

SERIAL NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	1	5	2	3	1	2	0	1

Name of Interviewer: D. Marsden

Date(s) of interview(s) 25th June 68
or contacts 25th June 68

Length of interview(s) 1 3/4 hrs

Total actual interviewing time 1 3/4 hrs

Form of introduction

" My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household? Informant 2nd member 3rd 4th 5th 6th Other (specify)	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc. 13	5. Number of other households at address → None	21
	X Y 0		14 15 16 17 18		21 ① 0
2. Information for household — — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a	11	CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections may be listed twice)	19	6. Household living on ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify (a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	22
	X Y		20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100		① X Y ① 2 3 4 5 6 7
(a) Sections Housing incomplete Employment Occupational Income Assets Health Inc. in kind Style of living	12	Type of Accom.	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance? Yes No	23
(b) Reasons if incomplete — — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	1	Type of Accom.	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance? Yes No	23

10

SECTION 1 HOUSING AND LIVING FACILITIES

I'd like to start by asking a few questions about your house/flat

1(a) How many rooms are there - I mean for the sole use of the household?

number of living and dining-rooms (excluding bed-sitter)

number of kitchens

Is the kitchen large enough to eat in? Yes No

*number of bedrooms (including bed-sitter)

*total number of living and dining and bedrooms (including kitchen if large enough to eat in)

(b) How many of these rooms are usually heated during the evenings in winter (whether by coal, gas or electric, paraffin stove or central heating)?

DK

2. Would you and your family like to have more rooms or fewer rooms in the home?

X* more than one room extra
Y an extra bedroom
CODE 0 an extra living room
ONE 1 number of rooms about right
ONLY 2 one room fewer
3 two or more rooms fewer
4 DK

3. Is electricity laid on? yes, power points and lighting
yes, lighting only
No
DK

4. Has the household the sole or shared use of the following INDOOR facilities?

PROMPT CODE ALL THAT APPLY

(a) A flush W.C.* X yes, sole use
Y yes, shared
0 none

(b) A sink or washbasin and cold water tap 1 yes, sole use
2 yes, shared
3 none

(c) A fixed bath or shower 4 yes, sole use
5 yes, shared
6 none

(d) A gas or electric cooker 7 yes, sole use
8 yes, shared
9 none

5. Does the household have the sole use or shared use of a garden or yard?

CODE ONE ONLY X sole use garden } ASK Q. 5(a)
Y sole use yard }
0 shared garden }
1 shared yard } SKIP TO Q.6.
2 neither garden nor yard }

(a) Is it - too small for the household to sit in the sun (e.g. smaller than 10 feet x 10 feet)
CODE ONE ONLY - at least big enough for the household to sit in the sun, but not equal in size to a tennis court
- substantial in size (e.g. equal in size to a tennis court or bigger)

6. One or two other questions about living here. Do you find the air in this neighbourhood clean or is it dirty, smoky or foul-smelling?

always dirty, smoky, foul-smelling
sometimes dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
not dirty, smoky or foul-smelling
DK

Please code 1a for me
This family has a married son, his wife a baby living here (see 3152252), and sharing the downstairs rooms, so strictly speaking only the bedrooms are for sole use of this household.

3

24,25

03

26,27

03

28,29

02

X

30

X

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

31

X

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

32

X

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

33

X

Y

0

1

DK

9. You've told me how many weeks paid holiday you took last year. How many weeks are you entitled to (excluding Bank Holidays)?

* number of weeks

10. What is your occupation? (or last occupation IF AT WORK DURING LAST 12 MONTHS)

WRITE IN MAIN JOB AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS

1 child minder (for emergency) BUSINESS

2 petrol forecourt supervisor

SECOND JOB

IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What do you do?"

11. When did you last change your job? *

X less than 5 years ago ASK 0.11(a)
 Y more than 5 years ago SKIP TO 0.12

(a) Did you change it -
 0 for health reasons?
 1 because you were made redundant?
 2 or for other reasons? more convenient
 ONE ONLY 3 DK
 4 NEVER

(b) Can you tell me how it came about?

WRITE IN ANSWER

1 more convenient.

(c) Did you have any retraining?
 in-service training attending IRU, etc
 other (specify) _____

none

(d) How did you find or hear about your present job?
 2 labour exchange
 3 advertisement
 4 recommendation by relative
 5 inquired about possible vacancy
 6 recommended by friend
 7 other (specify) _____

12. FOR MEN AGED 30-64 ONLY
 Can I just check. Have you been on a trade, industrial rehabilitation or Government training course of any kind in the last 5 years (whether or not you have changed your job)? *

yes ASK 0.12(a)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO 0.13
 DNA }

(a) Who arranged it?
 Government employer
 armed services
 other (specify) _____

(b) How long did it last? number of weeks

(c) Did it help you to get a better job?
 yes
 no
 DK

13. **ASK ALL** Have you ever experienced a big fall in earnings?

yes ASK 0.13(a)
 no }
 cannot remember } SKIP TO 0.14
 CODE APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE FALL IN EARNINGS

(a) When? (b) Why? (c) from how much to how much?

2 1955 After he left the navy he worked under 10%
 19 for two years as a bus conductor 10 - 19%
 19 Then his pension was withdrawn, the leg gave way and he had a new pension in lieu of his reduced earning capacity. This pension is based on the wages of a London bus conductor i.e. his job before his leg gave way. 50% or over

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9	9	9	9						
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Disability.

② Never paid tax until family allowance was increased.
Now he's started to pay. He's very cross about it.
The effect of raising F.A. has been to alter the
internal balance of family finance in favour
of the wife.

QUESTION 8

Obtain an estimate of total cost by the normal transport used. Some people who drive cars will offer their estimate of real cost but in such cases write in as indicated the average weekly mileage to and from work (not during work). In other instances assume 6d. per mile for all small cars (i.e. under 12 h.p.) and 8d. per mile for larger vehicles.

5 miles @ 6d. = 2s. 6d.	5 miles @ 8d. = 3s. 4d.
10 miles @ 6d. = 5s. 0d.	10 miles @ 8d. = 6s. 8d.
50 miles @ 6d. = 25s. 0d.	50 miles @ 8d. = 33s. 4d.
100 miles @ 6d. = 50s. 0d.	100 miles @ 8d. = 66s. 8d.

QUESTION 9 Holiday pay

Be careful not to include pay received simultaneously with holiday pay for any week of work. Remember that many wage earners only receive the basic wage during holidays, which is usually much lower than average earnings.

QUESTION 10 Sick pay

There are several practices. (1) Some employers (e.g. public services) automatically deduct national insurance sickness benefit for the worker and his dependants from pay during sickness (or sometimes expect him to report what sickness benefit he receives so that it may be deducted from later amounts of sick pay or even from the first weeks of earnings after recovery from sickness). (2) Others (mainly smaller private firms) deduct only the sickness benefit for the worker, ignoring what he may get for his dependants. (3) Still others deduct nothing for any sickness benefit for which a worker may be eligible. In the last two cases it might seem that the worker will be better off in sickness than at work. This is true for some, particularly salaried earners, but remember that if any employer pays anything to a wage-earner in sickness rarely does it exceed the basic wage. His average earnings may be much higher. (4) When the level of sick pay is small no deductions may be made for any sickness benefit.

Changes in sick pay after the first weeks

In rare instances of persons who have been sick more than a few weeks the rate of sick pay will have changed. If the average is difficult to estimate write in the amounts thus: 4 weeks @ £10, 4 @ £5 10s., etc. After deductions of tax, etc. Note if only the amount of pay before deductions is known.

QUESTION 11 Income of self-employed

The income of the self-employed is sometimes difficult to ascertain. Four alternative methods of questioning that have been found to be helpful in previous research are listed. Our first aim is to find the figure for annual income before tax. Thus Q. 11 A(iv) is the crucial one and if you can get the answer to this do not press unduly for the answers to the preceding questions, but they are helpful in establishing that (iv) is in fact the figure you want. The alternative aim (if you cannot achieve the first) is to seek the amount obtained from the business, either Method B — net profit including money taken out for own use, or Method C, the sums actually taken out for personal use. Method D should only be tried if all else fails, and frankly, is not of much help. An accurate figure for income is important and you should if necessary take time to establish it. Method D "Turnover" = total receipts from sale of goods and services, less any discount allowed.

QUESTION 16 Supplementary Benefit

It is most important that you should not overlook anyone who may be receiving or who has received supplementary benefit. There are two problems. One is, as noted above, that an informant may neglect to tell you that a standard benefit, like retirement pension and sickness benefit, is in fact supplemented. The other is that the official term "supplementary benefit" is fairly new. You may therefore have to prompt "supplementary assistance?", "national assistance?" or "public assistance?".

Has never applied for SB, but looks as if he should be eligible under off work sick.



QUESTION 16(c) Rent paid by Supplementary Benefits Commission

If the rent is in fact paid by the S.B.C. we shall be asking later how much that is.

QUESTION 17 Single Grant

A single payment may be made to meet an exceptional need — such as bedding, clothing or household equipment. It may also be made to meet charges for glasses, dentures or dental treatment obtained through the National Health Service.

QUESTION 18 Income in last year at work

Note that you have already asked how many years it is since such a man last worked (in Section II). Now you are asking for the actual year when last at work, and, if it is 1955 or a later year, for the wage and household income. Do not neglect to find the composition of the household at that time (for example, write: man, wife and adult single son, or, man, wife and wife's widowed mother). We realise memories may be faulty but most people remember the last occasion they were at work and we are anxious (for retired and disabled persons, for example) to get a rough estimate of their fall in income upon giving up work. In the office we shall of course allow for average wage increases in the intervening years in interpreting the information you collect.

QUESTION 19 Employer's pension

The question is in a form which allows for the possibility of an ex-policeman, ex-serviceman or ex-civil servant drawing a pension though still holding a subsequent job. Service pensions should be included here but not war pensions, which have been covered in Q. 15. As before: **Strike out Before or After Tax as appropriate.**

315231208

16. IF SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFIT RECEIVED LAST YEAR (CODE 06 Q.16)
 * Did anyone advise you to apply for supplementary benefit (national assistance) or was it your own idea? ¹⁵

X yes, advised ASK Q.16(a)
 Y no, own idea } ~~ASK Q.16(a)~~
 0 DK
 1 Does Not Apply

(a) Who was it?
 2 doctor
 3 welfare worker
 4 post office
 5 relative
 6 friend
 7 other (SPECIFY) _____

(b) ^{For All} CURRENTLY RECEIVING SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFIT
 Do you feel embarrassed or very embarrassed or uncomfortable } ASK Q.16
 uncomfortable about getting it a little embarrassed }
 or do you accept it just like a not embarrassed } (c)
 pension or any other kind of DK
 income? Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.17

(c) Do you pay the rent yourself or Does Not Apply
 do you have an arrangement with paid by housewife
 "the supplementary" (or national paid by Supplementary Benefits
 assistance office) to pay it direct Commission
 to the landlord? ¹⁴

17. IF SINGLE GRANT(S) RECEIVED LAST YEAR FROM MINISTRY (CODE 10, Q.15)
 * Can you tell me how you came to get this and how much it is for?
 (each grant) Does Not Apply

WRITE IN ANSWER

18. FOR MEN AGED 18 AND OVER NEITHER IN PAID EMPLOYMENT NOR SELF-EMPLOYED IN LAST 12 MONTHS.
 In what year did you last work full-time (that is, 30 hours or more in a week)? WRITE IN Year 19 _____ IF 1955 OR LATER ASK Q.18(a)
 IF 1954 OR EARLIER SKIP TO Q.19

never } SKIP TO Q.19
 Does Not Apply }

(a) What were your earnings in the last week you worked full-time, after deductions? _____

(b) And roughly what would you say was the total income of the household in that week? _____

(c) Were the members of the household then the same as they are today? same 1 different 2 same 1 different 2

(d) IF DIFFERENT. Who were in the household then? * _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

19. FOR ALL. Have you received in the last 12 months a pension from a former employer?
 yes, central or local govt, armed forces } ASK Q.19(a)
 yes, other employer's pensions }
 no } SKIP TO Q.20
 DK }

(a) How much? _____

per week _____ bef/aft tax _____ bef/aft tax OFFICE amt
 OR per month _____ bef/aft tax _____ bef/aft tax USE last
 AND total _____ bef/aft tax _____ bef/aft tax ONLY year
 last 12 months _____ bef/aft tax _____ bef/aft tax

Payment last wk 1 1 OFFICE amt
 Payment not received last wk 2 2 USE last year

(b) How many years did you serve for pension? _____

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, IF 5th, 6th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD	
01	02	03	04	05	06
36	36	36	36	36	36
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7
37	37	37	37	37	37
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7
38	38	38	38	38	38
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
39-42	39-42	39-42	39-42	39-42	39-42
43	43	43	43	43	43
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
44-47	44-47	44-47	44-47	44-47	44-47
48-51	48-51	48-51	48-51	48-51	48-51

armed forces or ministry?

Same double here. He said that because he worked for two years his pension was taken away & the government "has a rule" never to give back pensions. But his lawyer got him an allowance "not called a pension".

3 1 5 2 3 1 2

6. Do you own a car, van or motorcycle (apart from business vehicles already asked for)?

X car } ASK Q.6(a)
 Y two or more cars }
 0 van }
 1 motor-cycle }
 2 other (SPECIFY) }
 3 no }
 4 DK } SKIP TO Q.7

(a) What would it (they) sell for? total value in £'s
 IF TOTAL MORE THAN £250 ASK:

(b) Do you owe any money on it (them)?
 I mean are you paying back a loan or making HP payments? yes } ASK Q.6(c)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.7

(c) How much do you owe, excluding interest? * total owed in £'s
 IF DK OR UNCERTAIN ASK:

Original price _____ Amount each repayment _____
 Deposit _____ No. of repayments made _____ No. still to make _____

7. Have you a life insurance, endowment insurance or death benefit policy?
 yes } ASK Q.7(a)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.8

(a) Do you pay 10s. a week or more altogether?
 yes } ASK Q.7(b)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.8

(b) How much do you pay? TICK IF DOCUMENTS SEEN

(c) How many years have you paid?

(d) What is the total sum for which you are insured? _____ estimated total in £'s

8. If you needed to raise money in a hurry have you any personal possessions worth £25 or more which you could sell - and about how much are they worth altogether? I don't mean ordinary household equipment, furniture and clothing. I mean things you might do without if you had to - like jewellery, silver and antiques.

yes }
 no }
 DK }
 WRITE IN _____
 ITEMS AND _____
 ADD AMTS _____
 IF _____
 NECESSARY _____
 total saleable assets in £'s

9. May I just check: is there any other property or savings you own which you have not told me about?
 yes } ASK Q.9(a)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.10

(a) What?

(b) How much is it worth? _____ total value in £'s

10. Have you in fact sold or borrowed anything worth £25 or more, or drawn out £25 or more of savings during the last 12 months to meet ordinary living expenses? I don't mean money to buy a house or other property, like a car, or to put into savings but money for rent, housekeeping, food, clothing and leisure. For example, have you

X Sold property (including house, caravan, etc)?
 Y Raised a loan on property or a life insurance policy?
 PROMPT 0 Sold personal possessions (e.g. jewellery)? } ASK Q.10(a)
 ALL 1 Sold stocks or shares? }
 THAT 2 Drawn savings?
 APPLY 3 Otherwise sold assets or borrowed money?
 4 None of these }
 5 DK } SKIP TO Q.11

(a) About how much did you raise altogether for these purposes?
 SPECIFY ITEMS _____
 AND ADD _____
 AMOUNTS IF _____
 NECESSARY _____
 total cash to meet expenses in £'s

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD	
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
12	12	12	12	17	12
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16
F	F	F	F	F	F
17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
21	21	21	21	21	21
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25
X	X	X	X	X	X
F	F	F	F	F	F
26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
31-35	31-35	31-35	31-35	31-35	31-35
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
36	36	36	36	36	36
X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5
37-41	37-41	37-41	37-41	37-41	37-41
F	F	F	F	F	F

② Keeps his betting raising winnings in the cupboard upstairs. During the year he has had to draw about £10 (had £90, now only £10)

FOR ALL

9. Have you stayed overnight with relatives or friends (on holiday or otherwise) in the last year, either without paying or not paying the full cost? Or has anyone taken you on holiday or lent you a house or a cottage of their own in which to stay?

yes, relatives } ASK Q.9(a)
 yes, friends }
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.10

(a) How many nights altogether in the year? WRITE IN NUMBER

IF STAYING 30 NIGHTS OR MORE

(b) How much a week do you think you saved compared with what you would have spent if you had stopped at home or had to pay the cost of the holiday yourself?

Does Not Apply
 nothing
 DK
 APPROXIMATE SAVINGS IN SHILLINGS PER WEEK

10. Has anyone stayed overnight with you in the last 12 months, either without paying or not paying full costs? Or have you taken anyone on holiday or lent them a place of your own in which to stay?

yes, relatives } ASK Q.10(a)
 yes, friends }
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO NEXT SECTION

(a) How many nights altogether in the year? WRITE IN NUMBER

IF STAYING 30 NIGHTS OR MORE

(b) How much a week more do you think this cost compared with what you would have usually spent (allowing for anything they may have paid you)?

Does Not Apply
 nothing
 DK
 APPROXIMATE ADDITIONAL COST IN SHILLINGS PER WK

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	1	5	2	3	1	2	1	5

						INTERVIEWER: CODE	
						07, 08, etc. IF	
						7th, 8th MEMBERS	
						OF HOUSEHOLD	
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	10-11	10-11
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
(0)	(17)	(13)	(34)	(05)	(06)		
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I
13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15
16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18
X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	9
(0)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22
230	230	230	230	230	230		
23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25	23-25
X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I	X Y I

Dr / Denise
 or least one night

(son, dr + baby have been here since Xmas
 but exchange diff to calculate. They live
 at separate household)

(son, daughter + baby - cost minimal, &
 Denise probably gives to the younger
 members of the family.)

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 23. *Do you think you could GENUINELY say you are poor now?

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY
 X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24
 Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)
 0 sometimes }
 1 never } SKIP TO Q.24
 2 DK }

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times or in any of these situations?
 PROMPT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY
 3 at weekends
 4 mid-week
 5 at Christmas
 6 with some of your friends
 7 with some of your relatives
 8 with some of the people round here
 9 other (SPECIFY)

[Empty box for specifying other situations]

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? *

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25
 yes
 no
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER

My mother and father with 16 of us to bring up. clothes handed down. And the blankets getting changed Monday (i.e. at 10am) to get food for the rest of the week. And my dad's suit going down a Monday, just coming out for the weekend. That's gone now

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

PROMPT AND CODE ONE ONLY
 X - their own fault?
 Y - the Government's fault?
 0 - the fault of their education?
 1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)
 3 - a combination of (some of) these?
 4 - none of these?
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER
 25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? *

CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER
 yes, voted
 no
 DK
 DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY
 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it?

WRITE IN ANSWER

There's countries that help. The NSPCC. I know the welfare state's run down a bit, but there's always some country help.

Inff	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- (c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- (d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65
 - (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
 - (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 - (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are
 - (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire

67
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

WR

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)	
One generation	
Man alone: aged 60 or over	101
Man alone: aged under 60	102
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103
Woman alone: aged under 60	104
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106
Husband and wife: both under 60	107
Man and woman: otherwise related	108
Man and woman: unrelated	109
Two or more men only: related	110
Two or more men only: unrelated	111
Two or more women only: related	112
Two or more women only: unrelated	113
Other (SPECIFY)	114
Two generation	
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	207
Man and one child under 15	208
Man and two children both under 15	209
Man and three or more children under 15	210
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	211
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	212
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	213
Woman: and one child under 15	214
Woman: and two children both under 15	215
Woman: and three or more children under 15	216
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	217
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	218
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	219
Man: and widowed or separated son	220
Man: and widowed or separated daughter	221
Woman: and widowed or separated son	222
Woman: and widowed or separated daughter	223
Otherwise two generations: all related	224
Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other	225
Other (SPECIFY)	226
Three generation	
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302
Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303
Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15, one over 15	305
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308
Married couple: married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309
Otherwise 3-generations:	
—all persons related, at least one child under 15	310
—at least one child under 15	311
—all persons related	312
—unrelated	313
Other (SPECIFY)	314
Four generation	401
DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW	