

MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Christian name
for reference only

Age last birthday

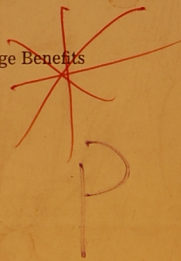
Infant	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
	Father	daughter							
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				
6	5	1	9						

9/47

947/1011

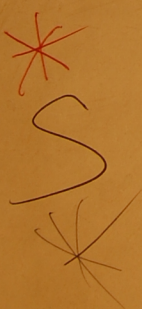
QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES
&
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM
1967-68

- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living



A Survey carried out from the University of Essex
and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson
Skepper House
13 Endsleigh Street
London WC1



FOR OFFICE USE	CJ 16 Feb	query 19 Feb	
1 SBC1	TS 1 AH.	FP	BP
2 SBC1	TS2 R/m		
C	C	C	C

PH PH S AH PH WR

37-9 AB

SECTION 1 HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES

I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat

1(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the household?

number of living and dining-rooms (excluding bed-sitter)

number of kitchens

Is the kitchen large enough to eat in? Yes No

*number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)

*total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)

(b) How many of these rooms are usually heated during the evenings in winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paraffin stove or central heating)?

DK

2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms in the home?

X* more than one room extra
Y an extra bedroom
CODE 0 an extra living room
ONE 1 number of rooms about right
ONLY 2 one room fewer
3 two or more rooms fewer
4 DK

3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting
yes, lighting only
No
DK

4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR facilities?

PROMPT CODE ALL THAT APPLY

(a) A flush W.C.* X yes, sole use
Y yes, shared
0 none

(b) A sink or washbasin and cold water tap 1 yes, sole use
2 yes, shared
3 none

(c) A fixed bath or shower 4 yes, sole use
5 yes, shared
6 none

(d) A gas or electric cooker 7 yes, sole use
8 yes, shared
9 none

5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or yard?

CODE ONE ONLY X sole use garden } ASK Q. 5(a)
Y sole use yard }
0 shared garden }
1 shared yard } SKIP TO Q.6.
2 neither garden nor yard }

(a) Is it - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet)

CODE ONE ONLY - at least big enough for the household to sit in the sun, but not equal in size to a tennis court
- substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)

6. One or two other questions about living here. Do you find the air in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirty, smoky or foul-smelling?

always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling
sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
not dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
DK

24/25

0/3

26/27

0/5

28/29

0/2

X

30

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

7

8

31

X

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

32

X

Y

0

1

2

3

4

5

33

X

Y

0

1

2

But thinks rest of small flat would be too high.

very neglected - weeded grass, full of waste paper
shrubbs etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

10. Now I would like to ask some questions about each person living here at present: I mean someone living here for more than a month, or someone here less than that but expected to stay longer than a month.

(a) First of all, can you tell me how many persons aged 15 and over there are? 2 Total persons in household 2
 - And how many children under 15? 0

(b) And now can you tell me who they all are?
 DESCRIBE RELATIONSHIP TO INFORMANT IN EACH COLUMN (e.g. husband, son or other relationships between members) LIST NAMES AND AGES ON BACK FLAP FOR REFERENCE

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10	
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		
father	daughter										
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
17	18	17	18	17	18	17	18	17	18	17	18
1	2										
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

(c) Was he/she here last night or was he/she away - staying with a relative or because of work, for example? Yes, here SKIP TO Q.10E Not here ASK Q.10(d)

(d) Why not? * CODE REASON

(e) How old are you (is he/she last birthday)? * code age-group

(f) Are you (is he/she) married or unmarried?
 X unmarried SKIP TO Q.11
 Y married, present last night } ASK Q.
 0 married, away last night } 10(g)
 1 married, separated - no court order } ASK Q.
 2 married, separated - court order } 10(h)
 3 divorced }
 4 widowed ASK Q.10(i)

(g) How long is it since your husband/wife was at home? years if 1 or more less than 1 year, more than 3 months

OR (h) How long is it since you were living together as man and wife? years if 1 or more less than 3 months

(i) How long is it since you were widowed? 3 months or less

* CODE HOUSEHOLD TYPE (THREE DIGITS)

11. Is there anyone staying with you who doesn't usually live here or who will be living here for less than a month altogether - a visitor, say?
 yes ASK Q.11(a)
 no SKIP TO Q.12

(a) What is his relationship to you?
 (b) Sex?
 (c) Age? CODE AGE-GROUP
 (d) How long has he/she lived here?
 (e) How much longer do you expect him to stay?
 (f) What is his/her reason for staying/living here?
 * CODE REASON

12. You have told me who lives here. Can I just check whether
 (a) Any of the adults living here have any dependent children who are away at present? yes, dependent child } ASK Q. 12(c) yes, adult }
 (b) Any adult member is away at present - in hospital, at college or on holiday, for example? no, neither child nor adult } SKIP TO Q.13 DK }

(c) What is his relationship to you?
 (d) Sex?
 (e) Age? CODE AGE-GROUP
 (f) How long has he been away?
 (g) How much longer do you expect him to be away? (in weeks)
 (h) Why is he/she away at present?
 * CODE REASON
 (i) IF CHILD. Does any adult in the household help to pay for his/her keep? who?
 (j) About how much a week does he pay?

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
father	daughter								
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
17	18	17	18	17	18	17	18	17	18
1	2								
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

**
 38 39 40
 2 1 2
 41
 X
 42
 43
 0
 1
 44
 3
 44

Has Three other older children surviving.
 Son in Canada, who is a head stoneman in a steel works, who is married, expecting first child, and paying father's fare by air for 2 weeks in Sept. 68.
 Son in Redcar, also married, one child.
 Daughter, son husband in Brighton.
 Second daughter died aged 19.

SECTION II EMPLOYMENT

General

This section and the next (Occupational Facilities) should normally be asked of each adult earner in the household. If you happen to be interviewing the housewife during the day you should ask these questions as they apply to herself (and also to any children and adult dependants — e.g. elderly widowed mother) and then a separate (shorter) interview with the husband (and any other adult earner who is not available at the time of the first interview) to ask him for answers to this section, to the section on occupational facilities, to the questions on earnings in Section IV and any other questions which cannot be answered by the housewife.

QUESTION 1 Attended paid employment

All persons working for gain. If a housewife, retired person or even a schoolchild works a few hours for pay each week, he or she should be included. Also count man who is not at his main occupation (and even who may be thought of as unemployable) but who has pay from a minor job. We will be able to check in analysis. Our purpose is not to miss casual earnings and supplementary sources of income.

QUESTION 2 Two jobs

If a person does some kind of job for a different employer or on own behalf in his "spare" time this counts as a second job. Even if it is the same kind of job but is separately paid for (e.g. decorator working in spare time for himself) it should be counted as second job.

QUESTION 3 House or flat

Includes house combined with business premises or farm; but the question has been introduced primarily to cater for women home-workers on piece rates. Note that it refers to any second as well as the principal job.

QUESTION 4 Starting and finishing work times

The question applies to last week. Ignore variations in working hours from week to week. If working times were the same on at least three days of the week regard them as "usual". If there were two shifts (e.g. morning and evening), list according to starting time of the first and finishing time of the second, and note fact on left.

QUESTION 5 Aid in calculating hours of work

The table below assumes a 5-day week and 1 hour for lunch. Note that each digit should be put in each separate part of the box (i.e. one digit under No. 29 and the other under No. 30).

Starting time	Finishing time			
	4.30 p.m.	5.00 p.m.	5.30 p.m.	6.00 p.m.
7.00 a.m.	42½	45	47½	50
7.30 a.m.	40	42½	45	47½
8.00 a.m.	37½	40	42½	45
8.30 a.m.	35	37½	40	42½
9.00 a.m.	32½	35	37½	40
9.30 a.m.	30	32½	35	35½
10.00 a.m.	27½	30	32½	35

QUESTION 6 NOT AT WORK

Note that this question must also be answered for persons working last week for less than 30 hours. **Unemployed:** as distinct from "off sick" or temporarily off work (e.g. on holiday). The replies will be, for example: "I lost my job"; "I'm out of a job"; "There was redundancy at the firm so I'm out of work for the moment". Sometimes a person may say he is both unemployed AND sick or disabled, or it may for other reasons be difficult to specify just one code. Accept the best answer given by the informant even if you observe that someone who says he is unemployed is obviously sick or disabled (and vice-versa). Later questions are designed to establish whether or not he is seeking work and whether or not he is chronically sick or disabled.

Unpaid holiday

Part of our purpose in asking if holidays are unpaid is to ensure that 5 is not coded rather than the underlying reasons coded as 7, 8 or 9. Distinguishing between paid and unpaid holidays introduces complications but may be worthwhile (a) for the opportunity afforded to probe the reasons an unpaid holiday is being taken and (b) later when calculating weeks not at work in previous year.

** Inf. works alternate shifts, with one day off every 8 days. makes his own meal breaks. Works on his own - last night attendant. Says he takes about half an hour for meals so have counted a 6 1/2 hr day as he had not thought of his working hours in this way. Had a day off last week.*

8. FOR ALL WORKING AT LEAST ONE WEEK DURING PAST 12 MONTHS
 About how many weeks have you been off work for any reason in the past 12 months? - 1 mean for sickness, unemployment and so on, but also paid and unpaid holidays. * WRITE IN TOTAL NUMBER OF WEEKS

PROMPT ACCORDING TO REPLY: unemployment 2 wks
 For instance, when were you last off work sick? And how long did it last?
 (IF WITHIN YEAR: And the time before that?)
 sickness or injury 1 day in Apr 67
1st time not go to work on 12/1/67
2 hrs been off ever since. Other weeks has been to work all year.
 disability or handicap 2nd left job in June 67
got 3 weeks' hol.
job 1/2/68.

PROMPT FROM LIST AND WRITE IN TOTAL WEEKS
 ALL SPELLS OFF WORK

- holiday: paid 2 wks
- holiday: unpaid 3 wks
- not working because of school holidays
- caring for someone who is ill
- deputising for housewife
- resuming duties as housewife
- stopped work upon marriage or for honeymoon
- for childbirth
- retirement
- taking up or resuming full-time study
- other (specify)
- off work, reason not known, or reason not given

(a) CHECK. So you had 2 weeks not working altogether in the past 12 months? WRITE IN total weeks not working 2
 total weeks working 50

(b) In the total, you have given me of the weeks worked, how many were there (approximately) in which you worked less than 30 hours? WRITE IN NUMBER 0

(c) Have you ever had a spell off work continuously for as long as 8 weeks or more because of
 PROMPT sickness 18 months 6 years ago yes
 unemployment yes
 anything else (specify) no yes
 no DK

(d) FOR THOSE WHO HAVE HAD 8 WEEKS OR MORE CONSECUTIVELY OFF WORK, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS FOR REASONS OF SICKNESS, INJURY, OR DISABILITY
 Would you say that the work you were doing was responsible in any way for your being off work?
 yes ASK Q.8(e)
 no)
 DK) SKIP TO Q.9
 DNA)

(e) How was that? WRITE ANSWER BELOW

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
0	0								
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
52	53	52	53	52	53	52	53	52	53
0	2	0	3						
54	55	54	55	54	55	54	55	54	55
5	0	4	9						
56	57	56	57	56	57	56	57	56	57
0	0	0	0						
58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

SECTION III OCCUPATIONAL FACILITIES AND FRINGE BENEFITS

ONLY FOR EMPLOYEES WORKING 30 HOURS A WEEK OR MORE FOR AT LEAST ONE WEEK IN PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS

self-employed, Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.14
otherwise Does Not Apply

1. I'd like to ask you a few questions about your work. Do you work outdoors or indoors? *

- 0 mainly outdoors - one or mainly one place of work ASK Q.2
- 1 - different places of work } SKIP TO Q.4
- 2 - transport travelling }
- 3 mainly indoors - one or mainly one place of work } SKIP TO Q.3
- 4 - different places of work }
- 5 about as much indoors as outdoors }

2. FOR THOSE WORKING MAINLY OUTDOORS (Code 0 in Q.1)
How many of the following does your employer provide at your (main) place of work? (CODE ALL THAT APPLY)

- (i) dry and warm place to shelter in heavy rain yes
 - (ii) tea or coffee during day (whether charged or not) no
 - (iii) lavatory (1 main WC, earth closet or chemical closet) yes
 - (iv) facilities for washing, including hot water, soap and towel yes
 - (v) indoor place to eat sandwiches or midday meal yes
 - (vi) safe and dry place (e.g. cupboard or locker) for coat, spare set of clothes, personal articles no
 - (vii) first aid box or facilities yes
 - (viii) Is it possible to make and receive at least one personal telephone call per day? yes
- facilities at work too varied to say for any of these } SKIP TO Q.4
WRITE IN HOW MANY OF 8 ITEMS DO NOT APPLY

3. FOR THOSE WORKING (MAINLY) INDOORS (Codes 3,4 and 5 in Q.1)
How many of the following does your employer provide at work? (CODE ALL THAT APPLY)

- (i) sufficient heating in winter for you to be warm at work yes
 - (ii) tea or coffee (whether charged or not) *has her own box ready - feels very cold sometimes* no
 - (iii) indoor flush WC yes
 - (iv) facilities for washing and changing, including hot water, soap, towel and mirror no
 - (v) place to buy lunch or eat own sandwiches (whether used or not) yes
 - (vi) place to keep coat and spare set of clothes without risk of loss yes
 - (vii) place for small personal articles which can be locked yes
 - (viii) first aid box or facilities *excellent medical facilities for 2nd* yes
 - (ix) Is it possible to make and receive at least one personal telephone call per day? no
 - (x) lighting which an individual can increase or reduce (e.g. light over work) yes
- facilities at work too varied to say for any of these } SKIP TO Q.4
WRITE IN HOW MANY OF 10 ITEMS DO NOT APPLY

4. Roughly for how much of your working time do you stand or walk about?

- X very little or none
- Y some but less than 1/2 of working time
- 0 at least 1/2 but less than 3/4 of working time
- 1 at least 3/4 but not all of working time
- 2 all or nearly all the time
- 3 DK

C.I.C.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
9471011									0 4
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
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1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

2nd. does a lot of filing & also has to visit other departments.

SECTION IV CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

HAVINGHADANY

FOR THOSE IN PAID EMPLOYMENT
LAST WEEK OR AT LEAST ONE
WEEK DURING PREVIOUS 52 WEEKS
(WORK RECORD P.7)

CODE MEMBERSHIP
OF INCOME UNIT

employed ASK Q.1
self-employed SKIP TO Q.11
not employed during year SKIP TO Q.15

1. How much did you receive in wages or salary the last time you were paid, including overtime, bonus, commission, tips, etc. and after all deductions from pay, such as income tax and national insurance - I mean total take-home pay from your main occupation? If you received a repayment of income tax don't count that in. * *£9.15.2*

SHOW FLASHCARD 2 ONLY IF NECESSARY. WRITE EXACT AMOUNT WHERE POSSIBLE. *£7.11.3*
DK
Does Not Apply

(a) What period did this cover? week month other (SPECIFY) _____
(b) How long ago was the last day which this period covered? less than a month 1 month and less than 3 months 3 months and less than 6 months 6 months and less than 12 months

2. How much was deducted for *
- income tax *1.6 70* total deductions: *£24.0*
- national insurance and grad. pension contribs.* *15.8 13.4*
- other things such as sports clubs, subscriptions to hospitals, private pension payments *2.8 1.2*
SPECIFY _____

CHECK So your last pay before deduction *£24.0* of *£24.0* less *£24.0* ad *£24.0* skip *£24.0* other *£24.0*
* tax amounted altogether to *12.3 8.16.3*

3. You have already told me you have had (FROM WORK RECORD) weeks in work in the last 12 months. Some people's pay varies.* Can you tell me what was your highest rate of pay did not vary SKIP pay and what was your lowest pay in to Q.4 those weeks? highest ASK Q.3(a) *net*

(a) IF HIGHEST AND LOWEST. Can you tell me why your earnings have varied - through change of job, overtime or anything else? lowest ASK Q.3(a) *net*

WRITE IN ANSWER AND CODE MAIN REASON *and lowest former job highest - occasional overtime plus 5% bonus for good timekeeping*
CODE ONE ONLY change of job rise in pay overtime short working wk other

(b) What would you say was your average (take-home) pay (per week or per month) for those weeks of work, taking the year as a whole? *008/10*

(c) IF WEEKLY PAID. What is your basic weekly rate of pay - I mean before any deductions? *006/15*

4. Have you received any additions to pay (at Christmas) or occasional commissions or bonuses that you haven't already included in what you have told me? yes ASK Q.4(a) no DK SKIP TO Q.5
(a) How much extra did you get like this during the last 52 weeks? *1.2.3*

WRITE IN ANSWER *and £1000 keeping bonus about 15% plus included in average - just put in for info net inc.*
before/after tax before/after tax

C.I.C.

947101106

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc IF 5th, 6th, etc MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04	05	06
07	08	09	10	11	12
13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17	13-17
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
00978	00701				
X	X	X	X	X	X
18	18	18	18	18	18
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23	19-23
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
00204	00105				
29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33	29-33
X	X	X	X	X	X
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
008/10					
34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38	34-38
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
006/15					
39	39	39	39	39	39
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44	40-44
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
00700					
45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48	45-48
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
1.2.3	08/16				
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
49	49	49	49	49	49
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0

QUESTION 8

Obtain an estimate of total cost by the normal transport used. Some people who drive cars will offer their estimate of real cost but in such cases write in as indicated the average weekly mileage to and from work (not during work). In other instances assume 6d. per mile for all small cars (i.e. under 12 h.p.) and 8d. per mile for larger vehicles.

5 miles @ 6d. = 2s. 6d.	5 miles @ 8d. = 3s. 4d.
10 miles @ 6d. = 5s. 0d.	10 miles @ 8d. = 6s. 8d.
50 miles @ 6d. = 25s. 0d.	50 miles @ 8d. = 33s. 4d.
100 miles @ 6d. = 50s. 0d.	100 miles @ 8d. = 66s. 8d.

QUESTION 9 Holiday pay

Be careful not to include pay received simultaneously with holiday pay for any week of work. Remember that many wage earners only receive the basic wage during holidays, which is usually much lower than average earnings.

QUESTION 10 Sick pay

There are several practices. (1) Some employers (e.g. public services) automatically deduct national insurance sickness benefit for the worker and his dependants from pay during sickness (or sometimes expect him to report what sickness benefit he receives so that it may be deducted from later amounts of sick pay or even from the first weeks of earnings after recovery from sickness). (2) Others (mainly smaller private firms) deduct only the sickness benefit for the worker, ignoring what he may get for his dependants. (3) Still others deduct nothing for any sickness benefit for which a worker may be eligible. In the last two cases it might seem that the worker will be better off in sickness than at work. This is true for some, particularly salaried earners, but remember that if any employer pays anything to a wage-earner in sickness rarely does it exceed the basic wage. His average earnings may be much higher. (4) When the level of sick pay is small no deductions may be made for any sickness benefit.

Changes in sick pay after the first weeks

In rare instances of persons who have been sick more than a few weeks the rate of sick pay will have changed. If the average is difficult to estimate write in the amounts thus: 4 weeks @ £10, 4 @ £5 10s., etc. After deductions of tax, etc. Note if only the amount of pay before deductions is known.

QUESTION 11 Income of self-employed

The income of the self-employed is sometimes difficult to ascertain. Four alternative methods of questioning that have been found to be helpful in previous research are listed. Our first aim is to find the figure for annual income before tax. Thus Q. 11 A(iv) is the crucial one and if you can get the answer to this do not press unduly for the answers to the preceding questions, but they are helpful in establishing that (iv) is in fact the figure you want. The alternative aim (if you cannot achieve the first) is to seek the amount obtained from the business, either Method B — net profit including money taken out for own use, or Method C, the sums actually taken out for personal use. Method D should only be tried if all else fails, and frankly, is not of much help. An accurate figure for income is important and you should if necessary take time to establish it. Method D "Turnover" = total receipts from sale of goods and services, less any discount allowed.

Inf. can use his pensioner's concession ticket on return from early shift if he gets away sleep, and also going to late shift.

26. IF HOUSEHOLDER PAYS RENT Does Not Apply

(a) How much do you pay a week in rent? _____

(b) Do you have a rent holiday?
 yes no no of wks rent OFFICE total
 paid in year USE rent
 ONLY last year

(c) Do you pay rates in addition? _____ yes
 IF YES amount general rates last yr _____ no
 amount water rates last yr _____ DK

(d) Have you had a rates rebate? _____ yes
 IF YES (i) How much was it? 5/- SPECIFY PERIOD each week over the year no
 (ii) Did you get it as a lump sum payment? _____ DK
 or was it deducted from your rates or _____ deducted from rent
 rent? _____ deducted from rates
 lump sum payment _____

(e) Does your rent include: lighting 1 other service or commodity 5
 gas 2 electric power 6
 coal 3 none of these 8
 THAT APPLY meals 4 DK 8

(f) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?
 Total £ 5-0-0

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS OFFICE total
Redecoration of living room _____ USE annual
by odd job man. _____ ONLY housing cost

27. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS PRIVATELY Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.28

(a) Is this accommodation owned by your employer? Y yes ASK Q.27(a)(i)
 0 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
 1 DK } SKIP TO Q.27(b)

IF YES (i) Do you pay less than it would cost if you rented it in the ordinary way? 2 yes ASK Q.27(a)(ii)
 3 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
 4 DK }

IF YES (ii) How much extra rent per year would you expect to pay if you were renting it privately? * extra rent per yr
 GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £ _____

(iii) Would you have to leave this house/flat if you stopped working for him or when you retire? yes
 no
 DK

(b) Are you on a council housing list?
 1 yes, entire household } ASK Q.27(b)(i)
 2 yes, part of household }
 3 no } SKIP TO Q.30
 4 DK }

(i) How long? _____ number of years

28. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS FROM COUNCIL Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) How long were you (the tenant) on the list before getting council accommodation? inherited tenancy
 DK
 number of years

(b) When was this house/flat built?
 before war
 1946-1954
 1955 or later
 DK

(c) How long have you been living in council accommodation? _____ years

(d) Why did you get a council house/flat when you did? Was it because you reached the top of the list or were there other reasons? X inherited tenancy
 Y bad housing
 0 health of member of family
 1 overcrowding
 2 other (SPECIFY) _____
 3 solely top of list
 4 DK

(e) Do you know if the council operates a differential rents or rent rebate scheme to adjust rents to needs? yes ASK Q.28(a)(i)
 no } SKIP TO Q.30
 DK } (ii) rent reduced ASK Q.28(a)
 applied, no rent reduction (iii)
 not applied } SKIP TO Q.30
 other (SPECIFY) _____
 DK

(i) Have you had your rent reduced or obtained a rebate, or have you applied but not had a reduction or a rebate?
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5

(ii) Do you know by how much? _____

31-34	X
f	s
0106	
35-37	
f	
069	
38	
2	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
39-42	
0069	
43	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
44-46	
f	
47	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
48	
49	
X	
Y	
0	
493	
50	
0	
Y	
0	
51-52	
215	
53	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
54	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

$$\frac{P2}{32} \times 15.12 = 1.6$$

$$\frac{16}{18} = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{8}{9} \times 1.6 = 1.42$$

Wagner 21-6-6

low rent - poor quality house.

looks like a pre-war house - interesting.

one of the first to live in this scheme. Roads only just being made. No buses to walk then - had to walk to station take train to shipyard. (Think he has underestimated no. floors)

V SAVINGS AND ASSETS

QUESTION 1 Personal

This excludes a business bank account which is covered by Q. 4. Avoid double-counting the same bank balance or assets when questioning husband and wife.

QUESTION 2 Savings

Note that you should proceed by prompting all items to see how many are appropriate, then try to establish a total and then establish totals for each item only as a check or if necessary. Care should be taken to avoid double-counting. If the informant is hesitant or confused repeat the question to make sure he or she knows what kind of savings you are referring to and THEN show Flashcard No. 4 to get the total. Then try to obtain an absolute total rather than a range. For example, you could ask: "Would you say the figure was at the top end or the lower end of that range—nearer X or nearer Y?"

QUESTION 2(c) Interest

Try to establish the amounts the informant receives in the form he receives it—that is, before tax is deducted or after it has been deducted at source. In difficult instances you need not waste time converting a "before tax" total into "after tax" so long as you make plain what it is. We will do that work in the office.

By the time inf. had to leave, he had put \$100 in the bank. After 18 months of sickness & unemployment, he had nothing left & was never managed to save again.

QUESTION 3 Value of stocks and shares

This question of the value of stocks and shares is crucial and every encouragement should be used to obtain an answer. Some informants simply will not know. Remember that brokers sometimes send an annual valuation. If there is considerable uncertainty, tactfully suggest or imply that it would be very helpful to know and take any opportunity to see the valuation or to leave a note (and s.a.e.) so that a more reliable estimate can be made and either you can pick it up at a second call or ask for it to be sent on.

QUESTION 3(b) Interest

Proceed as in Q. 2c above. Mostly amounts will be received after tax has been deducted.

QUESTION 4

This is to cover any type of business which is owned in part or in whole by the informant. Being a director does not necessarily mean ownership. The answer to this question should not duplicate the answer to the previous question. Shares come under Q. 3. This is to cover such things as shops, professional practices and small businesses of every kind except limited companies. In all cases make sure that money in the business, bank account and stocks are borne in mind when the valuation is made. When the business (e.g. shop or farm) is run from the owner occupier's dwelling, the value of the dwelling will often have been included in the answer to this question (i.e. Q. 25 in Section V). UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES MUST THE DWELLING BE COUNTED TWICE. The valuation should be on the assumption that the informant had to sell but was in no great hurry. A year or even more could be taken to find a purchaser. The valuation should NOT be made on the basis of: "What would you take for your business?"—that is, when the informant has to be persuaded to sell. NOTE that vehicles should be included in the valuation of a business—say of a haulage contractor, a cab owner or even a building contractor or window cleaner.

QUESTION 5 Other property

Remember that some people use two houses. Others have houses which they rent off to others. This last is not uncommon among elderly people who may be very poor themselves. A "boat" may include anything from a luxury yacht to a small rowing boat.

4. FOR THOSE WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS (8 WEEKS OR MORE - Q.2(a)(b) AND ANY CONDITION (Q.3)
 Do you attend - a special training or occupational treatment centre?
 - a special school?
 - a disabled person's club?
 - any other club, school or centre because of your health?
 - no club, school or centre?
 Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6

5. FOR THOSE AGED 15-64 WITH ANY LONG-TERM ILLNESS OR CONDITION
 (a) When did you first become sick or have any condition? *
 1-19-1944 19- WRITE IN NUMBER OF YEARS AGO Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.6
 (b) What was your occupation then? Was it the last occupation you had (which you have already told me about (p.7) or a previous one?
 never had paid employment condition started in last job held TO Q.6 condition started in previous job ASK Q.5(c)
 (c) What was that previous job? WRITE IN OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYER'S (WHY) BUSINESS
 1-19- Rwdwr. Got mouthful of hot smoke from rivet while my mouth was open in that night & nurse was not after it.

6. ASK ALL. Is there anyone living here who is *
 X - usually confined to bed or needs help to get out of bed and sit in a chair?
 Y - not confined to bed but cannot walk unaided a few yards outdoors without help?
 O - neither of these
 I - DK

7. ASK OF ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10
 * Do you or would you have any difficulty (or find it troublesome, exhausting or worrying) Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.9
 CODE 0 = no difficulty CODE 1 = has/would have difficulty CODE 2 = cannot do task
 (a) washing down (whether in bath or not)?
 (b) removing a jug, say, from an overhead shelf?
 (c) tying a good knot in string?
 (d) cutting toenails?
 NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 10 AND THE BEDFAST Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8
 (e) running to catch a bus? real difficulty in walking in a high wind, or in great heat, or on very damp day.
 (f) going up and downstairs?
 (g) going shopping AND carrying a full basket of shopping in each hand?
 AND NOW CONTINUE FOR ALL EXCEPT CHILDREN UNDER 16 AND THE BEDFAST Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.8
 (h) doing heavy housework, like washing floors and cleaning windows?
 (i) preparing a hot meal?
 Dont Know for any or all of these

8. Are there any other periods of the year when you might give different answers to these questions (i.e. in Q.7) about ordinary activities? *
 yes ASK Q.8(a) See abn.
 no) SKIP TO Q.9
 DK) SKIP TO Q.9
 (a) In those periods would you find any of the activities
 - much more difficult?
 - more difficult?
 - easier?
 - much easier?

9. ASK ALL CODED 1 or 2 FOR ANY ITEM IN Q.7
 Would you say you vary from week to week or day to day in having difficulty with any of these activities?
 yes
 no
 DK
 DNA

10. FOR HOUSEWIFE ONLY
 Do you feel tired - all the time? asked inf. is he does the housework
 - sometimes?
 - rarely or never?
 DK
 DNA

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23	22-23
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

QUESTION 4 Emergency help

Since this is rather a general question specific acts may be forgotten. Probe as seems appropriate in the light of previous answers. Most people have occasional help from family or friends in the neighbourhood.

QUESTION 5 Gifts regularly made

This is the counterpart of Q. 2, dealing with gifts or commodities rather than services. Again repeat the question in reference to relatives seen often. Note that a meal that is given is distinct from the service of preparing a meal (prompted in Q. 2). Obtain the best total estimate that you can of the worth of these gifts, however rough.

QUESTION 6 Occasional gifts made

We do not wish to waste time on occasional gifts of a value of less than £25.

QUESTION 7 Gifts (regularly) received

This is the counterpart of Q. 3. Refer to relatives seen frequently and repeat the question. Note that meals consumed should **also** be coded in this question. The **service** (of preparing them) was included under Q. 3. Probe according to the answers made previously.

QUESTION 8 Occasional gifts received

Do not waste time inquiring about gifts of a value of less than £25.

*But inf. having Canadian
holiday paid by son
in 1968.*

FOR ALL CODE ALL

7. Now could I ask a few questions about food? (a) Do you have a cooked breakfast most days? I mean four or more days a week - things like bacon and egg (not porridge or toast)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(b) During the last two weeks was there a day when you ate no cooked meal at all (I mean from getting up to going to bed)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(c) Do you have fresh meat most days, I mean four or more days a week (not sausages, bacon or boiled ham) - either here or in your meals out? CHECK ANSWER ESPECIALLY CAREFULLY FOR HOUSEWIFE

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

8. (a) Do you normally have a Sunday joint (i.e. 3 weeks out of 4)?

yes
no
DK

(b) How many pints do you usually take for the family (everyone in the household) in a whole week, including any extra at weekends and fresh milk bought from a shop? *

no. of pints in week

OFFICE USE ONLY

(c) And do you buy tinned or powdered milk as well?

yes
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY (1st) & 2nd. CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

9. (a) Do you ever buy second-hand clothing from a shop or a stall, for yourself or others in the household?

CODE ONE ONLY

often sometimes never DK

(b) Do you buy any of your clothing or shoes through clubs or clothing cheques? *

yes ASK Q.9(c)
no SKIP TO Q.10
DK

(c) About how much do you spend on clothing clubs per week?

WRITE IN AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS

(d) Do you ever miss payments or pay less than the full amount?

regularly
not often
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY (2nd) CODE HOUSEWIFE ONLY

10. Have you had a new winter coat in the last 3 years (i.e. 3 winters)?

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.11

yes
no
DK

FOR ALL CODE ALL HOUSEHOLD

11. Has everyone got adequate footwear for fine weather AND if it rains?

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

FOR ALL

12. Can you tell me whether you

X - smoke? * IF YES, ASK Q.12(a)
Y - buy a daily newspaper
* 0 - regularly do the football pools (in season)? TO
* 1 - regularly have a flutter on the horses or dogs? Q.13
2 none of these
3 DK
4 Does Not Apply

(a) How many cigarettes/ozs of tobacco a week? *

1st 50 cigs/ozs OFFICE USE

ASK HOUSEWIFE (1st & 2nd) CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

13. About how much did you (and your family) spend altogether last Christmas - I mean extra to the usual housekeeping - on presents, food, entertainment, everything? *

Estimate in £'s

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9

50
X
Y
0

51-52
09

53-54
02

55
X
Y
0

56
X
Y
0
1

57-58
10

59
X
Y
0
1

60-61
01

62-64
015

36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4

Inf. always buys a chicken on Saturday.

Inf. only.

Is owing £3 meantime.

QUESTION 23 Poor now

Stress genuinely and try to avoid facetiousness at this point. Question 23 (a) explores what the informant understands by feeling "poor". If the word "poor" seems inappropriate use the alternative "very hard up".

QUESTION 24 Poverty

Stress the word "poverty". Do not explain what you think it means if you are asked. Seek from the informant his definition and write it in the box as clearly as you can.

QUESTION 25 Voting

Ask for those old enough to have voted in the last election (March 1965). We are not concerned who they voted for (although they will probably say) but would like to know if they are sufficiently involved to vote at all. Be careful to reassure people that this is confidential and as far as you are concerned non-voting is blameless—many people consider that voting is legally compulsory or morally obligatory and so voting figures are over-estimated. Try to get a clear recollection by fixing the incident (time of day, who they went with) if necessary. Stress National, not local elections.

QUESTION 26 Action on poverty

We are interested in what the informant thinks can be done. Give as full an answer as possible.

Please write in any additional notes.

This household lives in a rather grim ugly tenement in a late-Thirties council scheme running parallel to a busy secondary road 200 yards from the largest electronics factory in Edinburgh, which is currently expanding. The scheme is growing too all around with brightly coloured modern blocks which emphasise the seediness of the earlier buildings and the littered front gardens.

Inside the sitting room is comfortable, tastefully furnished. One son's golfing trophies & family photos adorn the fireplace. Old-type grate & coal fire.
This family really resisted the interview initially. I suspect both lied to me - about going out to work (inf. still not signs off) and the daughter is agreeing to the interview as she was going out & had to talk to her while she was dressing up! One is however, they accepted one and were very helpful. The daughter is pretty, alert & very nice with her father. He always did some housework (eg. baby) even when his wife was alive, now shops, cooks & cleans (except for floors) for his daughter.

Inf. says the neighbours are very rough; he has had 2 burglaries in past 5 years & lost wallet (no cash) & good Keltix watch as a result. He spoils his daughter & says she has more clothes in her wardrobe than Patrick Thomson's (a local dept. store). He quite likes his present job, needs a lot in working hours & enjoyed particularly a spell of several months on the sea front in a new (outgoing) job year when he said the air made him feel much better. But basically he is a skilled worker. "Your granny could rivet nowadays." His year at sea took him to Baku during the Russian Revolution.

His bronchitis fastener is kept under control with capsules three times a day, medicine & occasionally sleeping tablets. He is seeing the doctor this Saturday & hopes to start again on Monday next. This is his first spell off work in over 4 years in his present job.

He would like a smaller flat but says probably he could not afford the rent. This situation may change if the daughter leaves home when she marries.

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 23. * Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now? —

X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24
 Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)
 0 sometimes }
 1 never }
 2 DK } SKIP TO Q.24

PROMPT AND CODE
 ONE ONLY

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?

3 at weekends
 4 mid-week
 5 at Christmas
 6 with some of your friends
 7 with some of your relatives
 8 with some of the people round here
 9 other (SPECIFY)

PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? *

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25
 yes
 no
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER

Those who don't care a bugger what they do - gambling + wasting. Also invalids and old people who aren't to blame.

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

X - their own fault?
 Y - the Government's fault?
 0 - the fault of their education?
 1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY

3 - a combination of (some of) these?
 4 - none of these?
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER
 25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? *

yes, voted
 no
 DK
 DMA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

nothing
 DK

WRITE IN ANSWER

One thing - I'd like to see old people getting a rise of some description.

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

76
 77
 78
 79
 80

SB

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- (c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- (d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65
 - (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
 - (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 - (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are
 - (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire

67
X
Y
0
1
2
4
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

g.

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)	
One generation	Man: and widowed or separated daughter 221
Man alone: aged 60 or over 101	Woman: and widowed or separated son 222
Man alone: aged under 60 102	Woman: and widowed or separated daughter 223
Woman alone: aged 60 or over 103	Otherwise two generations: all related 224
Woman alone: aged under 60 104	Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other 225
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over 105	Other (SPECIFY) 226
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60 106	
Husband and wife: both under 60 107	Three generation
Man and woman: otherwise related 108	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... 301
Man and woman: unrelated 109	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 302
Two or more men only: related 110	Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 303
Two or more men only: unrelated 111	Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 304
Two or more women only: related 112	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 305
Two or more women only: unrelated 113	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 306
Other (SPECIFY) 114	Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 307
Two generation	Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 308
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15 201	Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15 309
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15 202	Otherwise 3-generations:
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15 203	—all persons related, at least one child under 15 ... 310
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15 204	—at least one child under 15 311
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married 205	—all persons related 312
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married ... 206	—unrelated 313
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married 207	Other (SPECIFY) 314
Man and one child under 15 208	
Man and two children both under 15 209	Four generation 401
Man and three or more children under 15 210	DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married 211	
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married 212	
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married 213	
Woman: and one child under 15 214	
Woman: and two children both under 15 215	
Woman: and three or more children under 15 216	
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married 217	
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married ... 218	
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married 219	
Man: and widowed or separated son 220	