IN ANSWER -(c) Would you say that in people are in poverty its mainly X - their own fault?
Y - the Government's fault?
O - the fault of their education?
I - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?
2 - anything else? (SPECIFY) 3 - a combination of (some of) these?
4 - none of these?
5 DK ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER
25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last
General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, all whether you voted)? ALL AGED 23 & OVER ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it? nothing

| Inft  | 2nd  | 3rd  | 4th  | 5th   | 6th              |  | 7 1                     | 3   | 9 10  |
|---|--|--|--|---|------------------|--|-------------------------|---|---|
| 71  | 71   | 71   | 71   | 71  | 7                | 1  | 71                      | 71 7  | 1 71  |
| X<br>Y<br>O<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | X<br>Y<br>O<br>I<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>7<br>8<br>9 |                  | X<br>Y<br>O<br>I<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>6<br>7<br>7<br>8<br>9 | X Y O I 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8 | X X Y Y O O I I 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 |
| 72  | 72   | 72   | 72   | 72  | 7                |  |                         | 2 7:  | 2 72  |
| 4   | X  | X  | X  | X   |                  | X  | X                       | × >   | X   |
| 9-  | Y<br>0<br>1  | Y 0 1  | Y<br>0<br>1  | Y<br>O<br>I   |                  | YOUTH  | 0                       | 0 0   | YOU   |
| 73  | 73   | 73   | 73   | 73  | 73               | 7.   | 3 7:                    | 3 73  | 73  |
| X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2                               | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2                                    | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2                                    | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2                                    | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1<br>2   | 3                |  | X 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3       | Y 0 1 2 2 3   | Y<br>0<br>1<br>2                                    |
| 0   | 5  | 3<br>4<br>5  | 5  | 4 5   | 5                | !  | 5 5                     |   | 3 4 5   |
| 74  | 74   | 74   | 74   | 74  | 74               | 74   | 1 74                    | 74  | 74  |
| 0 1   | -  | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1   | X<br>Y<br>0<br>1   | X<br>Y<br>O<br>I  | X<br>Y<br>O<br>I | Y  | 1                       | 01  | X<br>Y<br>O<br>I                                    |
| 75  | 75<br>X  | 75<br>×  | 75<br>V  | 75<br>×   | 75               | 75   |                         |   | 75<br>X<br>Y  |
| 1) × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 ×             | ×  | X  | X  | ×   | X                | X  | X                       | ×   | Ŷ   |

RS

## INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last  $12\ \mathrm{months}$ ) (d)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65 (a) disabled
  - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
  (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
  (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are (a) non-white
  - (b) born in Eire





### COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)

| Com obilion of a  |   |
|---|---|
| Man alone: aged under 60 Man alone: aged under 60 Woman alone: aged 60 or over Woman alone: aged under 60 Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over Husband and wife: both under 60 Man and woman: otherwise related Man and woman: unrelated Two or more men only: related Two or more women only: unrelated Two or more women only: related Two or more women only: unrelated Other (SPECIFY)  Two generation Man, wife: + 1 child under 15 Man, wife: + 2 child under 15 Man, wife: + 2 child under 15 | Man: and widowed or separated daughter   221  |
| Man wife: + 3 children all under 15   | 203 Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 307                 |
| Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15  Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15 none married  | Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at                                   |
| 1 over 15, none married<br>Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married<br>Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or   | 206 Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grand-<br>children under 15 309 |
| over, none married  | Otherwise 3-generations:  —all persons related, at least one child under 15 310     |
| Man and two children both under 15 Man and three or more children under 15  | at least one child under 15 312   |
| Man and three or more children under 13  Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married  | 210 —unrelated  |
| Man and children all aged 15-24, none married Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married Woman: and one child under 15 Woman: and two children both under 15 Woman: and three or more children under 15   | 212 Four generation 401 213 DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW 214 215 216                  |
| Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married .  Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married  Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married  Man: and widowed or separated son   | 217<br>218<br>219<br>220  |
|   |   |