

MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Infant	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
Christian name for reference only									
	Mothers	His - James	John	Margaret	Ellen	David			
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66			
27	31	09	07	05	04	02			

9/47
9472172

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES
&
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM
1967-68

*

- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living

(Handwritten red starburst and blue 'P')

A Survey carried out from the University of Essex and the University of London (LSE)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Boyson
Slipper House
13 Endsleigh Street
London WC1

(Handwritten red starburst and wavy line)

FOR OFFICE USE	MR 2/5	Quinn 1/15	
SBC 1	TS1 AM	FP	BP
	TS2 RIM		
	C C C C C C C		

(Handwritten notes below table: PH PH, 5, AM, PH PH, AM)

(Handwritten notes: PC, AB, C, 37-99)

C.I.C.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	7	2	1	7	2	0	1

Name of Interviewer R. FRASER

SERIAL NUMBER

Date(s) of interview(s) 24. 4. 68
or contacts 29. 4. 68

Length of interview(s) 1 3/4 hr. 1 1/2 hr. ?
3/4 hr. - 2nd

Total actual interviewing time 2 1/2

Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 <input type="checkbox"/> 15		None		<input type="checkbox"/> 0	
2. Information for household — — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a	11	Informant	16	6. Household living on	22	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> Y		2nd member		17	ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify	X Y 1 2 3 4 5
(a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment Occupational Income CODE Assets ALL THAT Health APPLY Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living	1	CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections may be listed twice)	18	Answer 6a {	(a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	6
	2		3rd			19	7
(b) Reasons if incomplete — — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	12	4th	20	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance?	Yes No	23
	<input type="checkbox"/> X <input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1		5th			21	☒ 9 ☐ 9
		6th	22			
		Other (specify)	23			
		4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Type of Accomm. Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify)	X Y 0 1 2 3 4			

88

SECTION I HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES

I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat

(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the household?

number of living and dining-rooms (excluding bed-sitter)

number of kitchens

Is the kitchen large enough to eat in? Yes No

*number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)

*total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)

(b) How many of these rooms are usually heated during the evenings in winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paraffin stove or central heating)?

DK

2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms in the home?

CODE ONE ONLY
 X* more than one room extra
 Y an extra bedroom
 0 an extra living room
 1 number of rooms about right
 2 one room fewer
 3 two or more rooms fewer
 4 DK

3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting
 yes, lighting only
 No
 DK

4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR facilities?

PROMPT CODE ALL THAT APPLY
 (a) A flush W.C.* X yes, sole use
 Y yes, shared
 0 none
 (b) A sink or washbasin and cold water tap 1 yes, sole use
 2 yes, shared
 3 none
 (c) A fixed bath or shower 4 yes, sole use
 5 yes, shared
 6 none
 (d) A gas or electric cooker 7 yes, sole use
 8 yes, shared
 9 none

5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or yard?

CODE ONE ONLY
 X sole use garden } ASK Q. 5(a)
 Y sole use yard }
 0 shared garden }
 1 shared yard } SKIP TO Q.6.
 2 neither garden nor yard }

(a) Is it - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet)
 CODE ONE ONLY - at least big enough for the household to sit in the sun, but not equal in size to a tennis court
 ONLY - substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)

6. One or two other questions about living here. Do you find the air in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirty, smoky or foul-smelling?

always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling
 sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
 not dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
 DK

24 25

0 3

26 27

0 5

28 29

0 4

X

30

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

6

7

8

31

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

32

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

33

X

Y

0

1

2

DK

4

[Bedroom of parents heated by deck in living room fire.
 Heating hall heater kept on to warm children's rooms - doors left open - because they have tendency to chest trouble.]

at back.

7. Does the house/flat have any structural defects?

rising damp, damp walls or ceilings } 1 Yes ASK Q.7(a)
 loose brick-work/plaster } 2 no } SKIP TO
 roof which leaks in heavy rain } 3 DK } Q. 8.
 badly-fitting windows or doors } 4
 which do not open or close } 5
 broken floorboards, stairs } 6
 other----- } 6

PROMPT

(a) Do you feel any of these are a danger to your health or of anyone in the household?

Yes } 1
 No } 2
 DK } 3

8. Would you say you (and the family) have a serious housing problem?

Yes } ASK Q.8(a)
 No } SKIP TO Q.8(b)
 DK } 0

(a) What sort of problem is the worst?

overcrowding } 1
 inadequate basic facilities } 2 SKIP TO Q.9
 damp accommodation } 3
 other structural defects } 4
 need to move elsewhere } 5
 other (specify) } 6

CODE ONE ONLY

(b) Have you ever had a serious housing problem (since you were 21)?

Yes } ASK 8(c)
 No } SKIP TO Q.9.
 DK } 0

(c) What sort of problem was the worst?

X overcrowding } X
 Y inadequate basic facilities } Y
 0 damp accommodation } 0
 1 other structural defects } 1
 2 need to move elsewhere } 2
 3 other (specify)----- } 3

(d) How long did it last?

under 2 years } 4
 2 and less than 5 years } 5
 5 and less than 9 years } 6
 10 or more } 7

9. Which of the following items do you have in the household?

X television } X
 Y record player } Y
 0 radio } 0
 1 refrigerator } 1
 2 washing machine } 2
 3 vacuum cleaner } 3
 4 telephone } 4
 5 central heating } 5
 6 enough upholstered arm-chairs, easy chairs or settees for every member of family plus one visitor } 6
 7 carpet covering all or nearly all floor in main sitting room } 7
 8 DK one or more items (specify) } 8

PROMPT CODE
 ALL THAT APPLY

34

X
 Y
 0

35

X
 Y
 0

1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6

7
 8
 9

36

X
 Y
 0
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7

37

X
 Y
 0
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8

Was in Army when they married so were in army quarters with name on corporation waiting list.

broken meatline: uses neighbour's meatline for sheets/towels: does small wash by hand.
 (only 3 piece small modern suite, apart from dining chair in living room)

13. ASK ALL WITH CHILDREN OR WITH CHILDREN LIVING TEMPORARILY AWAY (IF NONE SKIP TO Q.17)
 We have to check on adopted children or step-children. Have you or your husband/wife been married before?

X yes, married twice or more IF ANY CODED ASK Q.13(a)
 Y no, married once
 0 never married or too young SKIP to Q.13(b)
 1 married DK times
 2 does not apply

(a) Is the child (are any of the children) in the household from a previous marriage?
 CODE EACH CHILD
 3 yes
 4 no
 5 DK

(b) Is the child (are any of the children) an adopted or foster child?
 CODE EACH CHILD
 6 yes, adopted
 7 yes, foster
 8 no
 9 DK

INTERVIEWER: NOTE ANY HELPFUL INFORMATION BELOW AND CODE FOR EACH DEPENDENT CHILD

X both (natural) parents present: married
 Y : not married
 0 mother present: and legal stepfather
 1 : and accepted stepfather*
 2 father present: and legal stepmother
 3 : and accepted stepmother*
 4 mother present only
 5 father present only
 6 neither present: both alive
 7 neither present: father alive
 8 neither present: mother alive
 9 neither present: neither alive

X DK

14. ASK ALL WITH CHILD AGED 1 - 4
 Is there a safe place for him/her to play within easy reach of the home?
 Y yes
 0 no
 1 DK
 2 does not apply

15. ASK ALL WITH CHILDREN AGED 5 - 10
 Is there a safe place nearby to which he/she can go unaccompanied to play?
 3 yes nice open grassland round corner - int.
 4 no
 5 DK
 6 does not apply

16. ASK ALL WITH CHILDREN AGED 1 - 10
 Do the children have enough good places to play indoors without troubling the neighbours?
 X no, not enough space and annoys neighbours
 Y no, not enough space
 0 no, enough space but annoys neighbours
 1 yes
 2 DK
 3 does not apply
walks this building over busy int.

17. ASK ALL
 How long have each of you in the household lived at this address?
 Y all life
 0 less than 3 months
 1 3 months and less than 6 months
 2 6 months and less than 1 year
 3 1 year and less than 2 years
 4 2 years and less than 5 years
 5 5 years and less than 15 years
 6 15 years or more
 7 DK

(a) How many times have each of you moved in the past two years?
 1 once
 2 twice
 3 three times
 4 four times
 5 five times
 6 six or more times
 7 DK

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

8. FOR ALL WORKING AT LEAST ONE WEEK DURING PAST 12 MONTHS
 About how many weeks have you been off work for any reason in the past 12 months? - I mean for sickness, unemployment and so on, but also paid and unpaid holidays.* WRITE IN TOTAL NUMBER OF WEEKS

PROMPT ACCORDING TO REPLY: unemployment _____
 For instance, when were you last off work sick? And how long did it last? (IF WITHIN YEAR: And the time before that?) sickness or injury *(thundered lightning)*
 PROMPT FROM LIST AND WRITE IN TOTAL WEEKS ALL SPELLS OFF WORK
 holiday: paid _____
 holiday: unpaid _____
 not working because of school holidays _____
 caring for someone who is ill _____
 deputising for housewife _____
 resuming duties as housewife _____
 stopped work upon marriage or for honeymoon _____
 for childbirth _____
 retirement _____
 taking up or resuming full-time study _____
 other (specify) _____
 off work, reason not known, or reason not given _____

(a) CHECK. So you had _____ weeks not working altogether in the past 12 months? WRITE IN total weeks not working

 total weeks working

(b) In the total you have given me of the weeks worked, how many were there (approximately) in which you worked less than 30 hours? WRITE IN NUMBER

(c) Have you ever had a spell off work continuously for as long as 8 weeks or more because of _____
 PROMPT sickness yes
 unemployment yes
 anything else (specify) _____ yes
 no
 DK

(d) FOR THOSE WHO HAVE HAD 8 WEEKS OR MORE CONSECUTIVELY OFF WORK, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS FOR REASONS OF SICKNESS, INJURY, OR DISABILITY
 Would you say that the work you were doing was responsible in any way for your being off work? yes ASK Q.8(e)
 no)
 DK) SKIP TO Q.9
 DNA)

(e) How was that? WRITE ANSWER BELOW

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
		0								
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
		017								
	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
		45								
	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
		05								
	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Y	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

Note: 1st. was out at second call; she had said husband was ill last summer; he contracted this, saying his leg & other trouble occurred previous year. In the circumstances, I have taken his word & deleted 1st's information on benefits received on this occasion.

9. You've told me how many weeks paid holiday you took last year. How many weeks are you entitled to (excluding Bank Holidays)?

* Depends on "stamps" - issued weekly for 12 - on holiday card. *did not have enough due to changing job last year.* should get 2 * number of weeks

10. What is your occupation? (or last occupation IF AT WORK DURING LAST 12 MONTHS)

WRITE IN	MAIN JOB	AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	labourer	Private builder
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SECOND JOB	
<input type="checkbox"/>		

IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What do you do?"

11. When did you last change your job? *

X less than 5 years ago ASK Q.11(a)
 Y more than 5 years ago SKIP TO Q.12

(a) Did you change it -

PROMPT CODE 0 for health reasons?
 1 because you were made redundant?
 2 for other reasons?
 ONE ONLY 3 DK

(b) Can you tell me how it came about?

WRITE IN ANSWER

2nd Because previous job was labourer on night shift in engineering firm: night shift was being stopped & could not get enough overtime

(c) Did you have any retraining? in-service training attending IRU, etc other (specify) _____

none

(d) How did you find or hear about your present job?

2 labour exchange
 3 advertisement
 4 recommendation by relative
 5 inquired about possible vacancy
 6 recommended by friend
 7 other (specify) *filled of vacancy by relative*

12. FOR MEN AGED 30-64 ONLY
 Can I just check. Have you been on a trade, industrial rehabilitation or Government training course of any kind in the last 5 years (whether or not you have changed your job)? *

yes ASK Q.12(a)
 no } SKIP TO Q.13
 DK }
 DNA }

(a) Who arranged it?

Government employer armed services other (specify) _____

(b) How long did it last? number of weeks

(c) Did it help you to get a better job?

yes
 no
 DK

13. Have you ever experienced a big fall in earnings?

yes ASK Q.13(a)
 no } SKIP TO Q.14
 cannot remember }

CODE APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE FALL IN EARNINGS

(a) When? (b) Why? (c) from how much to how much?

year	1967	From £19 to £12 (basic both cases with overtime from £23 to £15)	under 10%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19	(have coded on factory before marriage + dropped to less than 50% when cleaning)	10 - 19%
<input type="checkbox"/>			20 - 49%
<input type="checkbox"/>			50% or over

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
	ⓑ								
61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9									
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

14(a) ASK ALL What was the best job you have ever had in your life?

WRITE IN JOB AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS present job } ASK
 a previous job } (b)
 1 of 2nd Carpenter in infant DK } SKIP TO Q. 15
 1 of operative - biscuit factory DNA }

(b) Why was/is it the best?*

CODE ONE ONLY

X highest paid
 Y best job in itself
 0 best company at work
 1 easiest
 2 Other (SPECIFY) The whole life
 3 DK

(c) How old were you then?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

4 all working life
 5 person in teens or twenties
 6 person in thirties
 7 person in forties
 8 person in fifties
 9 person in sixties or seventies

15. ASK ALL How old were you when you left school (or college) and were able to work full-time? *still in full-time education - TO NEXT SECTION

leaving age
 (a) How many years of full-time education did you have altogether? *number of years

16. FOR MEN WHO ARE MANUAL WORKERS ONLY Have you completed an apprenticeship? 16

Started as grade 5 builder's apprentice but left after 1 1/2 yrs to join Army.
 yes - ASK Q. 15 (a)
 no } SKIP TO next section
 DK }
 DNA }

(a) What was it?
 WRITE IN ANSWER
 And for how many years?
 number of years

17(a) FOR SEPARATED, DIVORCED AND WIDOWED WOMEN ONLY What was your husband's last occupation? does not apply DK

WRITE IN MAIN JOB AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS
 IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What did he do?"

(b) When you separated from/lost your husband would you say you were financially worse off as a result?
 yes
 no
 DK

FOR SEPARATED AND DIVORCED WOMEN ONLY
 (c) Did he leave you or did you leave him?
 husband left
 wife left
 mutual separation
 DK

(d) Did you stay in the home where you had lived together?
 yes
 no
 DK

FOR DIVORCED WOMEN ONLY
 (e) How long was it between the time you were living together as man and wife and the time when your divorce finally came through? Number of years
 DK

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	6								
68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
69	70	69	70	69	70	69	70	69	70
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	5								
71	72	71	72	71	72	71	72	71	72
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
78	78								
6	6								
79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

General

This section asks questions in turn of the employed, the self-employed and then everyone, including those who are not employed. Our object is to obtain reliable estimates of income, before and after tax, for each income unit in the household, both for "last week" and "the last 12 months".

Income Unit

This is any person aged 15 or over, or if in full-time education any person aged 19 or over, together with wife or husband (if she or he has one) and children under 15 (or aged 16-18 if in full-time education), if any. According to this definition a man, wife, and children aged under 15 count as one income unit, but a middle-aged widow and a son who is a university student, or an elderly widow and a single daughter of 40, count as two income units. A household consisting of man and wife with three single children who are all over 15 years of age and who are at work counts as four income units.

Allocating Income

Usually amounts of income can be entered in the appropriate column, according to the person receiving it. Do not enter any income twice. Do not, for example, enter a particular amount both for the wife and the husband. Nor need you split up any amount part of which is payable for a dependent wife or child. Thus, do not attempt to divide up the total of family allowances; enter the total in the wife's column. And enter an amount for sickness benefit, say, even if it includes sums for the wife and children, in the husband's column (if indeed it is he who receives it).

Gross and Net

In the first question you carefully ask for the last pay net of deductions and go on in the second question to establish what these deductions are. The answers to both questions effectively give gross and net earnings for the last period for which pay was received and you can build up further information in the questions that follow. You should be conscious of this distinction throughout the section. It will not always be possible to get information both for income after tax and income before tax. Remember that if you cannot get an answer for one you may be able to get it for the other. Make a note whenever you can. We can calculate in the office.

Last 12 months

Though you start by finding what was the last amount of pay received it is very important also to find what was the average pay during the previous 12 months and gradually build up the total income received by the income unit and the household in those months. You have already filled in a work-record and this will help you to answer several of the questions in the section.

QUESTION 1 Last earnings

Remember to check earnings for each member of the household, even those of a wife who had a job for only a few weeks in the year, a young son who works only on Saturdays, and a retired man with a part-time job. Second or subsidiary earnings are dealt with in Q. 14. Note that each digit is ruled off from the next. Insert "0" in any column which does not apply. Please note also that we have allowed wider columns on these income pages so that you have enough room to write in figures. But note that you will have to indicate which member of the household received any income if you are obliged to use a fifth or sixth column.

QUESTION 2 Deductions

Don't forget that a total is better than nothing. If the informant is uncertain say, "I believe it is on your pay slip" and encourage him or her to check. We have asked you to put a tick in fact you are shown a slip or the informant reads off the amounts. As before, the small boxes on the left are for you to identify the member of the household: "Inf." "2nd" "3rd", etc.

National Insurance contributions

A male employee ordinarily pays 15s. 8d. and a female employee 13s. 2d. per week, although note that a married woman can elect to pay only 7d. per week to cover industrial injuries benefits. Boys under 18 pay 10s. 1d. and girls 8s. 5d. per week. Persons over 18 who are contracted out of the graduated pension scheme pay a higher flat rate insurance contribution of 18s. 1d. (men), 14s. 8d. (women).

Graduated pension contributions

The employee contributes $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent of each pound of gross weekly earnings between the ninth and the eighteenth, i.e. approximately 11d. for each of these pounds, plus $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent for each pound between the 19th and the 30th, i.e. rather more than 1d. for each of these pounds. In fact a man with gross weekly earnings of £9 pays nothing, one with £13 pays 4s. 0d., one with £21 pays 9s. 0d., and one with £30, 9s. 9d. About one person in every five, however, is contracted out of the graduated pension scheme, but such persons nonetheless pay $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on each pound of gross earnings between the ninth and the 30th, or a maximum of 2s. 1d.

QUESTION 3 Highest and lowest

Check the number of weeks worked by turning up the work record. Some people's earnings will have varied only in one or two weeks of the year and it will not be difficult for you to establish an average in (b). Remember Q. 3(b) is very important. Other people's earnings may have varied widely, either because of changes of job or variations in overtime. Do not include variations due to holidays or sickness. If it is difficult to arrive at an average write in the box or in the margins, e.g. 10 weeks @ £15 10s., six weeks @ £18 15s. and 23 weeks @ £24 11s. We will work out the rest. Do not include weeks of holiday or sickness, which are explored later.

QUESTION 4 Bonuses

If a commission or bonus has been included in Q. 3 do not now amend the answer to that question. If the information is given for the first time write the amount in the box and also strike out "Before" or "After" Tax as appropriate.

** Says firm always pays in round figures and adjusts the following week*

Compare with p. 38 + see interviewer's note

SECTION IV CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

FOR THOSE IN PAID EMPLOYMENT
LAST WEEK OR AT LEAST ONE
WEEK DURING PREVIOUS 52 WEEKS
(WORK RECORD p.7)

CODE MEMBERSHIP
OF INCOME UNIT

employed ASK Q.1
self-employed SKIP TO Q.11
not employed during year SKIP TO Q.15

1. How much did you receive in wages or salary the last time you were paid, including overtime, bonus, commission, tips, etc. and after all deductions from pay, such as income tax and national insurance - I mean total take-home pay from your main occupation? If you received a repayment of income tax don't count that in. *

SHOW FLASHCARD 2 ONLY IF NECESSARY. WRITE EXACT AMOUNT WHERE POSSIBLE. DK
Does Not Apply

- (a) What period did this cover? week
month
other (SPECIFY) _____
- (b) How long ago was the last day which this period covered? less than a month
1 month and less than 3 months
3 months and less than 6 months
6 months and less than 12 months

2. How much was deducted for * £ s £ s £ s £ s

- income tax *Nil - large family* 158 total deductions:

- national insurance and grad. pension contribs.* 90 amount

- other things such as sports clubs, subscriptions to hospitals, private pension payments Nil (INSERT "0" IF NONE)

SPECIFY _____ TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN

CHECK So your last pay before tax amounted altogether to: *f19-5**

3. You have already told me you have had _____ (FROM WORK RECORD) weeks in work in the last 12 months. Some people's pay varies.* Can you tell me what was your highest rate of pay did not vary SKIP to 0.4 and what was your lowest pay in _____ to 0.4 those weeks? *Highest involved working from 7-30 am to 9 pm 5 days + Saturday - Sunday - int.* highest ASK Q.3(a)

(a) IF HIGHEST AND LOWEST. Can you tell me why your earnings have varied - through change of job, overtime or anything else? lowest ASK Q. 3(a)

WRITE IN ANSWER AND CODE MAIN REASON CODE ONE ONLY change of job rise in pay overtime also short working wk other

rise in earnings plus sh. working hours

(b) What would you say was your average (take-home) pay (per week or per month) for those weeks of work, taking the year as a whole? *This includes bonus scheme started this year - int.*

(c) IF WEEKLY PAID. What is your basic weekly rate of pay - I mean before any deductions? *pu not*

4. Have you received any additions to pay (at Christmas) or occasional commissions or bonuses that you haven't already included in what you have told me? yes ASK Q.4(a)
no SKIP TO Q.5
DK

(a) How much extra did you get like this during the last 52 weeks? DK
Does Not Apply

WRITE IN ANSWER before/after tax

_____ before/after tax

_____ before/after tax

C.I.C.

9472172 06

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th
INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc IF 5th, 6th, etc MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD					
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9
13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	01800				
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
18	18	18	18	18	18
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	00105				
29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33
X	X	X	X	X	X
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	02700				
34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	00900				
39	39	39	39	39	39
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	01210				
45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
	1310				
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
49	49	49	49	49	49
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0

QUESTION 14 Second job

This will have been established in the earlier section on Employment. Repeat the question because earnings from subsidiary occupations tend to be forgotten. For example, painters and decorators may have done one remunerative weekend job for a few weeks several months earlier in the year. A gardener may have done some intensive paid work for various local people in the evenings and weekends of the summer months. Or a university lecturer may have had a remunerative consultancy or a series of well-paid broadcasts at some point in the year. Remember that extra earnings from a source other than usual employment may not be thought of as a second job. You should probe for all kinds of additional earnings, depending on the nature of the usual employment.

QUESTION 15

This is laid out as concisely as possible on one page and you are asked to ring 01, 02, 03, etc., as appropriate and then to enter the rates per week and amounts below, carefully writing in the code "01" (i.e. Family Allowances) "02" (i.e. Retirement Pension) and so on so that we are clearly aware of the allowances to which the amounts refer.

Amounts will sometimes be joint — e.g. retirement pension for man and wife — or will be for several members of the household — e.g. sickness benefit for man and wife and children. In these instances the amount should be entered (if necessary, after the interview) in one column only, under that member of household receiving the payment. Wherever possible encourage informants (especially when elderly) to show you the allowance or pension book.

CODE 01 Family Allowances

	First child	Second	Third	Fourth & subsequent
up to April 1968	nil	8s.	10s.	15s.
after April 1968	nil	15s.	17s.	17s.

counting children under 15 or up to 19 if still in full-time education or college or an apprentice on low wages.

CODE 02 Retirement Pension

Note that the actual amounts vary widely. Increased pensions are paid if retirement is deferred. There are now in addition small graduated state pensions (averaging about 3s.) and pensions may be reduced because of earnings or a deficient contribution record. Note that some of these points also apply to other benefits. Pensions and supplementary benefits can be combined in a single payment. You will be prompting for supplementary benefit and wherever possible we should like you to list the amount separately (as well as the fact that it is being received). But whenever the rate given to you exceeds the standard rate below you should check the reason.

Single person (husband)	£4 10s. 0d.
Wife's income	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£1 5s. 0d.
2nd dependent child	17s. 0d.

CODE 03 Standard Widow's Pension

Note: not the widow's allowance which is paid for the first 26 weeks after widowhood.

Widow or widowed mother	£4 10s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£2 2s. 6d.
2nd child	£1 14s. 6d.
3rd and subsequent child	£1 12s. 6d.

Depending on the circumstances of the death of the husband (armed service and so on) widows' pensions may differ in size. Note that family allowances are received in addition to dependent children's allowances.

Widow's Allowance: Widow £6 7s., children as for widow's pension

CODE 04 and 05 Sickness Benefit and Unemployment Benefit

Sickness benefit is often paid for periods other than a week. Find what was the last payment and for how many days (excluding Sundays). A payment for 6 days, excluding Sunday, makes up a "week's" benefit. Note that an earnings-related supplement may be paid in addition to the flat rate benefits listed below. Moreover, these benefit rates depend on the contribution record.

Single person	£4 10s. 0d.
Married woman	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	£1 5s. 0d.
Each subsequent child	17s. 0d.

CODE 06 Supplementary Benefit

The former "national assistance". Rent is sometimes paid direct to the landlord by the Supplementary Benefits Commission. There is a check later that the amount is known and counted as income.

CODE 07 Industrial Injury Benefit

£7 7s. 0d. (with additions for dependants) is payable for the first 26 weeks after injury after which the injured person goes before a Board to have his injury assessed for an individual disablement pension.

CODES 08 and 09 Industrial and Disablement Pensions

The 100 per cent rate is £7 12s. 0d. (with additions for dependants). CODE 09: Note that these are war pensions, not service pensions included under occupational pensions later in Q. 19.

CODE 10 Maternity Allowance

The standard rate of maternity allowance is £4 a week. It is paid to women who have been paying full national insurance contributions. It begins 11 weeks before the expected confinement and ends after the sixth week following it.

CODE 11 Maternity Grant

This grant is £22 either for home or hospital confinement.

CODE 14 Single Grant

This is officially described as an exceptional needs grant. The Ministry of Social Security has replaced the former National Assistance Board and you may need to explain "a grant from the Assistance". Probe carefully for this for all income units who are not employed, whether or not they receive supplementary benefit. A large number of people obtain single grants, e.g. for spectacles or dentures, even though they are not normally eligible to receive supplementary benefit. Note also that since you are asking about a period of 12 months there will be instances of people now in work who obtained a grant at an earlier point in the year.

*Note:
2nd says
sickness
benefit
should have
been £10-10
but they
deducted
9/7 for his
wife &
children
because
of his
long
disability
benefit.*

QUESTION 20 Miscellaneous allowances and cash income

The various kinds of income have been laid out as compactly as possible but remember that two or more may need to be coded and you should prompt carefully. Underneath describe the type of allowance (so that we know to which code a particular amount refers) and the amount per week or per month. Ring either "1" or "2" depending on whether the allowance did in fact cover last week and strike out "Before" or "After" tax as appropriate. Make sure that in the case of allowances of husbands temporarily away from home that you have not already written in his earnings earlier as a member of the household. If you have do not write in any amount he pays. All we want here is any income which is not covered by earlier entries.

QUESTION 20(b) Allowances for separated and divorced wives

Some wives receive money direct from their husbands (or via the court). Others have court orders but these are signed over to the Supplementary Benefits Commission, which collects the money and pays the mother a standard weekly allowance. We therefore want to avoid counting the amount in Q. 20 if that amount is already included in the figure for supplementary benefit listed under Q. 15. We also want to be able to sort out irregular payments of both money from court orders and supplementary benefit. Check carefully in all these instances and write a note if anything needs clarification. Fatherless families form a small proportion of the total sample of households. Where money from court orders is paid irregularly and the mother claims weekly from the Supplementary Benefits Office she might not always claim the full amount, or may delay her claim in which case she loses benefit. Check to see if such loss is occurring.

*When 2nd wife
X'd last summer,
if applied,
for help
got this voucher
in place of
cash.
disregard int
would last yr?
sup. b.*

QUESTION 21 Allowances and sums paid to others

This question complements some of the sub-questions in Q. 20. Here we are concerned to find out about all cash payments or allowances amounting to at least 10s. a week or £25 a year. Note that married children frequently pay rent or bills for elderly parents and old people sometimes make considerable cash gifts to their children. Examples are payments for grandchildren's clothing or holidays, payment of T.V. rentals and licence, cash gift for car.

QUESTION 22 Tax relief

Our object is to gain further evidence about reciprocal aid but also to help us in interpreting the figures for earnings and deductions given earlier. Note that you are not expected to probe for amounts.

QUESTION 23

Property income is considerable for a small percentage of informants and tends to be of two types: income from only one or two houses and income from a range of properties. With a few people considerable time may need to be spent on getting a reliable answer to this question. Net income after tax may not be known so we deliberately seek gross income before tax, then expenses, and only finally income after tax. You may not be able to get the third but make sure you get a figure for the first. It may also be difficult to secure a figure for expenses of rates and repairs but remember that property-owners will often know the total sums entered on their income tax returns. It may even be helpful to remind informants of this: "I mean the total like that in your income tax return—gross income less expenses." Note that many owner-occupiers and tenants rent rooms and flats to others in their accommodation. Do not count the rent from a boarder living in the household.

26. IF HOUSEHOLDER PAYS RENT Does Not Apply

(a) How much do you pay a week in rent? no

(b) Do you have a rent holiday? total rent paid in year

yes 1 no 2 4.5 OFFICE USE ONLY last year

(c) Do you pay rates in addition? yes

IF YES amount general rates last yr no
amount water rates last yr DK

(d) Have you had a rates rebate? yes

IF YES (i) How much was it? SPECIFY PERIOD
(ii) Did you get it as a lump sum payment or was it deducted from your rates or rent? deducted from rent
deducted from rates lump sum payment

(e) Does your rent include: lighting 1 other service or commodity 5
gas 2 electric power 6
PRIMPT AND CODE ANY coal 3 none of these 7
THAT APPLY meals 4 DK 8

(f) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?
Total £ 0

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS OFFICE USE ONLY total annual housing cost

27. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS PRIVATELY Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.28

(a) Is this accommodation owned by your employer? ASK Q.27(a)(i)

Y yes 0 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
1 DK } SKIP TO Q.27(b)

IF YES (i) Do you pay less than it would cost if you rented it in the ordinary way? ASK Q.27(a)(ii)

2 yes 3 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
4 DK } SKIP TO Q.27(b)

IF YES (ii) How much extra rent per year would you expect to pay if you were renting it privately? * extra rent per yr
GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £

(iii) Would you have to leave this house/flat if you stopped working for him or when you retire? yes
no
DK

(b) Are you on a council housing list? ASK Q.27(b)(i)

1 yes, entire household }
2 yes, part of household }
3 no } SKIP TO Q.30
4 DK }

(i) How long? number of years

28. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS FROM COUNCIL Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) How long were you (the tenant) on the list before getting council accommodation? inherited tenancy
DK
number of years

(b) When was this house/flat built? before war
1946-1954
1955 or later
DK

(c) How long have you been living in council accommodation? years

(d) Why did you get a council house/flat when you did? Was it because you reached the top of the list or were there other reasons? X inherited tenancy
Y bad housing

0 health of member of family
1 overcrowding
2 other (SPECIFY)
3 solely top of list
4 DK

(e) Do you know if the council operates a differential rents or rent rebate scheme to adjust rents to needs? ASK Q.28(e)(i)

yes }
no } SKIP TO Q.30
DK }

(i) Have you had your rent reduced or obtained a rebate, or have you applied but not had a reduction or a rebate? ASK Q.28(e)(ii)
applied, no rent reduction
not applied
other (SPECIFY) SKIP TO Q.30

(ii) Do you know by how much? DK
11/8 per week

31-34	X
35-37	0
38	0
39-42	0
43	X
44-46	0
47	0
48	0
49	X
50	0
51-52	0
53	0
54	0
55	0
56	0
57	0
58	0
59	0
60	0

0205 fortnightly, including rates.
less rebate of 11/8 per week. Int.
108 (checked this with husband)
24/899
20/113
all year - did not know how much 108 was red, how much rates.
108
11/8

Pleasant rather unsubstancial flat with unword swinging windows, very easy to move & clean.

See above - was not altogether clear from aft.

29. IF HOUSEHOLDER LIVES RENT FREE Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) Do you give any services in return for living rent free?
 employer owns: no services beyond employment
 : some extra services
 relative or friend owns: no services
 : some extra services
 other (SPECIFY) _____
 DK

WRITE IN NATURE OF SERVICES _____

(b) How much do you pay in rates?
 amt gen. rates last yr £ _____
 amt water rates last yr £ _____

(c) How much rent would you say someone would have to pay in this area for a house/flat like this?
 estimated rent per year _____
 GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £ _____ per year

(d) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?
 Total £ _____

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS _____

OFFICE total annual
 USE housing
 ONLY costs

30. FOR ALL
 Do you receive any payments from lodgers or boarders?
But you may wish to reword this - see page 34.
 yes, lodger(s) ASK Q.30(a)
 yes, boarder(s) ASK Q.30(a)
 no } SKIP TO Q.31
 DK }

(a) About how much have you received in the last 12 months before allowing for expenses?
 per week _____ OR total in last year* _____

(b) Do you provide any of the following services without additional charge?
 light 1 breakfast and one meal 4 laundry 7
 PROMPT - heat 2 all meals 5 other 8
 CODE ALL ; breakfast only 3 cleaning 6 none 9

THAT APPLY

(c) Can you say how much income you get each week last wk bef/aft tax after allowing for the cost of providing these services and paying tax? *
 total last yr bef/aft tax (in £'s only)

31. Is there a garage attached to the accommodation or do you own or rent one elsewhere?
 yes, attached } ASK Q.31(a)
 yes, elsewhere }
 no } SKIP TO Q.32
 DK }

(a) Have you sub-let the garage separately in the last 12 months?
 yes 1 amount last wk _____
 no 2 _____

IF YES How much do you get per week after deducting expenses?
 total last yr (in £'s only) _____

32. Do you grow any of your own food or keep poultry either in the garden or grounds by the home or elsewhere? *
 yes, own ground/garden } ASK Q.32(a)
 yes, allotment, etc }
 elsewhere }
 no } SKIP TO Q.33
 DK }

(a) How much a week on average do you think you save yourself and your family by eating or using the things you grow - I mean the price in the shops of the things you use at home, but deducting all your costs and expenses?
 amount _____
 NOTE ANY VARIATION IN YEAR _____ per week

33. ASK ONLY IF INCOME INFORMATION INCOMPLETE *
 Does Not Apply
 Even though it may be difficult to go into details I wonder if you would mind looking at this card (SHOW FLASHCARD NO.2) and indicating the number that best tells us the total income, after deductions of tax and national insurance, from all sources of yourself and your family in the last year. It is most important for us to have an idea of the total.
 range code _____
 * total last year (£'s only)

55
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4

56-58
E

59-61

62-64 65-68
000 X

1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
Infnt		2nd		3rd		4th		INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11	
10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11		10-11	
12		12		12		12		12		12		12		12		12	
X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y	
0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I	
13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16		13-16	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	
17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20		17-20	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	
21		21		21		21		21		21		21		21		21	
X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y	
0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I	
22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25		22-25	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	
26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28		26-28	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	
29		29		29		29		29		29		29		29		29	
0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y		Y	
O		O		O		O		O		O		O		O		O	
I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I		I	
30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33		30-33	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	
0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1		0 0 0 1	
34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35		34-35	
0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39		36-39	
£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s		£ s	

QUESTION 4 Special schools & centres

This question is asked only of persons who have been ill and off work or confined to bed or the house for eight weeks or more continuously, and those who are coded for any item in Question 3.

QUESTION 5 Date of onset of sickness or disabling condition

Our object is to establish the year of onset but the question is worded "first have any condition" so as to allow for the fact that some conditions develop out of others. For persons with a disabling condition you ask, in effect, when all the trouble started.

Previous occupation

In the section on Employment you have already asked for the last occupation of everyone not now at work (p. 7). Some people change their occupation because of a disabling condition before finally being obliged to give up work. You should probe for the (previous) occupation which people had before any history of illness or disability started.

QUESTION 6 Mobility

You should code people according to their usual mobility, taking no account of a temporary illness or injury. "Usual mobility" may be interpreted as "for at least eight weeks and unlikely to become more mobile in the immediate future" or "for less than eight weeks but unlikely to become more mobile within at least that total period." Someone who spends most of the time in bed and needs help to get out to sit in a chair is defined as bedfast. Someone who can get out of his bed into a chair or wheelchair and who can walk indoors but not even a few yards outdoors without help is defined as housebound. The test is whether someone can walk on his own (without the assistance or company of any other person — though with or without sticks or crutches).

QUESTION 7 Incapacity

In prompting this series of questions you may find it simplest to ask the question without the variation in brackets, unless it seems appropriate. Remember you are asking whether they have any difficulty in doing X. Sometimes certain questions will not apply to particular people or to particular situations. You will meet people who do not (or say they do not) wash down, negotiate stairs (living in bungalows), go shopping and do housework (especially some men). The question should then be asked in terms of "But would you have any difficulty in doing X if you had to?" The codes 0, 1, 2 are listed in increasing order of difficulty and you should check that you ring one of them for each item.

QUESTION 7e

It would be insensitive and unnecessary to ask questions about the daily activities of the bedfast. They are therefore excluded from this question and the rest of the series. You may encounter other people (e.g. advanced obesity) of whom it is clear that they cannot do certain activities. You may refrain from putting questions to them. The same is true of any situations in which the questions are likely to cause great distress. BUT AS A GENERAL RULE QUESTIONS 7 (e) to (i) SHOULD BE ASKED FOR ALL OTHER THAN THE BEDFAST AND CHAIRFAST.

QUESTIONS 8 & 9 Variation in incapacity

These questions explore whether the pattern of answers to Question 7 is permanent. Question 8 seeks any indication of seasonal variations (e.g. bronchitis) and Question 9 day-to-day variations in the effects of disability.

*Husband says
he has pain
every day
from his
ulcers that he
is supposed to
be on a diet.
but that on his
wage it is
impossible to
keep to it.
He drinks lots
of milk his
wife boils
fish or eggs
for him
she is feeding
for the others.*

*Husband says
he can't ask
his wife to
give him
better food
than the
family get
and when
you are
short of cash
you can't
buy enough
meat and
fish.*

4. FOR THOSE WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS (8 WEEKS OR MORE - Q.2(a)(b)) AND ANY CONDITION (Q.3)
 Do you attend - a special training or occupational treatment centre?
 - a special school?
 - a disabled person's club?
 - any other club, school or centre because of your health?
 - no club, school or centre?
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6

5. FOR THOSE AGED 15-64 WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS OR CONDITION
 (a) When did you first become sick or have any condition? *
 1966 2nd 1968
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6
 WRITE IN NUMBER OF YEARS AGO
 (b) What was your occupation then? Was it the last occupation you had (which you have already told me about (p.7) or a previous one?
 never had paid employment (SKIP TO Q.6)
 condition started in last job held TO Q.6
 condition started in previous job ASK Q.5(c)
 (c) What was that previous job? WRITE IN OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYER'S (OWN) BUSINESS
 1966 admin. birth of last baby
 2nd while still in army

6. ASK ALL. Is there anyone living here who is *
 X - usually confined to bed or needs help to get out of bed and sit in a chair?
 Y - not confined to bed but cannot walk unaided a few yards outdoors without help?
 0 - neither of these
 DK

7. ASK OF ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10
 * Do you or would you have any difficulty (or find it troublesome, exhausting or worrying)?
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.9
 CODE 0 = no difficulty
 CODE 1 = has/would have difficulty
 CODE 2 = cannot do task
 (a) washing down (whether in bath or not)?
 (b) removing a jug, say, from an overhead shelf?
 (c) tying a good knot in string?
 (d) cutting toenails?
 NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND THE BEDFAST
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8
 (e) running to catch a bus?
 (f) going up and downstairs?
 (g) going shopping AND carrying a full basket of shopping in each hand?
 AND NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 16 AND THE BEDFAST
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8
 (h) doing heavy housework, like washing floors and cleaning windows?
 (i) preparing a hot meal?
 Don't Know for any or all of these

8. Are there any other periods of the year when you might give different answers to these questions (i.e. in Q.7) about ordinary activities? *
 yes ASK Q.8(a)
 no) SKIP TO Q.9
 DK) SKIP TO Q.9
 (a) In those periods would you find any of the activities
 - much more difficult?
 - more difficult?
 - easier?
 - much easier?

9. ASK ALL CODED 1 or 2 FOR ANY ITEM IN Q.7
 Would you say you vary from week to week or day to day in having difficulty with any of these activities?
 yes
 no
 DK
 DNA

10. FOR HOUSEWIFE ONLY
 Do you feel tired - all the time? (nearly all)
 - sometimes?
 - rarely or never?
 DK
 DNA
 suffers from
 attacks on
 bi-monthly pills
 not straight
 iron ones.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

VII SOCIAL SERVICES

FOR CHILDREN UNDER 5 (i.e. TO MOTHER OR PERSON CARING FOR CHILD)

Not under 5, DNA SKIP TO Q.4

1. Do you get welfare milk * for him/her - at the cheaper rate
- free
- or not at all?
DK

2. ASK MOTHER OF CHILD UNDER 5 CODE (EACH) MOTHER ONLY
Have you visited the child welfare clinic in the last year and obtained anything there for the children?
X Does Not Apply
Y Visited and obtained goods TO SKIP
0 Visited but not obtained goods TO Q.3
1 DK (for injection) Q.4
2 Goods obtained but not visited ASK
3 Neither visited nor goods obtained Q.2(a)

(a) Have you ever visited the clinic?
yes
no
DK

3. ASK MOTHER OF CHILD UNDER 5 CODE (EACH) MOTHER
Did you have your last baby in hospital or at home? Had only 1 child in hospital
Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.9
Home TO
DK Q.4
Hospital ASK Q.3(a)

(a) Was it on the National Health? *
yes
no
DK

4. ASK PARENTS OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD
What school does your child attend? Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.9
WRITE IN NAME * CODE TYPE FROM LIST OPPOSITE
James D'Ambrase John ditto
Mgt " " * CODE WHETHER BUILT PRE-1940 BUILT 1940 OR LATER

5. ASK PARENTS OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD
Does he/she normally take meals at school? * yes, always or nearly always ASK
yes, but sometimes at home Q.5
or elsewhere (a)
no ASK 0.5(b)
DK SKIP TO Q.6

(a) Does he/she pay for the meals or get them free? pays SKIP TO
3 or started to get them free free Q.6
about 15 months ago when DK
husband
wife

(b) What does he/she normally do? has meals at home
has meals with relative
takes sandwiches
buys meals out
Anything else? other (SPECIFY)

(c) Why doesn't he/she have meals at school? * No facilities at school?
Cheaper at home?
Child doesn't like type of food?
Not enough to eat?
Anything else? (SPECIFY)

6. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD
Does he/she have free milk at school?
yes
no
DK

7. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL DNA
Did he/she miss any days off school last term for any reason besides sickness* such as - going out with someone in the family? 3, 4, 5
- helping at home?
- having no dry shoes or a raincoat to put on?
- anything else? (SPECIFY)
DK

8. ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AT SCHOOL CODE EACH CHILD
Does he/she go to a boarding school? yes ASK Q.8(a)
no) SKIP TO Q.9
DK)

(a) Who pays the fees? local Education Dept.
paid privately
other SPECIFY

code children

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2	X Y 0 1 2
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3	X Y 0 1 2 3

QUESTION 9

Uniform grants are available to poorer children in State schools on a means test basis. The grant can be in kind: a parent may be given a voucher or a letter to take to a special shop. NOTE that the question is addressed **ONLY TO ONE OF THE PARENTS OF THE CHILD OR CHILDREN**. Very uncommonly there will be two sets of parents and children in the household. ONE parent of the second family should also be asked the question. ONLY complete the column alongside Qs. 10a and 10b for the parent in question. If the parent says the grant was made by the Supplementary Benefits Commission check whether you have already included the amount in Q. 15 (code 14) of the Income Section. If not, include the amount here. Remember to code parent only.

Inf. says she has thought of going along to the school clothes exchange in central Edinburgh (a voluntary-run organisation.)

QUESTION 10 Costs of going to school

We are interested not only in fees paid to private or "public" schools but in some kinds of cost met by parents of children in State schools. Fees include payments for music lessons. **School outings**—We are interested only in payments for outings or school holidays organised by the school or a school club which the child went on.

QUESTION 11

Educational maintenance allowances are provided by local authorities for poorer children attending school between the ages of 15 and 18 on a means test basis. We ask parents of 14-year-olds whether they have heard about them to find whether this is taken into account in the decision to leave school. We are also interested in applications which were refused or which were made and the child did not in the end continue at school after the minimum leaving age.

QUESTION 12 Type of college

Teacher training college	...	...	...	1
College of Education	...	...	...	2
Technical college	...	...	...	3
University	...	...	...	4
College or School of Commerce	...	...	...	5
Art college	...	...	...	6
Domestic Science college	...	...	...	7
Evening Institute	...	...	...	8
Secretarial college	...	...	...	9
Other: SPECIFY	...	...	...	0

As with "school" the informant may not know the type and the interviewer may be able to code on the basis of the name supplied. Or he should check on the basis of that name. Part time DAY study means attendance during normal working hours when the student or pupil works for a salary or wage, however small, or, if he has no job, attendance during the morning or afternoon.

QUESTION 12 (d) & 12 (g) Fees and cash from others

Code source of help but if the amount has been included in the Income section earlier (i.e. Q. 20 of that section) make a note, drawing our attention to the fact.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 94 72 1 7 2 1 4

13. ASK ALL
 Have you spent any period in a hospital or nursing Home overnight during the last 12 months?

CODE ALL IN HOUSEHOLD
 yes ASK Q.13(a)
 no) SKIP TO Q.14
 DK }

(a) Was it on the National Health? * NHS private
 John had tonsils out

(b) How many nights altogether? *Hubert for legends in his playing football.* WRITE IN NUMBER

(c) What was its name? *Royal Edinburgh Sick Children's Hospital.* *Western General* OFFICE USE ONLY: HOSPITAL TYPE

14. ASK ALL. Have you been ill in bed* at home for even a day during the last year?
 X yes, ill or bedfast at present ASK Q.14a
 Y yes, ill previously
 O no
 I DK

(a) How many days altogether (i.e. in bed)? WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS

(b) When you were (last) ill in bed, were you visited by a doctor or a district nurse?
 X yes, doctor
 Y yes, nurse
 O no
 I DK

15. ASK ALL. CODE ALL
 (a) How many times did a doctor visit you during the last 12 months? * number: home
 (b) How many times did you visit a doctor during the last 12 months - I mean in a surgery - not in a hospital or out-patients? * number: surgery
 IF ANY VISITS (c) Were these visits on the National Health? NHS paid * NHS and paid

16. ASK ALL. Have you obtained a pair of spectacles on the National Health or privately in the last year?
 X yes, NHS lenses and frames } ASK Q.16(a)
 Y yes, NHS lenses OR frames }
 O yes, private } SKIP TO Q.17
 I no }
 2 DK }

(a) Did you pay anything for them? 3 yes 4 no

17. ASK ALL. Do you possess a National Health Service or a private hearing aid? CODE yes, NHS ALL yes, private THAT no APPLY DK

18. ASK ALL WRITE IN NO. OF VISITS FOR EACH PERSON
 During the last 12 months have you
 - visited a doctor at a hospital? IF YES How many times? *
 - visited a dentist? IF YES How many times? * ASK Q.18(a)
 AND WRITE IN NUMBER
 - been visited by a district nurse? IF YES How many times?
 OF VISITS
 - been visited by a council home help? * IF YES How many times? ASK Q.18(b)
 IF ANY
 - been visited by someone from the welfare, such as a welfare officer, or a children's officer? * IF YES How many times?
 - been visited by anyone else from the NHS or the welfare (SPECIFY) *HSA officer* IF YES How many times?
 none of these
 DK

(a) IF DENTIST VISITED Did you have to pay? * yes no DK
 (b) IF VISITS BY HOME HELP Did you pay anything? * yes no DK

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25	24-25
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29	20-29
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31	30-31
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33	32-33
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39	38-39
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 9 4 7 2 1 7 2 1 5

FOR ALL

9. Have you stayed overnight with relatives or friends (on holiday or otherwise) in the last year, either without paying or not paying the full cost? Or has anyone taken you on holiday or lent you a house or a cottage of their own in which to stay?

yes, relatives } ASK Q.9(a)
 yes, friends }
 no } SKIP TO Q.10
 DK }

(a) How many nights altogether in the year? **None in house**

IF STAYING 30 NIGHTS OR MORE

(b) How much a week do you think you saved compared with what you would have spent if you had stopped at home or had to pay the cost of the holiday yourself?

Does Not Apply
 nothing
 DK

APPROXIMATE SAVINGS IN SHILLINGS PER WEEK

10. Has anyone stayed overnight with you in the last 12 months, either without paying or not paying full costs? Or have you taken anyone on holiday or lent them a place of your own in which to stay?

yes, relatives } ASK Q.10(a)
 yes, friends }
 no } SKIP TO NEXT SECTION
 DK }

(a) How many nights altogether in the year? WRITE IN NUMBER

IF STAYING 30 NIGHTS OR MORE

(b) How much a week more do you think this cost compared with what you would have usually spent (allowing for anything they may have paid you)?

Does Not Apply
 nothing
 DK

APPROXIMATE ADDITIONAL COST IN SHILLINGS PER WEEK

by Children's Dept.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 07, 08, etc. IF 7th, 8th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD	
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15
16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	9
Y 0 1	Y 0 1	Y 0 1	Y 0 1	Y 0 1	Y 0 1	Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22
23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0

only.
 Inf. took in her sister's two sons for approximately 3 months while her sister was in hospital, following a nervous breakdown last summer. The children's officer arranged this and she was paid 30/- each per week.
 This is the first time the children's officer was involved but she took the boys in previously - over a year ago, when her sister was ill before. She hasn't seen her sister since early autumn but thinks she is now in much better health.
 Did not code this on p. 23 as inf. only remembered it in this section & did not consider them as a profit making venture. 1st.

IX STYLE OF LIVING

Finally, I'd like to ask a few questions about the kind of things you do in your leisure-time and in managing at home.

FOR ALL

1. Apart from staying with family or friends in their homes have you had a holiday away from home in the last 12 months? *
 yes ASK Q.1(a)
 no) SKIP TO Q.2
 DK)

(a) For how long?
 less than a week
 one week (7 nights)
 more than 1 week, less than 3 weeks
 3 weeks and less than 5 wks
 5 weeks or more

FOR ALL AGED 15 AND OVER CODE ALL AGED 15 AND OVER
 2. I've been asking about seeing relatives. Have you been out in the last 4 weeks to friends or other members of the family for a meal or snack? *
 yes
 no
 DK
 Does Not Apply

FOR ALL AGED 15 AND OVER CODE ALL AGED 15 AND OVER
 3. Or have any of your family or friends come here for a meal or snack during the last four weeks?
 yes, relative *
 yes, friend *
 no
 DK
 Does Not Apply

ASK PARENT OF CHILDREN AGED 3-14 CODE CHILDREN AGED 3-14
 4. What about your child(ren)? Has he/she had a friend to play (or to tea) here in the house during the last four weeks?
 yes
 no
 DK
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.5

FOR ALL
 5. Have you had an afternoon or evening out in the last fortnight for your entertainment, something that cost money? * For example, have you been to

PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
 X a cinema or theatre?
 Y a football match or other sports meeting?
 0 a pub or club mainly for having drinks?
 1 a social club (old people's, youth, sports, working men's, church social)?
 2 dancing?
 3 bingo?
 4 other (SPECIFY) 2nd 1 game of golf through
 5 none of these ASK Q. 5(b)
 6 DK
 7 under 3 years old or others, Does Not Apply) SKIP TO Q.6

(a) So how many afternoons or evenings out have you had in the last fortnight? CODE NUMBER SKIP TO Q.6

(b) Why haven't you had an evening out?
 X no desire to
 Y not enough money
 0 cannot leave children (or other)
 1 ill
 2 full social life in other ways
 3 other (SPECIFY)
 4 DK

FOR ALL
 6. Have you been to church (or Sunday School)
 X - during the last four weeks?
 Y - not during the last four weeks but during the last year) Q.6(a)
 0 - not in the last year
 1 DK
 2 Does Not Apply) SKIP TO Q.7

(a) Which denomination do you belong to? Church of England
 Roman Catholic
 Non-conformists (Baptists, Methodists, Wesleyans, etc)
 "Sectarians" (Plymouth Brethren, Salvation Army, Jehovah's Witnesses)
 other (SPECIFY)

This is a mixed-religion marriage so they have out out church!

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32	31-32
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

FOR ALL CODE ALL

7. Now could I ask a few questions about food? (a) Do you have a cooked breakfast most days? I mean four or more days a week - things like bacon and egg (not porridge or toast)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(b) During the last two weeks was there a day when you ate no cooked meal at all (I mean from getting up to going to bed)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(c) Do you have fresh meat most days, I mean four or more days a week (not sausages, bacon or boiled ham) - either here or in your meals out? CHECK ANSWER ESPECIALLY CAREFULLY FOR HOUSEWIFE

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

8. (a) Do you normally have a Sunday joint (i.e. 3 weeks out of 4)?

yes
no
DK

(b) How many pints do you usually take for the family (everyone in the household) in a whole week, including any extra at weekends and fresh milk bought from a shop? *

no. of pints in week

OFFICE USE ONLY

(c) And do you buy tinned or powdered milk as well?

yes
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

9. (a) Do you ever buy second-hand clothing from a shop or a stall, for yourself or others in the household?

CODE often
ONE sometimes
ONLY never
DK

(b) Do you buy any of your clothing or shoes through clubs or clothing cheques? *

yes ASK Q.9(c)
no } SKIP TO Q.10
DK }

(c) About how much do you spend on clothing clubs per week?

WRITE IN AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS

(d) Do you ever miss payments or pay less than the full amount?

regularly
not often
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEWIFE ONLY

10. Have you had a new winter coat in the last 3 years (i.e. 3 winters)?

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.11
yes
no
DK

FOR ALL CODE ALL HOUSEHOLD

11. Has everyone got adequate footwear for fine weather AND if it rains?

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

FOR ALL

12. Can you tell me whether you

X - smoke? * IF YES, ASK Q.12(a)
Y - buy a daily newspaper
* 0 - regularly do the football pools (in season)? } SKIP TO Q.13
* 1 - regularly have a flutter on the horses or dogs?
2 - none of these
3 DK
4 Does Not Apply

(a) How many cigarettes/ozs of tobacco a week? *

1st 40 cigs/ozs cigs/ozs OFFICE USE
2nd 40 cigs/ozs cigs/ozs

ASK HOUSEWIFE CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

13. About how much did you (and your family) spend altogether last Christmas - I mean extra to the usual housekeeping - on presents, food, entertainment, everything? *

Estimate in £'s

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1
2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 4	2 3 4
* 6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 7 8 9

* Has fresh meat 2-3 days.

50
X
Y
0
51-52
35
53-54
01
55
X
Y
0
56
X
Y
0
57-58
30
59
X
Y
0
I

for puddings only - evaporated.

because spent cells back 2/3 days later when family allowance of funds pension in.

36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1
2 4 5	2 4 5	* 2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4
37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	37 X Y 0 1 2 3 4

children, except David, and new Wallingtons.

60-61
03
62-64
620

* but is just very careful towards regular low as often as possible

FOR ALL CODE ALL IN HOUSEHOLD

14. Have you ever been short of fuel during the last year through lack of money? I mean have you had to go without a fire on a cold day, or go to bed early to keep warm or light the fire late because of lack of coal? yes no
DK DNA

ASK PARENT OF CHILD AGED 3-14 CODE ALL CHILDREN 3-14

15. What about your son's/daughter's last birthday? Did he/she have a party with friends (not just brothers and sisters)? * Does Not Apply SKIP TO 0.16
yes no
DK

ASK PARENT OF CHILD AGED 3-14

16. How much altogether does he/she get in pocket money per week, i.e. only from persons living in the household? nothing
WRITE IN EST.
AMT. IN SHILLINGS

ASK HOUSEWIFE AND CHIEF WAGE EARNER/HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

17. (a) You hear of people talking about social class. If you were asked what social class you belong to, what would you say? PROMPT BY REPEATING THE QUESTION AND SAY "It's what you say, everyone has their own view. What would be the name of the class you belong to or are nearest to?" * WRITE IN ANSWER

1st "Just normal: not plenty money, not really poor"

2nd "If you're struggling, I suppose you're poor."

(b) What decides what class you're in? * CODE HOUSEWIFE AND C.W.E. ONLY
Does Not Apply SKIP TO 0.19

Is it mainly

Y - job?
0 - education?
1 - the family you're born into?
2 - your way of life?
3 - money?
4 - other (SPECIFY)
5 DK

(c) I have a card which has some names of classes written on it. Could you please look and say which of these you belong to? X upper middle
Y middle
0 lower middle
1 upper working
2 working
3 poor
4 DK
5 none

SHOW FLASHCARD NO.7 *

(d) Some people think it goes by what your father's job was. Could you tell me your father's main job in life? And the employer's (or own) business? WRITE IN ANSWER. IF UNSPECIFIC ASK What did he do?

1st "Was in several different jobs but always a labourer"

2nd "Sergeant, infantry"

ASK HOUSEWIFE AND CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE H/WIFE AND C.W.E. ONLY

18. (a) How well off do you feel these days on your income? For example, compared with the rest of your family (I mean the relatives who don't live here) would you say you are X better off?
Y about the same?
0 worse off?
1 DK

(b) Compared with other people round here of your age would you say you are 2 better off?
3 about the same?
4 worse off?
5 DK

(c) Compared with the average in the country would you say you are X better off?
Y about the same?
0 worse off?
1 DK

(d) On the whole is your situation getting better or worse? Are you 2 better off than ever?
3 worse off than ever?
4 have known better and worse times?
5 about the same as ever?
6 DK

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41	40-41
X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6	2 3 4 5 6

QUESTION 19 Housekeeping and board

The question refers to ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS including pensioners, as well as earners, who contribute to the housekeeping expenses. Be careful that you probe for everyone in the house, including adolescent earners. Sometimes the actual sum available for housekeeping will be quite different from that suggested by the total income of the household. The husband or teenagers may retain quite large sums not only for their own use but because the pattern of responsibility in one household for expenditure may be different from that in another household which has the same composition. Housekeeping can be a touchy point if both husband and wife are present, and it is perhaps best dealt with by interviewing one of them on their own (the housewife preferably) and, if possible, checking later with the other (the husband). If both husband and wife are present avoid expressing any surprise or criticism if you think the housekeeping is small. Also avoid indicating any opinion on the question of whether wage-earners should pay bills. Try to imply that all arrangements are equally possible. We have listed the common ones, but there will be others. REMEMBER TO CODE EACH INCOME RECIPIENT.

Note -
Slight discrepancy
between husband's
figures & wife's
int.

QUESTION 19 (b) Money back

This can be daily fares, insurances or clubs paid, dinner money, or simply "spending money". Some teenagers hand over their wages but get clothing bought. Usually this question will apply to teenagers, but some husbands may get money from the housekeeping for their cigarettes and beer mid-week.

QUESTION 19 (c) Payment of housekeeping bills

Often the husband will pay some larger bills, but alternatively he may pay housekeeping but expect to "help out" if a heavy bill comes in. We realise that an estimate may be rough but try to get an average contribution. Teenage children may buy food as "treats" for the household from the money they retain. Again try for an average.

*
↓

QUESTION 20 Long-term saving

We are not interested in asking here whether the informant has savings (that was asked in Section V). Nor are we interested here in asking for short-term saving. Instead the question explores whether at the present time the informant manages to put aside savings for a long-term objective.

QUESTION 21 Ten years ago

To give us some idea of fluctuating fortunes we ask what things were like ten years ago. Some persons aged 35 or over will have been at home in their parents' households ten years ago and therefore we have to find what was the composition of the household. In any case, we require an estimate of the total money flowing into the household, and the number of adults and children that were supported at that time. Give the informant time to recollect. And check that income includes pensions, family allowances, etc. Fortunately, the informant will already have some idea of what you are after from the detailed questions asked earlier.

later note:-

I did not feel I could ask the husband to overtake his wife's figures (p.15) especially as the older children were listening. My view, having interviewed both, is that the husband's memory was sharper & his figures were more likely to be accurate. Nor did I feel I could write to the wife about this.

QUESTION 23 Poor now

Stress genuinely and try to avoid facetiousness at this point. Question 23 (a) explores what the informant understands by feeling "poor". If the word "poor" seems inappropriate use the alternative "very hard up".

QUESTION 24 Poverty

Stress the word "poverty". Do not explain what you think it means if you are asked. Seek from the informant his definition and write it in the box as clearly as you can.

QUESTION 25 Voting

Ask for those old enough to have voted in the last election (March 1965). We are not concerned who they voted for (although they will probably say) but would like to know if they are sufficiently involved to vote at all. Be careful to reassure people that this is confidential and as far as you are concerned non-voting is blameless—many people consider that voting is legally compulsory or morally obligatory and so voting figures are over-estimated. Try to get a clear recollection by fixing the incident (time of day, who they went with) if necessary. Stress National, not local elections.

QUESTION 26 Action on poverty

We are interested in what the informant thinks can be done. Give as full an answer as possible.

Please write in any additional notes.

This family lives in a diversified neighbourhood with ap. bungalows, 3+4 story blocks set on a rising hillside on the extreme west of the city. The flat faces south-west, and is bright, clean and in generally good condition. The parents are pleasant, slightly anxious young people - "I'd work any number of hours for them" says the father, who will give up his Saturday football for overtime. The children look clean, well fed, the two girls seem extremely bright & lively. They are very home centred, husband says his Saturday game of football & occasionally golf, is his only outing of any kind apart from visiting his parents.

Husband is changing his job to another building firm next week because he can't get enough overtime with this firm. They have started a new scheme with only Mon/Tues overtime, if these nights have well, no overtime is worked.

They left the army because, after serving in Berlin the unit was brought home before going to Aden, which trade they preferred not to make.

The children tended to be bronchitic in their previous home, which was a prefab in Piton; Mary Ellen had broncho pneumonia 2 years ago, was seriously ill in hospital. James had his tonsils out 3 years ago.

Soft. strikes me as an extremely careful manager. She makes/mends clothing, knits, budgets carefully & seems to be a good neighbour. (The children were being told to keep an eye on a younger neighbour on my first visit.)

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 23. Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? —

X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24
 Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)
 O sometimes }
 I never } SKIP TO Q.24
 2 DK }

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?
 3 at weekends
 4 mid-week
 5 at Christmas

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY
 6 with some of your friends
 7 with some of your relatives
 8 with some of the people round here
 9 other (SPECIFY)

[Empty box for specifying other situations]

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? *

yes
 no
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER
 "Not having a house... those that live in model lodging houses and get turned out every morning... You hear a lot about starving children in the papers... I think you can always manage to feed them some how."

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

X - their own fault?
 Y - the Government's fault?
 O - the fault of their education?
 I - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)
 3 - a combination of (some of) these?
 4 - none of these?
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER

25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? *

CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER
 yes, voted
 no
 DK
 DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

WRITE IN ANSWER
 "Think the old folk should get more & that family allowances should be done away with vouchers given instead... I've seen people draw their allowances & cover over to the bookie with it or drink it away."

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

X Y O O O O O

25

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- (c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- (d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65
 - (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
 - (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 - (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are
 - (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire

67
X
Y
⓪
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

7

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)

One generation			
Man alone: aged 60 or over	101	Man: and widowed or separated daughter	221
Man alone: aged under 60	102	Woman: and widowed or separated son	222
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103	Woman: and widowed or separated daughter	223
Woman alone: aged under 60	104	Otherwise two generations: all related	224
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105	Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other	225
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106	Other (SPECIFY)	226
Husband and wife: both under 60	107		
Man and woman: otherwise related	108	Three generation	
Man and woman: unrelated	109	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301
Two or more men only: related	110	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302
Two or more men only: unrelated	111	Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303
Two or more women only: related	112	Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304
Two or more women only: unrelated	113	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	305
Other (SPECIFY)	114	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306
		Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307
Two generation		Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201	Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202	Otherwise 3-generations:	
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203	—all persons related, at least one child under 15	310
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204	—at least one child under 15	311
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205	—all persons related	312
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206	—unrelated	313
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	207	Other (SPECIFY)	314
Man and one child under 15	208		
Man and two children both under 15	209	Four generation	401
Man and three or more children under 15	210	DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW	
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	211		
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	212		
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	213		
Woman: and one child under 15	214		
Woman: and two children both under 15	215		
Woman: and three or more children under 15	216		
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	217		
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	218		
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	219		
Man: and widowed or separated son	220		