

MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Christian name  
for reference only

Age last birthday

Inf.	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
CHRISTIAN									
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				
19									

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES  
&  
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM  
1967-68

9/50  
182

- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living

P

S

A Survey carried out from the University of Essex  
and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson  
Skepper House  
13 Endsleigh Street  
London WC1

G-

FOR OFFICE USE	NO 24/12	Queries	
SBC1	TS1 AH	FP	
	TS2 AH		
✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓

Handwritten notes and symbols below the table, including 'AH', 'mb', and a large red squiggle.

Handwritten notes and symbols on the right side, including a large 'C' and 'FB'.

S. No. 182

C.I.C.

SERIAL NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	5	0	1	8	2	9	0	1

Name of Interviewer G. CALVERT

Date(s) of interview(s) 25/11/68  
or contacts

Length of interview(s) 1 hr.

Total actual interviewing time 1 hr.

**Form of introduction**

" My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

**SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW**

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?  Informant	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21
	X Y 0		13		None
2. Information for household — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a	11	2nd member	14	6. Household living on  ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify	22
	X Y		15		X Y 1 2 3 4 5
(a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment Occupational Income Assets Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living	1	3rd	16	Answer 6a {  (a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	6 7
	2		17		
CODE ALL THAT APPLY	3	4th	18	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance?	23
	4		19		
(b) Reasons if incomplete — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	5	5th	20	Yes No	8 9
	6		21		
Other (specify)	7	6th	22	Type of Accommod.	
	8		23		
Other (specify)	9	Semi or detached house or bungalow	X	Room(s): furnished	4
	0		Y		
Other (specify)	1	Ter. h'se or bungalow	0	Other (specify)	
	1		1		

FB

S.No. 182.

SECTION I HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES		
I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat		
(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the household?		
number of living and dining-rooms (excluding bed-sitter)		0 0
number of kitchens		0 0
Is the kitchen large enough to eat in?	Yes	1
	No	2
*number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)		
*total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)		
(b) How many of these rooms are usually heated during the evenings in winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paraffin stove or central heating)?		
		DK
2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms in the home?		
	X* more than one room extra	
	Y an extra bedroom	
CODE	0 an extra living room	
ONE	1 number of rooms about right	
ONLY	2 one room fewer	
	3 two or more rooms fewer	
	4 DK	
3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting yes, lighting only No DK		
4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR facilities?		
	(a) A flush W.C.*	X yes, sole use Y yes, shared 0 none
PROMPT		
CODE	(b) A sink or washbasin and cold water tap	1 yes, sole use 2 yes, shared 3 none
ALL		
THAT	(c) A fixed bath or shower	4 yes, sole use 5 yes, shared 6 none
APPLY		
	(d) A gas or electric cooker	7 yes, sole use 8 yes, shared 9 none
5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or yard?		
	X sole use garden	} ASK Q. 5(a)
	Y sole use yard	
CODE ONE ONLY	0 shared garden	} SKIP TO Q.6.
	1 shared yard	
	2 neither garden nor yard	
(a) Is it - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet)		
CODE	- at least big enough for the household to sit in the sun, but not equal in size to a tennis court	
ONE ONLY	- substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)	
6. One or two other questions about living here. Do you find the air in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirty, smoky or foul-smelling?		
	always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling	X
	sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling	Y
	not dirty, smoky or foul-smelling	0
	DK	1

Kitchen is bed-sitter - I mean only.  
 1 But this is a house called an end-to-end in Glasgow. (single end.)

24/25
0 1
26/27
0 1
28/29
0 1
X
30
X
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
31
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
32
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
33
X
Y
0
1

**QUESTION 10**

At this point put any christian name of informant in first box on back flap, then christian names of all other adults and children in household. In complex households always list children immediately after their parent(s) or guardian(s). Otherwise, in the case, say, of a married couple and adolescent children you may find it easiest to list according to age: first the wife who is, say 54, husband 55, children 26, 24, 20, 17 and 14. When you write in information throughout the questionnaire please keep rigorously to the particular column for each named person in the household. Specifically "household" information is recorded in the first column. The informant's answers about himself should always be entered in the next column. The list of members under Q. 10 may have to be later modified according to who is temporarily residing in the household or who is temporarily away. This should be checked carefully. Boarders of more than four weeks residence should be recorded as members of the household; lodgers and sub-tenants will require separate questionnaires.

**\*\* HOUSEHOLD TYPE**

On the back of the questionnaire you will find a code list of household compositions. When you are checking the questionnaire put the appropriate code for this household in the box allocated under the double asterisk

**Definition of a Household**

A private household comprises one person living alone or a group of persons living together, having some or all meals together and benefiting from a common housekeeping. Persons who have resided in the household for at least four weeks and are not expected to leave shortly, and persons who have resided in the household for less than four weeks but are not expected to leave again after that period, should be listed as members. Persons who are felt to be members of the household but are away (e.g. students or men at work) should only be included if they have been away for less than 13 weeks and are expected back within the total period of 13 weeks (code under 10(d)).

**QUESTION 10(e)**

Age-group: code as below  
 0 - 1 01  
 2 - 4 02  
 5 - 9 03  
 10 - 14 04  
 15 - 19 05  
 20 - 29 06  
 30 - 39 07  
 40 - 49 08  
 50 - 59 09  
 60 - 64 10  
 65 - 69 11  
 70 - 79 12  
 80 and over 13  
 DK X  
 NA Y

**QUESTION 10(d)**

Code reasons as below  
 Hospital/nursing Home/convalescent Home 1  
 Staying with relative or friend 2  
 Otherwise away on holiday 3  
 In armed services/merchant navy 4  
 Otherwise working away from home 5  
 Prison, approved school, Borstal, detention, etc. 6  
 Children's Home or foster home 7  
 Boarding school, college, university 8  
 Other (specify) 9

*Wife in Pakistan.*

*Moved her when Int went here on Holiday.*

**QUESTION 10(f) - Court order**

A maintenance order secured through the courts. If no action has been taken to confirm the separation then code 1; in this situation at least the spouse in the household accepts that man and wife are not living together and there is no immediate prospect of them so doing.

**QUESTION 11**

If answer yes, complete other parts of question and amend Q. 10 if someone included in answers to that question who proves in fact to be a temporary visitor or guest (i.e. who has stayed less than 4 weeks and not expected to stay for total period longer than 4 weeks).

**QUESTION 11(a)**

If there is more than one visitor enter information for all in box or on this left hand page.

**QUESTION 11(f) Code as follows:**

Relative staying without payment 1  
 Friend staying without payment 2  
 Relative staying with payment 3  
 Friend staying with payment 4  
 Other person staying with payment 5  
 Other (e.g. nurse/student—specify) 6

**QUESTION 12**

If any person is felt to belong to the household and is expected to return to it after a total absence of less than thirteen weeks (e.g. at University, in hospital, at work, staying with relatives), then the interviewer should include such a person in the replies to Q. 10. But the information should also be recorded here in Q.12.

**QUESTION 12(h) Prompt and code as follows:**

Hospital/nursing/convalescent/residential Home 1  
 Staying with relative or friend 2  
 Otherwise away on holiday 3  
 In armed services/merchant navy 4  
 At boarding school, college or university 5  
 Otherwise working away from home 6  
 Approved school/Borstal/detention centre, etc. 7  
 Children's Home/foster home 8  
 Prison 9  
 Other (specify)

*Int married ~~her~~  
 in Pakistan 3a wife still there - saving for her passage*

18. Can you tell me if there is anyone in the household who was born outside the United Kingdom (that is England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland)?

X born outside UK } ASK Q.18(a) < b  
 Y born inside UK } ASK Q.18(b) Skip to  
 O DK } next section but  
 complete Code below

(a) What is your country of origin?

- 1 Irish Republic
  - 2 West Indies
  - 3 India
  - 4 Pakistan
  - 5 Africa
  - 6 Europe (other than Irish Republic)
  - 7 Other (specify) ENGLISH
- 1 Parent English 1 PAKISTANI

(b) How many years have you lived in the United Kingdom?

- X less than 2 years
- Y 2 years and less than 5 years
- 0 5 years and less than 20 years
- 1 20 years or more

Code  
 Bmi

- DO 2 white
- NOT 3 non-white
- ASK 4 DK white/non-white

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

N.B. Born in MANCHESTER but returned to Pakistan a few years ago when he married a Pakistani.

## SECTION II EMPLOYMENT

### General

This section and the next (Occupational Facilities) should normally be asked of each adult earner in the household. If you happen to be interviewing the housewife during the day you should ask these questions as they apply to herself (and also to any children and adult dependants — e.g. elderly widowed mother) and then a separate (shorter) interview with the husband (and any other adult earner who is not available at the time of the first interview) to ask him for answers to this section, to the section on occupational facilities, to the questions on earnings in Section IV and any other questions which cannot be answered by the housewife.

#### QUESTION 1 Attended paid employment

All persons working for gain. If a housewife, retired person or even a schoolchild works a few hours for pay each week, he or she should be included. Also count man who is not at his main occupation (and even who may be thought of as unemployable) but who has pay from a minor job. We will be able to check in analysis. Our purpose is not to miss casual earnings and supplementary sources of income.

#### QUESTION 2 Two jobs

If a person does some kind of job for a different employer or on own behalf in his "spare" time this counts as a second job. Even if it is the same kind of job but is separately paid for (e.g. decorator working in spare time for himself) it should be counted as second job.

#### QUESTION 3 House or flat

Includes house combined with business premises or farm; but the question has been introduced primarily to cater for women home-workers on piece rates. Note that it refers to any second as well as the principal job.

#### QUESTION 4 Starting and finishing work times

The question applies to last week. Ignore variations in working hours from week to week. If working times were the same on at least three days of the week regard them as "usual". If there were two shifts (e.g. morning and evening), list according to starting time of the first and finishing time of the second, and note fact on left.

#### QUESTION 5 Aid in calculating hours of work

The table below assumes a 5-day week and 1 hour for lunch. Note that each digit should be put in each separate part of the box (i.e. one digit under No. 29 and the other under No. 30).

Starting time	Finishing time			
	4.30 p.m.	5.00 p.m.	5.30 p.m.	6.00 p.m.
7.00 a.m.	42½	45	47½	50
7.30 a.m.	40	42½	45	47½
8.00 a.m.	37½	40	42½	45
8.30 a.m.	35	37½	40	42½
9.00 a.m.	32½	35	37½	40
9.30 a.m.	30	32½	35	35½
10.00 a.m.	27½	30	32½	35

#### QUESTION 6 NOT AT WORK

Note that this question must also be answered for persons working last week for less than 30 hours. **Unemployed:** as distinct from "off sick" or temporarily off work (e.g. on holiday). The replies will be, for example: "I lost my job"; "I'm out of a job"; "There was redundancy at the firm so I'm out of work for the moment". Sometimes a person may say he is both unemployed AND sick or disabled, or it may for other reasons be difficult to specify just one code. Accept the best answer given by the informant even if you observe that someone who says he is unemployed is obviously sick or disabled (and vice-versa). Later questions are designed to establish whether or not he is seeking work and whether or not he is chronically sick or disabled.

#### Unpaid holiday

Part of our purpose in asking if holidays are unpaid is to ensure that 5 is not coded rather than the underlying reasons coded as 7, 8 or 9. Distinguishing between paid and unpaid holidays introduces complications but may be worthwhile (a) for the opportunity afforded to probe the reasons an unpaid holiday is being taken and (b) later when calculating weeks not at work in previous year.

*WORKS  
a 1st & 2nd shifts →*

**QUESTION 5**

Note that the recent Industrial Employment Act gives employers the responsibility of notifying employees about certain terms of service. Many employees will have received some kind of notification.

**QUESTION 6 Whether sick pay**

Include only when employer pays cash directly to an employee who is sick. Contributions towards medical care costs come under Q. 11. Ideally we would like to have details of sick pay expected and length of time employer is expected to go on paying. (Sometimes a man is paid one proportion of pay for 3 months and then a lower proportion for a further 3 months.) Many informants, however, will not know and you should do your best to get a general idea at least of the starting level for the first month, recording underneath more specific information if known.

**Sick pay amount** What should be entered here is costs paid by employer. Sickness benefit should not be included even though employers contribute towards it. Earnings means earnings before tax.

INF IS ONLY WORKING ON BUSES TO MAKE LOTS OF MONEY TO BRING WIFE OVER FROM PAKISTAN. JUST NOT INTERESTED IN SICK PAY OR PENSION THAT IS WHY HE DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT THESE QUESTIONS.

**QUESTION 7 Pension**

Include any type of occupational pension, contributory or non-contributory, funded or unfunded.

**QUESTION 7a Employee's contribution**

Note that we are not attempting to establish what the employer pays, because many informants will not know. We require amount paid (preferably) or per cent of earnings before tax: many schemes are not of the type that the employer pays a fixed proportion of earnings. In these instances, code "None" or "Does not apply", according to the information you are given. When given a percentage note that it may be calculated on basic wages rather than earnings and you should note this so that we can adjust the figure in the office. Estimate the proportion of normal earnings the previous contribution amounts to—correct to nearest percentage point unless respondent names half a percentage point.

**QUESTION 7b Pensionable age**

That is, the age at which the pension is first payable.

**QUESTION 7c Years towards pension**

Do not count any years towards another pension in a previous employment unless those years have been accepted by the present employer as counting towards the pension from his employment.

**QUESTION 7d Amount of pension**

The question refers to the total occupational pension, though part of the cost may be paid by the informant. If the informant knows more details about his entitlement enter information in box (e.g. two-thirds of salary in last 5 years of service).

**QUESTION 8 Meal vouchers**

You may have to build up towards the average weekly value by asking "How much is each voucher worth?", "How many do you use in an average week?". Generally vouchers are additional to wage or salary but sometimes the employer will include them on a pay slip as part of earnings received. Watch that you do not count their value both here and later under net earnings.

**QUESTION 9 Subsidised meals**

Meals include drinks that may accompany them though we think it might cause offence to ask this in a formal question. We are interested to learn of anything from subsidised canteen meals to expense account lunches and dinners.

**QUESTION 9a Saving on meals**

Note that we are seeking an estimate of the difference between the actual cost to the employee and what he would have spent in the ordinary way if there were no subsidised canteen or restaurant available, or if his work did not allow him to charge the cost of outside meals. We are not seeking an estimate of the real value of the meals. Since some employees may not spend more outside on a poorer meal than they spend inside for a subsidised one, some entries may be "0" shillings.

*Code householder only*

24. Is this house/flat rented or owned (i.e. by the householder)?

- X Owner occupied: fully owned } ASK Q.25
- Y " " paying mortgage } ASK Q.25
- 0 Rented: from local council } SKIP TO Q.26
- 1 " " privately - furnished } SKIP TO Q.26
- 2 " " privately - unfurnished } SKIP TO Q.26
- 3 " " privately - with farm, business premises } SKIP TO Q.26
- 4 Rent free: because of present or previous employment } SKIP TO Q.28
- 5 " " for reasons other than employment } SKIP TO Q.28
- 6 DK SKIP TO Q.29

25. IF HOUSEHOLDER IS OWNER OCCUPIER

(a) Does the dwelling include business as well as private accommodation?   
 yes ASK Q.25(a)(i)   
 no SKIP TO Q.25(b)

(a)(i) How many rooms are used for business? number            
 (b) How much ground rent, feu duty (Scotland) chief rent, do you pay? amount £ DK \*   
 (c) How much did you pay last year in rates? amount £ 12   
 (d) How much in water rates (if not included in (c) )? amount £         

(e) Do you get a reduction under the rates rebate scheme?   
 yes            
 no            
 DK            
 IF YES How much is it per year         

(f) Have you already deducted this figure from the amount you have just given me for rates?   
 yes            
 no            
 (g) When did you buy this house? 19 69

MORTGAGE PAYERS ONLY   
 (h) What is the total monthly payment? £ s d          OFFICE total   
 \* How much of this is interest?          USE annual   
 ONLY housing cost   
 And how much capital repayments?          OFFICE   
 Other, if any (e.g. insurance premium on building) SPECIFY          USE   
 ONLY

ASK ALL (i.e. FULLY OWNING AND PAYING MORTGAGE)   
 (i) How much do you estimate your house (and garden) to be worth at present? SHOW FLASHCARD NO.3 \*          range code

WRITE IN YOUR ESTIMATE informant's estimate £ 120   
 IF DIFFERENT interviewer's estimate £            
 AND NOTE REASON          OFFICE   
 USE   
 ONLY

Do you pay an insurance premium on the house or flat (not contents)   
 annual premium £ 00 insured value of house in hundreds of pounds         

(j) Has your employer helped you with a loan or grant in purchasing your house?   
 yes            
 no            
 IF YES grant: How much?            
 loan: At what interest rate?         

(k) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs to your home (not business, and including paint and tools for work by self)? Total £ 40

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS   
           
           
        

(l) Are you applying for a mortgage under the Government's new option mortgage scheme?   
 yes            
 no } SKIP TO Q.30   
 DK }   
        

*JNA*

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th	
77	77	77	77	77	77
X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6

10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
X	7	5	0	1	8	2	9	0	2
Y									
0									

*\* Cannot recall having paid any as yet.*   
*Confirmed that this has been bought - it's a one roomed terrace house*

11
X
Y
0
1
2

12-15
0012

16-19

20

21-25
0120

26-28
000

29
X
Y
0
1

30
X
Y
0
1

IF TOTAL CANNOT BE DIVIDED   
 ASK:   
 Source of loan            
 Term of repayment            
 Number of years paid            
 Amount of loan            
 TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN    
 IF AMOUNTS FOR BUSINESS/FARM AND HOME CANNOT BE SEPARATED   
 NOTE HERE:   
 estimated value of house/business            
 insured value of house/business (building)            
 " " (contents)



11. Apart from what you have told me about already have you received any other money amounting to £25 or more in the last 12 months which was spent on ordinary living expenses (rather than saved or used to buy property, like a house or a car) such as:

PROMPT an inheritance amount

AND CODE betting or football pool win

ALL THAT premium bond or prize

APPLY other (SPECIFY)

ON THE none of these

RIGHT DK

total gained in £'s

12. May I just check on debts or loans? Are you making hire purchase payments on personal possessions, for example on furniture and household appliances?

(a) How much altogether do you have to pay, excluding interest? \*

IF DK OR UNCERTAIN ASK: INF

Original price

Deposit paid

Amount of each repayment

No. of repayments made

No. of repayments still to make

yes ASK Q.12(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.13  
DK }  
Does Not Apply } Q.13

TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN

INTERVIEWER OR OFFICE total owed in £'s

13. FOR ALL WITH PERSONAL BANK ACCOUNT (Q.1) Have you an overdraft on any personal bank account?

(a) How much is the overdraft, including any loan? total in £'s

yes ASK Q.13(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.14  
DK }  
Does Not Apply } Q.14

14. FOR ALL PAYING RENT OR MORTGAGE Are you behind with your rent/payments?

(a) How many weeks/payments (or total amount)? OFFICE: total arrears in £'s

yes ASK Q.14(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.15  
DK }  
Does Not Apply } Q.15

15. Apart from what you have told me do you owe anyone any money - say £25 or more?

(a) How much? total in £'s

yes ASK Q.15(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.16  
DK }

16. Does anyone owe you any money - say £25 or more?

(a) How much? total in £'s

yes ASK Q.16(a)  
no } SKIP TO Q.17  
DK }

17. IF SAVINGS AND ASSETS INFORMATION INCOMPLETE ASK: It may be difficult to give any details but I wonder if you would mind looking at this card (SHOW FLASHCARD NO.4) and telling me which number best indicates the total value of any savings, property (including house and car) and personal possessions you may have? **DNA**

PROBE FOR SEPARATE INCOME UNITS

total value in £'s if volunteered

Inf	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD	
42	42	42	42	42	42
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
43-47	43-47	43-47	43-47	43-47	43-47
E	E	E	E	E	E
48	48	48	48	48	48
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
49-52	49-52	49-52	49-52	49-52	49-52
E	E	E	E	E	E
53	53	53	53	53	53
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
54-58	54-58	54-58	54-58	54-58	54-58
E	E	E	E	E	E
59	59	59	59	59	59
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
60-62	60-62	60-62	60-62	60-62	60-62
E	E	E	E	E	E
63-66	63-66	63-66	63-66	63-66	63-66
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
67-70	67-70	67-70	67-70	67-70	67-70
E	E	E	E	E	E
71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
72-76	72-76	72-76	72-76	72-76	72-76
E	E	E	E	E	E

N.B. INDIRECT SAVINGS OF £20 per month sent to wife in PAKISTAN - to pay for her passage to England.

**QUESTION 19 Housekeeping and board**

The question refers to ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS including pensioners, as well as earners, who contribute to the housekeeping expenses. Be careful that you probe for everyone in the house, including adolescent earners. Sometimes the actual sum available for housekeeping will be quite different from that suggested by the total income of the household. The husband or teenagers may retain quite large sums not only for their own use but because the pattern of responsibility in one household for expenditure may be different from that in another household which has the same composition. Housekeeping can be a touchy point if both husband and wife are present, and it is perhaps best dealt with by interviewing one of them on their own (the housewife preferably) and, if possible, checking later with the other (the husband). If both husband and wife are present avoid expressing any surprise or criticism if you think the housekeeping is small. Also avoid indicating any opinion on the question of whether wage-earners should pay bills. Try to imply that all arrangements are equally possible. We have listed the common ones, but there will be others. REMEMBER TO CODE EACH INCOME RECIPIENT.

**QUESTION 19 (b) Money back**

This can be daily fares, insurances or clubs paid, dinner money, or simply "spending money". Some teenagers hand over their wages but get clothing bought. Usually this question will apply to teenagers, but some husbands may get money from the housekeeping for their cigarettes and beer mid-week.

**QUESTION 19 (c) Payment of housekeeping bills**

Often the husband will pay some larger bills, but alternatively he may pay housekeeping but expect to "help out" if a heavy bill comes in. We realise that an estimate may be rough but try to get an average contribution. Teenage children may buy food as "treats" for the household from the money they retain. Again try for an average.

**QUESTION 20 Long-term saving**

We are not interested in asking here whether the informant has savings (that was asked in Section V). Nor are we interested here in asking for short-term saving. Instead the question explores whether at the present time the informant manages to put aside savings for a long-term objective.

**QUESTION 21 Ten years ago**

To give us some idea of fluctuating fortunes we ask what things were like ten years ago. Some persons aged 35 or over will have been at home in their parents' households ten years ago and therefore we have to find what was the composition of the household. In any case, we require an estimate of the total money flowing into the household, and the number of adults and children that were supported at that time. Give the informant time to recollect. And check that income includes pensions, family allowances, etc. Fortunately, the informant will already have some idea of what you are after from the detailed questions asked earlier.

INF  
Sends £20 at least a  
month to wife  
in Pakistan  
in order to pay  
~~passage~~  
for HER passage  
to Scotland.

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY  
 23. \* Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? —

X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)  
 0 sometimes }  
 1 never } SKIP TO Q.24  
 2 DK }

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?

3 at weekends  
 4 mid-week  
 5 at Christmas

PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

6 with some of your friends  
 7 with some of your relatives  
 8 with some of the people round here  
 9 other (SPECIFY)

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY  
 24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? \*

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25

yes  
 no  
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER

*no food to eat and no heating in the cold winters.*

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

X - their own fault?  
 Y - the Government's fault?  
 0 - the fault of their education?  
 1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?  
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

3 - a combination of (some of) these?  
 4 - none of these?  
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER  
 25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? \*

CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER

yes, voted  
 no  
 DK  
 DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY  
 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

nothing  
 DK

WRITE IN ANSWER

*make them work.*

(inf)	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

① X  
 Y  
 76  
 ①  
 77  
 ①  
 78  
 ①  
 79

83

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

	67
(a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident	X
(b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants	Y
(c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children	0
(d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	1
(e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	2
(f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65	3
(a) disabled	4
(b) borderline disabled	5
(g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)	6
(h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated	7
(i) Household in which there are	8
(a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more	
(b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week	
(j) Household in which there are persons who are	68
(a) non-white	X
(b) born in Eire	Y

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)

<b>One generation</b>		Man; and widowed or separated daughter ... ..	221
Man alone: aged 60 or over ... ..	101	Woman; and widowed or separated son ... ..	222
Man alone: aged under 60 ... ..	102	Woman; and widowed or separated daughter ... ..	223
Woman alone: aged 60 or over ... ..	103	Otherwise two generations: all related ... ..	224
Woman alone: aged under 60 ... ..	104	Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other ... ..	225
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over ... ..	105	Other (SPECIFY) ... ..	226
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60 ... ..	106		
Husband and wife: both under 60 ... ..	107	<b>Three generation</b>	
Man and woman: otherwise related ... ..	108	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... ..	301
Man and woman: unrelated ... ..	109	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 ... ..	302
Two or more men only: related ... ..	110	Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... ..	303
Two or more men only: unrelated ... ..	111	Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 ... ..	304
Two or more women only: related ... ..	112	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... ..	305
Two or more women only: unrelated ... ..	113	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 ... ..	306
Other (SPECIFY) ... ..	114	Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... ..	307
		Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 ... ..	308
<b>Two generation</b>		Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15 ... ..	309
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15 ... ..	201	Otherwise 3-generations:	
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15 ... ..	202	—all persons related, at least one child under 15 ... ..	310
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15 ... ..	203	—at least one child under 15 ... ..	311
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15 ... ..	204	—all persons related ... ..	312
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married ... ..	205	—unrelated ... ..	313
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married ... ..	206	Other (SPECIFY) ... ..	314
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married ... ..	207		
Man and one child under 15 ... ..	208	<b>Four generation</b>	401
Man and two children both under 15 ... ..	209	DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW	
Man and three or more children under 15 ... ..	210		
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married ... ..	211		
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married ... ..	212		
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married ... ..	213		
Woman; and one child under 15 ... ..	214		
Woman; and two children both under 15 ... ..	215		
Woman; and three or more children under 15 ... ..	216		
Woman; and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married ... ..	217		
Woman; and children, all aged 15-24, none married ... ..	218		
Woman; and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married ... ..	219		
Man; and widowed or separated son ... ..	220		