

Poverty and Social Exclusion in the UK

1. ANNOTATED FOR NORTHERN IRELAND

# FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE (6.3)

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Colour codes for weights: GREEN (HOUSEHOLD) YELLOW (INDIVIDUAL)

**Changes in the Household**

*Ask Only if Respondent Named in the FRS Interview Still Lives in Household. Interview Only the Named Respondents*

[LastTime] Before we begin, I just need to check whether there have been changes in who lives in this household

*Ask All*

[PNameC] I have the name of the first person in the household last time as [NAME]. Is this (still) correct?

1. Name as displayed is correct
2. Details are wrong or have changed

*Ask for All Household Members*

[CurStat] RECORD CURRENT STATUS OF [NAME]

1. Living here/Resident and present 99%
2. Living here/Resident but permanently away during field period 1%
3. Living elsewhere – Moved to a private address
4. Living elsewhere – Moved to an institution
5. Deceased
6. Not present for another reason

[More] Are there any more household members resident here?

*(Includes new born babies and anyone living away from address at school, college or university)*

1. YES, there are more household members resident here
2. NO, there are no more household members resident here

*Ask All*

[SexChk] INTERVIEWER: Is [NAME] Female/Male?

[Sex] CODE [NAME]’S SEX

1. Male 49%
2. Female 51%

[DVAge] *Derived Age from Last Interview*

*Ask All*

[BirthChk] I have your/[NAME]’s date of birth as [DATE OF BIRTH FROM SAMPLE].  
Is this correct?

1. YES, date of birth correct
2. NO, date of birth incorrect

**May I check, what is [NAME]'s date of birth?** If day not known, enter 15th

**[AgeOf] What was [NAME]'s age last birthday?**

INTERVIEWER: If age not given, probe for an estimate. For later Routing, you must know whether:

1. Men are aged 16-64

MEN ARE AGED 65+

1. Women are aged 16-59

WOMEN ARE AGED 60+

| **Age bands (PSE)** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0-4 | 134285 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 5-10 | 128292 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.5 |
| 11-15 | 121062 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 21.1 |
| 16-24 | 231911 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 33.9 |
| 25-34 | 247562 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 47.6 |
| 35-44 | 247044 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 61.2 |
| 45-54 | 245032 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 74.7 |
| 55-64 | 193701 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 85.3 |
| 65-74 | 146450 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 93.4 |
| 75 plus | 119805 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1815144 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

*Ask if FRS variable [DVAge] >=16*

[PChkMS] Last time we interviewed you, [NAME] was [MARITAL STATUS]. Is [NAME] still [MARITAL STATUS]?

1. YES
2. NO

**Is [NAME]...?**

Code first to apply

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ADULT # Marital status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Single, that is, never married, | 450839 | 24.8 | 31.5 | 31.5 |
| Married and living with husband/wife, | 784690 | 43.2 | 54.8 | 86.3 |
| A civil partner in a legally-recognised Civil partnership | 1927 | .1 | .1 | 86.4 |
| ...married and separated from husband/wife, | 38901 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 89.2 |
| ...divorced, | 67558 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 93.9 |
| ...or widowed? | 84873 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 99.8 |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY - In a legally-recognised Civil Partnershi | 2306 | .1 | .2 | 100.0 |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY - A surviving civil partner; his/her partn | 410 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1431505 | 78.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Item not applicable | 383639 | 21.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1815144 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask or Record*

**[CupChk] May I just check, are you/is [NAME] living with someone in this household as a couple?**

1. YES 18%
2. NO 82%

*Ask All*

*Ask or Record* [NAME OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER] relationship to [MAIN RESPONDENT]

INTERVIEWER: Grandparents who are the legal guardian of their grandchild should be recorded as 7 'father/mother (or guardian)'

The grandchild should be recorded as 3 'son/daughter (incl. adopted/legal dependant)'. This ensures that the relationship is recorded to rules employed on the Family Resources Survey

1. Spouse
2. Cohabitee
3. Son/Daughter (incl. adopted/legal dependant) %
4. Step-Son/Daughter %
5. Foster child %
6. Son/Daughter-in-law %
7. Father/Mother (or guardian) %
8. Step-Father/Mother %
9. Foster parent %
10. Father/Mother-in-law %
11. Brother/Sister (incl. adopted) %
12. Step-Brother/Sister %
13. Foster Brother/Sister %
14. Brother Sister-in-law %
15. Grand-Son/Daughter %
16. Grand-Father/Mother %
17. Other relative %
18. Other non-relative %
19. Civil Partner 0%

97. {Imputed 'self' code in relationship grid - not asked.} %

**[FTEd] Is [NAME] currently in full-time education (including correspondence courses and open learning as well as other forms of full-time course)?**

1. YES, currently in full-time education 25%
2. NO, not currently in full-time education 75%

**[TypeEd] What type of school or college does she attend?** (SHOWCARD A1)

| **ADULT # Type school or college attended** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Nursery School/Nursery Class/Playgroup/Pre-school | 13981 | .8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| State\_run Primary (including reception classes) | 151725 | 8.4 | 38.1 | 41.6 |
| Special School State\_run (e.g. for children with disabilitie | 1707 | .1 | .4 | 42.0 |
| SecondaryGrammar school assisted | 159841 | 8.8 | 40.1 | 82.1 |
| Non-advanced further education/ 6th form/tertiary/further ed | 22879 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 87.9 |
| Any PRIVATE/Independent school (prep, primary, secondary, Ci | 4005 | .2 | 1.0 | 88.9 |
| University/polytechnic/any other higher education | 44355 | 2.4 | 11.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 398494 | 22.0 | 100.0 |  |

**Children Outside the Household**

*Ask Each Adult*

**[ChNRes] Do you have any children aged under19 who live OUTSIDE this household?**

1. YES 1%

2. NO 99%

**[Wholive] With whom does first/second/third etc, child (who lives outside household) live with?**

| **$wholive Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Who child lives witha | Father | 440 | 1.6% | 2.5% |
| Mother | 23101 | 83.8% | 132.0% |
| Other relative | 1570 | 5.7% | 9.0% |
| In care | 716 | 2.6% | 4.1% |
| Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) | 1752 | 6.4% | 10.0% |
| Total | | 27579 | 100.0% | 157.6% |
|  | | | | |

*If [WhoLive] = 5 ‘Other’ (if child lives with someone not listed at items 1-4 at WhoLive) [and loop if [ChildLp]=1 (ask this question for each child under 19 the adult has who lives outside the household)*

**[WhLvOt]** INTERVIEWER: RECORD WITH WHOM CHILD LIVES

**[Childage] What is the age of each child living outside this household?**

| **$kidages Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Ages of children outside HHa | 3 | 716 | 2.6% | 4.1% |
| 4 | 942 | 3.4% | 5.4% |
| 7 | 676 | 2.5% | 3.9% |
| 8 | 1643 | 6.0% | 9.4% |
| 9 | 942 | 3.4% | 5.4% |
| 10 | 2918 | 10.6% | 16.7% |
| 11 | 929 | 3.4% | 5.3% |
| 12 | 3794 | 13.8% | 21.7% |
| 13 | 2498 | 9.1% | 14.3% |
| 14 | 1992 | 7.2% | 11.4% |
| 16 | 2140 | 7.8% | 12.2% |
| 17 | 4117 | 14.9% | 23.5% |
| 18 | 3449 | 12.5% | 19.7% |
| 19 | 823 | 3.0% | 4.7% |
| Total | | 27579 | 100.0% | 157.6% |
| a. Group | | | | |

**[ChildLp] Are there any other children under 19 who live outside this household?**

1. YES

2. NO

*Ask each adult*

**[Dadmiss] Considering all children under 19 in this household, do they have any living parents who are not usually resident in this household?**

1. YES 11%

2. NO 89%

**Additional Demographics**

*Ask All*

**[Languag] What is your main language?**

| **DERIVED VARIABLE: Main Language** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | English | 1304818 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| Cantonese | 821 | .1 | .1 | 95.0 |
| Polish | 28406 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 97.1 |
| Arabic | 1024 | .1 | .1 | 97.2 |
| Irish | 5590 | .4 | .4 | 97.6 |
| Other (PLEASE SPECIFY, INCLUDING BRITISH SIGN LANGUAGE) | 33546 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1374205 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

**[Lango]** INTERVIEWER: RECORD OTHER LANGUAGE

*Ask All If [Languag] = 2 ‘Welsh’ thru 97 ‘Other’*

**[SpeakEng] How well can you [NAME] speak English?**

| **How well can you speak English?** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very well | 32632 | 2.4 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| Well | 21677 | 1.6 | 31.2 | 78.3 |
| Not well | 13860 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 98.2 |
| Not at all | 1218 | .1 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 69387 | 5.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Item not applicable | 1304818 | 95.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1374205 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask All in BRITAIN*

**[EthGrp] What is your [NAME]’s ethnic group? Choose one option that best describes your ethnic group or background** (SHOWCARD A2E)

| **DERIVED VARIABLE: Ethnic group** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | White | 1351928 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| Asian or Asian British - Indian | 1119 | .1 | .1 | 98.5 |
| Asian or Asian British - Pakistani | 7549 | .5 | .5 | 99.1 |
| Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi | 1323 | .1 | .1 | 99.2 |
| Black or Black British - Caribbean | 1613 | .1 | .1 | 99.3 |
| Black or Black British - African | 4401 | .3 | .3 | 99.6 |
| Any other Black/Black British background | 5247 | .4 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1373181 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Item not applicable | 1024 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1374205 | 100.0 |  |  |

*ASK of all adults in Northern Ireland ONLY*

**[NIEthGrp] What is your [NAME]’s ethnic group? Choose one option that best describes your ethnic group or background** (SHOWCARD A1NI)

1. White

2. Irish Traveller

3. Mixed - White and Black Caribbean

4. Mixed - White and Black African

5. Mixed - White and Asian

6. Any other mixed multiple ethnic background

7. Asian – Indian

8. Asian – Pakistani

9. Asian – Bangladeshi

10. Chinese

11. Any other Asian background

12. Black – African

13. Black – Caribbean

14. Any other Black / African / Caribbean background

15. Arab

16. Any other ethnic group (SPECIFY BELOW)

**[EthOth] Can you describe your [NAME]’s ethnic group?**

*Ask all Adults in England/Wales Only*

*Ask of all Adults in Scotland Only*

*Ask All*

**[Passport] What passports do you [NAME] hold?**

| **$PSE\_pport Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Passports helda | United Kingdom | 917155 | 65.0% | 66.7% |
| Irish | 264379 | 18.7% | 19.2% |
| Other (PLEASE SPECIFY) | 50162 | 3.6% | 3.7% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don t have a passport | 178783 | 12.7% | 13.0% |
| Total | | 1410479 | 100.0% | 102.6% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

*If [Passport] = Other*

**[Passporto] Which other country’s passport do you [NAME] hold?**

**[PasPName] (**COUNTRY NAME DERIVED FROM COUNTRY CODE)

**Household Reference Person Check**

*Ask once per household*

**[HHldr] In whose name is the accommodation owned or rented? Who else?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. [Name[PERSON 1]

2. [Name[PERSON 2] etc

*If [HHldr]= 97*

**[WhoResp] Although you have mentioned that the rent or mortgage for this accommodation is paid for by someone outside the household, there needs to be someone within the household who is responsible for the property. Who then in this household is responsible for this accommodation? Who else?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

*Ask if more than one person in household owns or rents accommodation or another person outside household (identified at HHldr or WhoResp)*

**[HiHNum] You have told me that [NAME(S)] jointly are responsible for the accommodation. Which of you/who has the highest income (from earnings, benefits, pensions and any other sources)?**

Enter person number - if two or more have same income, enter 15.

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

*If household members have same income (HIHNum=15)*

**[JntEldA]** (Enter Person Number of the **eldest** joint householder from those with the same highest income)

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

**[JntEldB]** (Enter Person Number of the eldest joint householder)

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

[HRP] THE HOUSEHOLD REFERENCE PERSON IS:

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

[HHResp] (INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE PERSON NUMBER OF THE RESPONDENT WHO WILL ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE HOUSEHOLD. THIS CAN ONLY BE THE HOUSEHOLD REFERENCE PERSON OR THEIR PARTNER/SPOUSE)

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

[ParResp] Who is the best person to answer questions about the children living in this household - this should be the main carer for the child/children?

1. [Name[PERSON NUMBER] etc

*Ask All*

**[IFirstQ]**

INTERVIEWER: YOU ARE IN THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR [NAME]. EARLIER, YOU RECORDED THAT [NAME] WOULD BE ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT [THE HOUSEHOLD/CHILDREN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD]

DO YOU WISH TO INTERVIEW [NAME] NOW?

YOU CAN CHOOSE TO INTERVIEW RESPONDENTS CONCURRENTLY OR INDIVIDUALLY. PRESS <F3> AND <P> IN ORDER TO SWITCH RESPONDENTS DURING THE INTERVIEW.

1. No – Will not be able to interview this respondent

2. No – Will interview [NAME] later

3. Yes – interview [NAME] now

4. Suspend interview – return to later

5. All interviewing completed (full/partial) for [NAME]; no more interviewing needed

*Ask if [IFirstQ]=1*

**[AskProx]**

INTERVIEWER: EVEN THOUGH [should read NAME] IS NOT ABLE TO BE INTERVIEWED, CAN ANY OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD ANSWER A LIMITED NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ON HIS/HER BEHALF?

THE PROXY WILL ONLY BE ASKED THE INCOME CHANGE QUESTION. ALL OTHER QUESTIONS WILL NOT BE ASKED.

1. Yes – proxy interview (income change question) accepted

2. No interview possible

**Housing Changes**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

**[HsngPr] I would now like to ask you some questions about your accommodation**

**[Tencheck ] When you were last interviewed on [date of FRS interview] you said that you occupied your accommodation in the following way: [**feed forward tenure**]. Is this still correct?**

1. YES 85% 2. NO 15%

*Ask HHResp If [Tencheck] = ‘No’*

**[NewTen] In which ways do you occupy this accommodation?** (SHOWCARD B1)

| **Way occupies acommodation** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Own it outright | 261226 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.9 |
| Buying it with the help of a mortgage or loan | 227438 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 69.0 |
| Pay part rent and part mortgage (LShared ownership) | 1141 | .2 | .2 | 69.2 |
| Rent it from LCouncil | 139408 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 88.9 |
| Rent it from a Housing Association | 10687 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 90.4 |
| Rent it from a Private Individual or Company Landlord | 67364 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 99.9 |
| Squatting | 439 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 707702 | 99.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 2318 | .3 |  |  |
| Total | | 710020 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[Move] How likely do you think it is that your household will move from this accommodation in the next 1-2 years? Is it…**

1. Very likely 4%

2. Quite likely 5%

3. Quite unlikely 10%

4. Very unlikely 80%

5. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don’t know 0%

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner) if Move=1 ‘Very likely’ OR Move= 2 ‘Quite likely’ (very likely or quite likely will need to leave accommodation within the next 1 to 2 years)*

**[MoveReas] What is the MAIN reason for moving?** (SHOWCARD B2)

| **Reason for leaving accomodation** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Wanting a larger/smaller/different accommodation | 29766 | 4.2 | 44.9 | 44.9 |
| Wanting to move to a different/better area | 9847 | 1.4 | 14.9 | 59.7 |
| Problems with the neighbourhood or with neighbours (e.g. noi | 2023 | .3 | 3.1 | 62.8 |
| Employment reasons (e.g. change of employer, employer reloca | 3100 | .4 | 4.7 | 67.5 |
| Family reasons | 8243 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 79.9 |
| Cannot afford present accommodation | 3425 | .5 | 5.2 | 85.1 |
| Eviction/repossession/end of tenancy | 585 | .1 | .9 | 86.0 |
| Health, disability or mobility problems | 2734 | .4 | 4.1 | 90.1 |
| Other | 6575 | .9 | 9.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 66299 | 9.3 | 100.0 |  |

**[AccmSt] How satisfied are you with this accommodation?** (SHOWCARD AA1)

| **Satisfaction with accomodation** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very satisfied | 458537 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.6 |
| Fairly satisfied | 197886 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 92.5 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 17028 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 94.8 |
| Slightly dissatisfied | 21589 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 97.9 |
| Very dissatisfied | 14979 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 710020 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

**[Repair] Would you describe the state of repair of your home as good, adequate or poor?**

1. Good 76%

2. Adequate 19%

3. Poor 4%

**[AccPrb] Looking at this card, do you have any of these problems with your accommodation?** (SHOWCARD B3)

| **$AccomProb Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Problems with accomodationa | Shortage of space | 95442 | 9.5% | 13.4% |
| Too dark, not enough light | 14447 | 1.4% | 2.0% |
| Heating faulty or difficult to control or regulate | 44707 | 4.4% | 6.3% |
| Heating system or radiators not sufficient | 44963 | 4.5% | 6.3% |
| Draughts | 108312 | 10.7% | 15.3% |
| Leaky roof | 18882 | 1.9% | 2.7% |
| Damp or mould on walls, ceilings, floors, foundations, etc | 92527 | 9.2% | 13.0% |
| Rot in window frames or floors | 26803 | 2.7% | 3.8% |
| Problems with plumbing or drains | 36634 | 3.6% | 5.2% |
| Condensation | 76613 | 7.6% | 10.8% |
| No place to sit outside, e.g. no terrace, balcony or garden | 29671 | 2.9% | 4.2% |
| Other | 12640 | 1.3% | 1.8% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these problems with accommodation | 406794 | 40.3% | 57.3% |

**[Cleaner] Do you regularly employ a cleaner or gardener?**

1. YES 10%

2. NO 90%

**Fuel Poverty**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

[Cutback] Did your household cut back on fuel use at home in any of these ways last winter, because you could not afford the costs? (SHOWCARD C1)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY *% responses % cases*

1.Turned heating down or off, even though it was too cold in the

house/flat 14% 24%

2. Only heated and used part of the house 12% 22%

3. Cut the number of hours the heating was on to reduce fuel costs 21% 36%

4. Used less hot water than I/we needed to reduce fuel costs 5% 9%

5. Turned out more lights in my home than I/we wanted to, to try

to reduce the electricity bill 16% 28%

1. Had fewer hot meals or hot drinks that I/we needed to reduce

fuel costs 0% 1%

7. Other cut back on fuel use to reduce fuel costs 7% 12%

96. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these 24% 43%

[Comfort] Describe the overall level of warmth in your home last winter? (SHOWCARD C2)

CODE FIRST TO APPLY

1. Much colder than you would have liked 15%

2. A bit colder than you would have liked 26%

3. About right 56%

4. A bit warmer than you would have liked 2%

5. A lot warmer than you would have liked 0%

6. Both too warm and too cold 0%

*If AccProb NE 12 (i.e. respondent noted a problem with accommodation) AND Comfort NE 3 (respondent’s home was colder or warmer than they would have liked)*

[HseEft] You said that you had problems with [AccProb] and that your home was warmer/colder [Comfort] than you would have liked. Did this affect you or other members of your household in any of the following ways? (SHOWCARD C3)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY *% responses % cases*

1. Made an existing health problem or problems worse 17% 26%

2. Brought on a new health problem or problems 5% 8%

3. Made me/us feel miserable, anxious or depressed 25% 39%

4. I/we did not feel able to invite friends or family to the house 7% 11%

5. I/we spent as much time as possible away from the house 4.5% 7%

6 I/we stayed in bed longer than we wanted to keep warm 15% 23%

96. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these 25.5% 39%

#### Area Deprivation

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

**[AreaPr] The next questions ask about your local area**

**[AreaSt] How satisfied are you with this area as a place to live?** (SHOWCARD AA1)

1. Very satisfied 62%

2. Fairly satisfied 30%

3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 3%

4. Slightly dissatisfied 3%

5. Very dissatisfied 2%

[Problem] Do you think that any of the things on this card are a problem in this area?

(SHOWCARD D1)

| **$PSE\_areaprobs Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Problems in local areaa | Poor street lighting, potholed roads or broken pavements | 103279 | 7.9% | 14.5% |
| Noise (e.g. traffic, businesses, aircraft) | 46879 | 3.6% | 6.6% |
| Noisy neighbours or loud parties | 51013 | 3.9% | 7.2% |
| Air pollution | 11768 | .9% | 1.7% |
| Lack of open public spaces | 37463 | 2.9% | 5.3% |
| Risk from traffic for pedestrians and cyclists | 73781 | 5.6% | 10.4% |
| Illegal parking (e.g. on pavements) | 68400 | 5.2% | 9.6% |
| Joy riding | 27224 | 2.1% | 3.8% |
| People being drunk or rowdy in the street/park | 73327 | 5.6% | 10.3% |
| Graffiti on walls and buildings | 40246 | 3.1% | 5.7% |
| Rubbish or litter lying around | 122892 | 9.4% | 17.3% |
| Dogs and dog or cat mess in this area | 218039 | 16.6% | 30.7% |
| Homes and gardens in bad condition | 34389 | 2.6% | 4.8% |
| Vandalism and deliberate damage to property | 58514 | 4.5% | 8.2% |
| People using or dealing drugs | 47861 | 3.6% | 6.7% |
| Insults or harassment | 15650 | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| Types of problems in local area: SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 281883 | 21.5% | 39.7% |
| Total | | 1312608 | 100.0% | 184.9% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**Local Services**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

**[LcSvPr] The next questions are about services which may exist in your local area and which affect your standard of living**

**I am now going to ask you about services which may exist in your local area. Using this SHOWCARD, can you tell me whether you (or a member of your household) have used these services in the last 12 months. For the services you use, please tell me whether you think they are adequate or inadequate. For the services you do not use, please tell me whether you do not use them because ‘you don’t want to’ or because ‘they are unavailable or inadequate’ or because ‘you can’t afford to’ use them.**

(SHOWCARD E1)

**[UsPbSv] Do you, or a member of your household, use......**

|  | Use – adequate | Use – inadequate | Don’t use – unavailable or inadequate | Don’t use – don’t want / not relevant | Don’t use – can’t afford |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Do you use libraries | 38.4% | 3.8% | 9.3% | 47.2% | 1.2% |
| Do you use public sports facilities | 39.6% | 4.9% | 13.2% | 39.6% | 2.7% |
| Do you use museums and galleries | 20.5% | 3.3% | 29.9% | 45.2% | 1.0% |
| Do you use evening classes | 13.9% | 2.5% | 12.2% | 68.4% | 3.0% |
| Do you use public or community village hall | 25.8% | 3.8% | 14.0% | 55.2% | 1.1% |
| Do you use a doctor | 88.5% | 7.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | .1% |
| Do you use a dentist | 84.4% | 4.8% | 4.3% | 6.2% | .3% |
| Do you use an optician | 74.0% | 3.4% | 6.2% | 15.9% | .5% |
| Do you use a post office | 88.8% | 4.5% | 3.1% | 3.5% | .0% |
| Do you use Citizen s Advice Bureau or other advice services | 22.0% | 4.8% | 14.3% | 58.1% | .7% |
| Do you use chemists | 95.8% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.3% | .0% |
| Do you use a corner shop | 85.2% | 3.5% | 6.9% | 4.3% | .1% |
| Do you use medium to large supermarkets | 89.2% | 3.2% | 5.1% | 2.4% | .1% |
| Do you use banks and building societies | 77.6% | 6.9% | 8.8% | 6.4% | .4% |
| Do you use a pub | 39.7% | 5.4% | 6.6% | 45.0% | 3.4% |

*Ask All Respondents Aged Over 64 Years Old*

**Do you, or a member of your household, use......**

|  | Use – adequate | Use – inadequate | Don’t use – unavailable or inadequate | Don’t use – don’t want / not relevant | Don’t use – can’t afford |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Do you use a home help / home care | 8.3% | .2% | 8.9% | 77.3% | 5.3% |
| Do you use Meals on Wheels | .9% | .0% | 8.6% | 85.5% | 5.0% |
| Do you use Day Centres/lunch clubs/social clubs | 11.7% | 1.2% | 7.1% | 75.9% | 4.1% |
| Do you use a Chiropodist | 44.7% | 5.7% | 7.3% | 39.9% | 2.5% |
| Do you use special transport for those with mobility problems | 6.4% | .5% | 7.1% | 82.4% | 3.6% |

*Ask HHResp*

**Do you, or a member of your household, use......**

|  | Use – adequate | Use – inadequate | Don’t use – unavailable or inadequate | Don’t use – don’t want / not relevant | Don’t use – can’t afford |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Do you use bus services | 42.5% | 10.5% | 8.0% | 37.8% | 1.2% |
| Do you use a train or tube station | 19.1% | 3.9% | 33.4% | 42.8% | .8% |

**[UseChPr] I am now going to ask you about services that are usually provided for children. Please could you tell me which of the following services your child/children use or do not use by choosing your answer from the card.**

(SHOWCARD E1)

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner) and ASK ONLY IF THERE ARE CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD*

**Does your child [do your children] use/have...**

|  | Use – adequate | Use – inadequate | Don’t use – unavailable or inadequate | Don’t use – don’t want / not relevant | Don’t use – can’t afford |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Do you use/have facilities to play safely or spend time nearby | 58.2% | 11.6% | 16.2% | 14.0% | .0% |
| Do you use/have school meals | 60.8% | 3.0% | 3.9% | 31.3% | 1.0% |
| Do you use youth clubs | 37.8% | 6.2% | 13.2% | 42.1% | .7% |
| Do you after school clubs | 49.0% | 4.1% | 9.6% | 36.2% | 1.1% |
| Do you use public transport to get to school | 29.3% | 7.2% | 10.7% | 51.2% | 1.6% |
| Do you use nurseries, playgroups, mother and toddler groups | 72.2% | 3.2% | 4.8% | 19.9% | .0% |

**Finance and Debts**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

[HseCost] Since you were last interviewed on [DATE OF FRS INTERVIEW] have your total housing costs...?

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Or stayed about the same?

*Ask only if Housing Costs have Changed*

[HCstCh] By approximately how much have your total housing costs changed, since you were last interviewed? (SHOWCARD F1)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | WEEKLY | MONTHLY | ANNUAL |
| 1 | Up to £9 | Up to £42 | Up to £519 |
| 2 | £10 up to £19 | £43 up to £85 | £520 up to £1,039 |
| 3 | £20 up to £29 | £86 up to £129 | £1,040 up to £1,559 |
| 4 | £30 up to £39 | £130 up to £172 | £1,560 up to £2,079 |
| 5 | £40 up to £49 | £173 up to £216 | £2,080 up to £2,599 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 6 | £50 up to £59 | £217 up to £259 | £2,600 up to £3,119 |
| 7 | £60 up to £69 | £260 up to £302 | £3,120 up to £3,639 |
| 8 | £70 up to £79 | £303 up to £346 | £3,640 up to £4,159 |
| 9 | £80 up to £89 | £347 up to £389 | £4,160 up to £4,679 |
| 10 | £90 up to £99 | £390 up to £432 | £4,680 up to £5,199 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 11 | £100 up to £119 | £433 up to £519 | £5,200 up to £6,239 |
| 12 | £120 up to £139 | £520 up to £606 | £6,240 up to £7,279 |
| 13 | £140 up to £159 | £607 up to £692 | £7,280 up to £8,319 |
| 14 | £160 up to £179 | £693 up to £779 | £8,320 up to £9,359 |
| 15 | £180 up to £199 | £780 up to £866 | 9,360 up to £10,399 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 16 | £200 up to £219 | £867 up to £952 | £10,400 up to £11,439 |
| 17 | £220 up to £239 | £953 up to £1,039 | £11,440 up to £12,479 |
| 18 | £240 up to £259 | £1,040 up to £1,126 | £12,480 up to £13,519 |
| 19 | £260 up to £279 | £1,127 up to £1,212 | £13,520 up to £14,559 |
| 20 | £280 up to £299 | £1,213 up to £1,299 | £14,560 up to £15,599 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 21 | £300 up to £319 | £1,300 up to £1,386 | £15,600 up to £16,639 |
| 22 | £320 up to £339 | £1,387 up to £1,472 | £16,640 up to £17,679 |
| 23 | £340 up to £359 | £1,473 up to £1,559 | £17,680 up to £18,719 |
| 24 | £360 up to £379 | £1,560 up to £1,646 | £18,720 up to £19,759 |
| 25 | £380 up to £399 | £1,647 up to £1,732 | £19,760 up to £20,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 26 | £400 up to £449 | £1,733 up to £1,949 | £20,800 up to £23,399 |
| 27 | £450 up to £499 | £1,950 up to £2,166 | £23,400 up to £25,999 |
| 28 | £500 up to £549 | £2,167 up to £2,382 | £26,000 up to £28,599 |
| 29 | £550 up to £599 | £2,383 up to £2,599 | £28,600 up to £31,199 |
| 30 | £600 up to £649 | £2,600 up to £2,816 | £31,200 up to £33,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 31 | £650 up to £699 | £2,817 up to £3,032 | £33,800 up to £36,399 |
| 32 | £700 up to £749 | £3,033 up to £3,249 | £36,400 up to £38,999 |
| 33 | £750 up to £799 | £3,250 up to £3,466 | £39,000 up to £41,599 |
| 34 | £800 up to £849 | £3,467 up to £3,685 | £41,600 up to £44,199 |
| 35 | £850 up to £899 | £3,686 up to £3,899 | £44,200 up to £46,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 36 | £900 up to £949 | £3,900 up to £4,116 | £46,800 up to £49,399 |
| 37 | £950 up to £999 | £4,117 up to £4,332 | £49,400 up to £51,999 |
| 38 | £1000 or more | £4,333 or more | £52,000 or more |

*Ask All Adults*

[IncPrm] I would like to ask you about changes to your income since you were last interviewed

**[LstInc] Since you were last interviewed on [] has your income..**

INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO INDIVIDUAL INCOME ONLY

1. Increased 36%
2. Decreased 17%
3. Or stayed about the same? *Query 47%*

*Ask Only if Income has Changed*

[IncChng] By approximately how much has your income before deductions changed, since you were last interviewed? (SHOWCARD F1)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | WEEKLY | MONTHLY | ANNUAL |
| 1 | Up to £9 | Up to £42 | Up to £519 |
| 2 | £10 up to £19 | £43 up to £85 | £520 up to £1,039 |
| 3 | £20 up to £29 | £86 up to £129 | £1,040 up to £1,559 |
| 4 | £30 up to £39 | £130 up to £172 | £1,560 up to £2,079 |
| 5 | £40 up to £49 | £173 up to £216 | £2,080 up to £2,599 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 6 | £50 up to £59 | £217 up to £259 | £2,600 up to £3,119 |
| 7 | £60 up to £69 | £260 up to £302 | £3,120 up to £3,639 |
| 8 | £70 up to £79 | £303 up to £346 | £3,640 up to £4,159 |
| 9 | £80 up to £89 | £347 up to £389 | £4,160 up to £4,679 |
| 10 | £90 up to £99 | £390 up to £432 | £4,680 up to £5,199 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 11 | £100 up to £119 | £433 up to £519 | £5,200 up to £6,239 |
| 12 | £120 up to £139 | £520 up to £606 | £6,240 up to £7,279 |
| 13 | £140 up to £159 | £607 up to £692 | £7,280 up to £8,319 |
| 14 | £160 up to £179 | £693 up to £779 | £8,320 up to £9,359 |
| 15 | £180 up to £199 | £780 up to £866 | 9,360 up to £10,399 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 16 | £200 up to £219 | £867 up to £952 | £10,400 up to £11,439 |
| 17 | £220 up to £239 | £953 up to £1,039 | £11,440 up to £12,479 |
| 18 | £240 up to £259 | £1,040 up to £1,126 | £12,480 up to £13,519 |
| 19 | £260 up to £279 | £1,127 up to £1,212 | £13,520 up to £14,559 |
| 20 | £280 up to £299 | £1,213 up to £1,299 | £14,560 up to £15,599 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 21 | £300 up to £319 | £1,300 up to £1,386 | £15,600 up to £16,639 |
| 22 | £320 up to £339 | £1,387 up to £1,472 | £16,640 up to £17,679 |
| 23 | £340 up to £359 | £1,473 up to £1,559 | £17,680 up to £18,719 |
| 24 | £360 up to £379 | £1,560 up to £1,646 | £18,720 up to £19,759 |
| 25 | £380 up to £399 | £1,647 up to £1,732 | £19,760 up to £20,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 26 | £400 up to £449 | £1,733 up to £1,949 | £20,800 up to £23,399 |
| 27 | £450 up to £499 | £1,950 up to £2,166 | £23,400 up to £25,999 |
| 28 | £500 up to £549 | £2,167 up to £2,382 | £26,000 up to £28,599 |
| 29 | £550 up to £599 | £2,383 up to £2,599 | £28,600 up to £31,199 |
| 30 | £600 up to £649 | £2,600 up to £2,816 | £31,200 up to £33,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 31 | £650 up to £699 | £2,817 up to £3,032 | £33,800 up to £36,399 |
| 32 | £700 up to £749 | £3,033 up to £3,249 | £36,400 up to £38,999 |
| 33 | £750 up to £799 | £3,250 up to £3,466 | £39,000 up to £41,599 |
| 34 | £800 up to £849 | £3,467 up to £3,685 | £41,600 up to £44,199 |
| 35 | £850 up to £899 | £3,686 up to £3,899 | £44,200 up to £46,799 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 36 | £900 up to £949 | £3,900 up to £4,116 | £46,800 up to £49,399 |
| 37 | £950 up to £999 | £4,117 up to £4,332 | £49,400 up to £51,999 |
| 38 | £1000 or more | £4,333 or more | £52,000 or more |

*If Adult New to the Household, Ask:*

Will you please look at this card and tell me which group represents your total income before deductions for tax, National Insurance etc?

INTERVIEWER: 38 BANDS – WEEKLY (PW), MONTHLY (PM), AND YEARLY (PA), HELP <F9> CAN BE USED TO VIEW ALL BANDS.

INTERVIEWER: DEDUCTIONS INCLUDE INCOME TAX, NATIONAL INSURANCE, PENSION PAYMENTS AND TRADE UNION FEES

*If [IncChng] = £1,000 or more per week*

[IncChng2] Could you please look at the next card and give me the total your income has changed since [DATE OF FRS INTERVIEW] as an annual amount from this card? (SHOWCARD F2)

ANNUAL INCOME

1 £52,000 up to £53,999 26 £165,000 up to £169,999

2 £54,000 up to £55,999 27 £170,000 up to £174,999

3 £56,000 up to £57,999 28 £175,000 up to £179,999

4 £58,000 up to £59,999 29 £180,000 up to £184,999

5 £60,000 up to £64,999 30 £185,000 up to £189,999

6 £65,000 up to £69,999 31 £190,000 up to £194,999

7 £70,000 up to £74,999 32 £195,000 up to £199,999

8 £75,000 up to £79,999 33 £200,000 up to £209,999

9 £80,000 up to £84,999 34 £210,000 up to £219,999

10 £85,000 up to £89,999 35 £220,000 up to £229,999

11 £90,000 up to £94,999 36 £230,000 up to £239,999

12 £95,000 up to £99,999 37 £240,000 up to £249,999

13 £100,000 up to £104,999 38 £250,000 up to £259,999

14 £105,000 up to £109,999 39 £260,000 up to £269,999

15 £110,000 up to £114,999 40 £270,000 up to £279,999

16 £115,000 up to £119,999 41 £280,000 up to £289,999

17 £120,000 up to £124,999 42 £290,000 up to £299,999

18 £125,000 up to £129,999 43 £300,000 up to £319,999

19 £130,000 up to £134,999 44 £320,000 up to £339,999

20 £135,000 up to £139,999 45 £340,000 up to £359,999

21 £140,000 up to £144,999 46 £360,000 up to £379,999

22 £145,000 up to £149,999 47 £380,000 up to £399,999

23 £150,000 up to £154,999 48 £400,000 or more

24 £155,000 up to £159,999

25 £160,000 up to £164,999

INTERVIEWER: 48 BANDS

*Ask all adults if [LstInc] = 1 OR 2*

**[CausChg] Looking at this card, could you tell me what caused your income to change? (**SHOWCARD F3)

| **$PSE\_Incchange Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Cause of Change in Incomea | Job loss | 24855 | 3.2% | 3.6% |
| Changed job | 58861 | 7.5% | 8.5% |
| Left job (caring responsibilities) | 11450 | 1.5% | 1.7% |
| Left job (other reasons) | 10580 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| Reduced pay | 27002 | 3.5% | 3.9% |
| Reduced hours | 64100 | 8.2% | 9.3% |
| Entering/Re-entering employment | 18489 | 2.4% | 2.7% |
| Promotion | 27694 | 3.5% | 4.0% |
| Pay rise | 147708 | 18.9% | 21.4% |
| Increased hours | 29326 | 3.8% | 4.3% |
| Benefit changes | 192758 | 24.7% | 28.0% |
| Retirement | 31915 | 4.1% | 4.6% |
| Change in occupational pension | 47135 | 6.0% | 6.8% |
| Change in interest rates | 12310 | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Other reason | 77579 | 9.9% | 11.3% |
| Total | | 781762 | 100.0% | 113.5% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

| **$PSE\_Incchange Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Cause of Change in Incomea | Job loss | 7183 | 2.1% | 2.4% |
| Changed job | 20717 | 5.9% | 6.8% |
| Left job (caring responsibilities) | 6256 | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| Left job (other reasons) | 5552 | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Reduced pay | 12139 | 3.5% | 4.0% |
| Reduced hours | 19905 | 5.7% | 6.6% |
| Entering/Re-entering employment | 6661 | 1.9% | 2.2% |
| Promotion | 11557 | 3.3% | 3.8% |
| Pay rise | 60193 | 17.2% | 19.9% |
| Increased hours | 10788 | 3.1% | 3.6% |
| Benefit changes | 105863 | 30.2% | 34.9% |
| Retirement | 16037 | 4.6% | 5.3% |
| Change in occupational pension | 32040 | 9.1% | 10.6% |
| Change in interest rates | 6224 | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| Other reason | 29066 | 8.3% | 9.6% |
| Total | | 350182 | 100.0% | 115.5% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

*If there is a Spouse/Partner*

*Income change questions for HRP repeated for partner of HRP*

| **$PSE\_Incchange Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Cause of Change in Incomea | Job loss | 3369 | 4.0% | 4.9% |
| Changed job | 5331 | 6.4% | 7.7% |
| Left job (caring  responsibilities) | 1836 | 2.2% | 2.7% |
| Left job (other reasons) | 1266 | 1.5% | 1.8% |
| Reduced pay | 2832 | 3.4% | 4.1% |
| Reduced hours | 13425 | 16.0% | 19.4% |
| Entering/Re-entering employment | 971 | 1.2% | 1.4% |
| Promotion | 3544 | 4.2% | 5.1% |
| Pay rise | 12224 | 14.6% | 17.7% |
| Increased hours | 5511 | 6.6% | 8.0% |
| Benefit changes | 17193 | 20.5% | 24.9% |
| Retirement | 4716 | 5.6% | 6.8% |
| Change in occupational pension | 2399 | 2.9% | 3.5% |
| Change in interest rates | 2364 | 2.8% | 3.4% |
| Other reason | 6835 | 8.2% | 9.9% |
| Total | | 83815 | 100.0% | 121.4% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

*If All Income Questions Answered*

The mid-points of the income change bands selected for HRP and partner will be added and the result in 60-band terms (see above) shown on screen for the interviewer to check with the respondent as the combined total. The interviewer will amend the HRP's and/or partner's bands, as respondent directs, if necessary.

*Then Ask HRP*

[HHInc] Thinking of the income changes of the household as a whole since [DATE OF FRS INTERVIEW], which of the groups on this card represents the total change in income of the whole household before deductions for income tax, National Insurance etc?

(SHOWCARD F1 AND F2) (*If Needed*)

*Ask HRP or HRP’s Partner*

**[DebtPr] The next questions are about the types of bills you receive and other financial matters**

**[InDebt] Sometimes people are not able to pay every bill when it falls due. Have you (or your household) been in arrears on any of the things on this card during the last 12 months, due to a lack of money?** (SHOWCARD F4)

| **$PSE\_arrears Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| HH in Arrearsa | Mortgage / Rent | 43490 | 5.1% | 6.1% |
| LRates | 17536 | 2.1% | 2.5% |
| Electricity, gas, fuel bills | 42825 | 5.0% | 6.0% |
| Telephone bills (including mobile phone, broadband) | 33145 | 3.9% | 4.7% |
| Income Tax or VAT payments | 5264 | .6% | .7% |
| Hire purchase instalments or similar (e.g. mail order catalogues, car finance, interest-free credit etc) | 15589 | 1.8% | 2.2% |
| Loans from Banks, Building Societies or Credit Unions | 22974 | 2.7% | 3.2% |
| Credit card payments | 35716 | 4.2% | 5.0% |
| Other loans/bills | 16792 | 2.0% | 2.4% |
| TV Licence | 45481 | 5.3% | 6.4% |
| Private education or health bills | 3709 | .4% | .5% |
| Child Support or Maintenance | 1340 | .2% | .2% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 567467 | 66.7% | 80.0% |
| Total | | 851329 | 100.0% | 120.0% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**[Commit] Which one of the following statements best describes how well your household has been keeping up with bills and credit commitments in the last 12 months?** (SHOWCARD F5)

CODE ONE ONLY

1. Keeping up with all bills - without any difficulties 40%
2. Keeping up with all bills - but it is a struggle from time to time 35%
3. Keeping up with all bills - but it is a constant struggle 18%
4. Not keeping up with all bills - have fallen behind with some of them 5%
5. Not keeping up with all bills - have fallen behind with many of them 2%

**[Expenses] Could your household afford to pay an unexpected, but necessary, expense of £500?**

1. Yes 57%
2. No 43%

*Ask All Adults*

**[Borrow] Have there been times during the last 12 months when you had to borrow money from any of the sources on this card, in order to pay for your day-to-day needs?**

(SHOWCARD F6)

| **$PSE\_borrow Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Sources of borrowinga | Pawnbroker (e.g. Albemarle & Bond or Cash Converters) | 7217 | .5% | .5% |
| Money lender (e.g. Payday loans, doorstep, Money Shop, Provident, etc) | 40497 | 2.8% | 3.1% |
| Unlicensed lender (e.g. loan shark) | 3130 | .2% | .2% |
| Social Fund loan | 76235 | 5.3% | 5.8% |
| Credit Union | 64073 | 4.4% | 4.9% |
| Friend(s) | 65732 | 4.6% | 5.0% |
| Family | 224592 | 15.6% | 17.0% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 959722 | 66.6% | 72.8% |
| Total | | 1441198 | 100.0% | 109.3% |
|  | | | | |

**Gifts**

*FEED FORWARD If HELPREC in FRS = 1 TO 11*

**[HlpRIm] What impact would you say receiving help from family or friends has had on your material standard of living?**

| **Help received from friends or family: Impact on standard of living** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very big impact | 39078 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Big impact | 110984 | 8.1 | 31.6 | 42.8 |
| Some impact | 99719 | 7.3 | 28.4 | 71.2 |
| Small impact | 57291 | 4.2 | 16.3 | 87.5 |
| No impact at all | 43880 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 350952 | 25.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023253 | 74.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 1374205 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Feed forward - If HELPGVN in FRS = 1 TO 11*

**[HlpGIm] What impact would you say giving help to family or friends has had on your material standard of living?**

| **Help given to friends or family: Impact on standard of living** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very big impact | 17800 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Big impact | 45156 | 3.3 | 13.0 | 18.1 |
| Some impact | 104449 | 7.6 | 30.1 | 48.2 |
| Small impact | 75190 | 5.5 | 21.6 | 69.8 |
| No impact at all | 104943 | 7.6 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 347538 | 25.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1026667 | 74.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 1374205 | 100.0 |  |  |

**Education and Parenting**

*Ask ParResp (i.e. Main carer for child likely to be either HRP or HRP’s partner) if school age children (aged 4-18) who are attending school in household*

**[ParResp]**

**[Edu] The following questions are about your child/children’s education**

**[SchProb] Which, if any, of the problems with school facilities listed on this card, have applied to your child/ any of your children in the last 12 months?** (SHOWCARD G1)

| **$PSE\_schprob Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Problems with school facilitiesa | Child has missed classes because of teacher shortage | 5599 | 2.5% | 2.8% |
| Problems in obtaining school books | 2639 | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| School does not have enough computers | 5436 | 2.4% | 2.7% |
| Large class sizes (more than 30 pupils) | 14361 | 6.4% | 7.1% |
| School buildings are in a bad state of repair | 12576 | 5.6% | 6.2% |
| Inadequate school facilities | 7705 | 3.4% | 3.8% |
| Poor teaching | 9562 | 4.2% | 4.7% |
| Other problems with school facilities | 6867 | 3.0% | 3.4% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of  these | 160712 | 71.3% | 79.0% |
| Total | | 225456 | 100.0% | 110.8% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**[Tutor] In the past year, have you employed a private tutor for your child/children?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY *% responses % cases*

1. NO 89 91
2. YES, to assist child/children with mainstream school subjects 8 8
3. YES, to teach child/children other skills (e.g. musical instruments) 3 3

**[PSchool] In the last 12 months, have you (or your partner) attended a school parents’ evening?**

1. YES 90%
2. NO 10%

*Ask ParResp (i.e. Main carer for child likely to be either HRP or HRP’s partner) if have children under 16*

**[ChldTime] The following questions are about the number of days in the past 7 days that you (or your partner) have spent on certain activities with your child/children.**

**How many days in the past 7 days have you (or your partner) ...**

|  | none, | some days (1-3), | most days (4-6), | every day? | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Time spent reading with children | 19.6% | 14.9% | 21.6% | 43.9% | 100.0% |
| Time spent playing games with children | 19.3% | 23.8% | 18.8% | 38.1% | 100.0% |
| Time spend doing sporting activities with children | 31.1% | 39.5% | 14.8% | 14.7% | 100.0% |
| Time spent watching TV with children | 8.3% | 22.0% | 21.1% | 48.6% | 100.0% |
| Time spent eating meal with children | 3.5% | 4.3% | 14.2% | 78.0% | 100.0% |
| Time spent helping children with homework | 10.7% | 10.7% | 29.9% | 48.8% | 100.0% |

**INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

**Employment changes since FRS interview**

*Ask all adults*

[BegInt] This is the beginning of the individual interview

*Ask all adults under 80*

[JobPrm] I would like to ask you about changes to your paid work since you were last interviewed.

*New household members to be asked*

**I would like to ask you about your paid work**

*Ask all adults – except new household members*

**[LstEmpSt] When you were last interviewed on** [FEED FORWARD FRS INTERVIEW DATE], **your employment status was recorded as** [FEED FORWARD FRS EMPSTATI)].

**Has this changed?**

1. YES
2. NO

ASK ONLY IF EMPLOYMENT STATUS HAS CHANGED [LstEmpSt = YES] OR NEW ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD (i.e. NEW HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR AN FRS ‘CHILD’ WHO IS NOW OVER 16)

**[EmpStNew] What is your employment status?** (SHOWCARD H1)

| **Employment Status** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Full-time employee | 45449 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 31.1 |
| Part-time employee | 30013 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 51.7 |
| Full-time self employed | 5174 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 55.2 |
| Part-time self employed | 6438 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 59.6 |
| Unemployed (not working but looking for work and available f | 17997 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 72.0 |
| Retired | 10116 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 78.9 |
| Student | 9890 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 85.7 |
| Looking after family/home | 12139 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 94.0 |
| Permanently sick/disabled | 4788 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 97.2 |
| Other inactive | 4024 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 146027 | 98.1 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 2755 | 1.9 |  |  |
| Total | | 148782 | 100.0 |  |  |

ASK ONLY IF EMPLOYED/SELF-EMPLOYED AT LAST SURVEY - *If [EmpStNew] = 1, 2, 3, 4*

**[ChgHrs] Thinking of all your jobs, how many hours a week do you usually work, including overtime?**

Range 0..97

| **Thinking of all your jobs, how many hours a week do you usually work, including overtime?** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 734 | .5 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 | 817 | .6 | .9 | 1.8 |
| 3 | 489 | .3 | .6 | 2.3 |
| 6 | 357 | .2 | .4 | 2.8 |
| 9 | 514 | .4 | .6 | 3.4 |
| 10 | 2675 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 6.4 |
| 12 | 330 | .2 | .4 | 6.8 |
| 13 | 852 | .6 | 1.0 | 7.8 |
| 14 | 4803 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 13.3 |
| 16 | 11499 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 26.6 |
| 20 | 10862 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 39.1 |
| 24 | 1177 | .8 | 1.4 | 40.4 |
| 25 | 1343 | .9 | 1.5 | 42.0 |
| 30 | 8487 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 51.8 |
| 32 | 900 | .6 | 1.0 | 52.8 |
| 34 | 1244 | .9 | 1.4 | 54.2 |
| 35 | 1860 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 56.4 |
| 36 | 1359 | .9 | 1.6 | 57.9 |
| 37 | 13103 | 9.0 | 15.1 | 73.0 |
| 38 | 1909 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 75.2 |
| 40 | 7284 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 83.6 |
| 42 | 3502 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 87.7 |
| 44 | 851 | .6 | 1.0 | 88.6 |
| 48 | 3197 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 92.3 |
| 50 | 2263 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 94.9 |
| 54 | 1201 | .8 | 1.4 | 96.3 |
| 55 | 656 | .4 | .8 | 97.1 |
| 60 | 1151 | .8 | 1.3 | 98.4 |
| 70 | 1398 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 86817 | 59.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | -8 | 258 | .2 |  |  |
| -1 | 58953 | 40.4 |  |  |
| Total | 59211 | 40.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 146027 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[NewFirm] What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do (at the place where you work)?**

**[NewOcc] Could you tell me, what is your job?**

**[Occdesc] And what do you mainly do in your new job?**

**Employment and Working Conditions**

*Ask all aged under 80*

**[WrkLstYr] For how many weeks have you done regular paid work in the last 12 months?**

0..52

| **Number of weeks done regular paid work in the last 12 months** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 476708 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| 1 | 368 | .0 | .0 | 37.9 |
| 2 | 1069 | .1 | .1 | 38.0 |
| 3 | 1804 | .1 | .1 | 38.1 |
| 4 | 7314 | .6 | .6 | 38.7 |
| 5 | 801 | .1 | .1 | 38.8 |
| 6 | 4809 | .4 | .4 | 39.2 |
| 7 | 1656 | .1 | .1 | 39.3 |
| 8 | 3013 | .2 | .2 | 39.5 |
| 9 | 1408 | .1 | .1 | 39.6 |
| 12 | 6553 | .5 | .5 | 40.2 |
| 14 | 514 | .0 | .0 | 40.2 |
| 15 | 258 | .0 | .0 | 40.2 |
| 16 | 9460 | .8 | .8 | 41.0 |
| 17 | 965 | .1 | .1 | 41.1 |
| 20 | 19374 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 42.6 |
| 21 | 2520 | .2 | .2 | 42.8 |
| 24 | 1989 | .2 | .2 | 43.0 |
| 25 | 1582 | .1 | .1 | 43.1 |
| 26 | 10630 | .8 | .8 | 43.9 |
| 28 | 4167 | .3 | .3 | 44.3 |
| 30 | 11923 | .9 | .9 | 45.2 |
| 32 | 6187 | .5 | .5 | 45.7 |
| 33 | 1102 | .1 | .1 | 45.8 |
| 35 | 4105 | .3 | .3 | 46.1 |
| 36 | 7678 | .6 | .6 | 46.7 |
| 39 | 663 | .1 | .1 | 46.8 |
| 40 | 12606 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 47.8 |
| 42 | 12830 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 48.8 |
| 43 | 985 | .1 | .1 | 48.9 |
| 44 | 7943 | .6 | .6 | 49.5 |
| 45 | 8810 | .7 | .7 | 50.2 |
| 46 | 13342 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 51.3 |
| 47 | 7294 | .6 | .6 | 51.8 |
| 48 | 61575 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 56.7 |
| 49 | 4576 | .4 | .4 | 57.1 |
| 50 | 37884 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 60.1 |
| 51 | 1252 | .1 | .1 | 60.2 |
| 52 | 500837 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1258555 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | -8 | 1346 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1259901 | 100.0 |  |  |

| **N weeks on which regular paid work was done** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 476708 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| 1-10 | 22243 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 39.6 |
| 11-20 | 37122 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 42.6 |
| 21-30 | 32813 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 45.2 |
| 31-40 | 32341 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 47.8 |
| 41-51 | 156491 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 60.2 |
| 52 | 500837 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1258555 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1346 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1259901 | 100.0 |  |  |

*If [WrkLstYr] > 0*

**[WrkLstFT] Of that time, for how many weeks were you working full-time?**

0..52

| **N weeks of full time work** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 192751 | 14.0 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| 1-10 | 19917 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 27.2 |
| 11-20 | 28142 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 30.8 |
| 21-30 | 22533 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 33.7 |
| 31-40 | 13741 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 35.4 |
| 41-51 | 133046 | 9.7 | 17.0 | 52.5 |
| 52 | 371718 | 27.0 | 47.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 781847 | 56.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 592358 | 43.1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1374205 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask all aged under 80*

**[UnEmYN] Looking back over the last five years, have there been times when you have been unemployed, that is, not in paid work or self- employed, but wanting to work and available to work?**

1. YES
2. NO

*IF [UnEmYN] = 1*

**[UnEmLn] For how long were you unemployed?**

1. Answer given in terms of years (or combination of years and months)

2. Answer given in terms of months only

*If [UnEmLn] = 1 ‘Answer given in terms of years (or combination of years and months*

**[UnEmLnY]** INTERVIEWER: ENTER TOTAL NUMBER OF YEARS

0…5

Derived variables to come

*If [UnEmLn] = 2 ‘Answer given in terms of months only’*

**[UnEmLnT]** INTERVIEWER: ENTER TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHS

0…60

Derived variables to come

*If currently employed or self-employed*

*If EmpStNew = 1,2,3,4*

**[EmpInt] Thinking about your work (or main job, if you have more than one), how much do you agree or disagree with the following?** (SHOWCARD AA2)

|  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don t know |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| The work I do is interesting | 32.2% | 49.3% | 10.3% | 6.3% | 1.8% | .1% |
| The work I do is useful | 41.4% | 51.2% | 4.1% | 3.0% | .2% | .1% |
| My job is secure | 18.4% | 45.2% | 21.0% | 11.3% | 3.8% | .4% |
| My work is physically demanding or physically tiring | 19.6% | 37.4% | 10.4% | 26.3% | 6.1% | .1% |
| I work to tight deadlines most of all of the time | 25.0% | 46.3% | 13.0% | 14.9% | .5% | .3% |
| I find my work stressful | 13.9% | 39.6% | 16.1% | 26.6% | 3.8% | .1% |
| I decide how I do each task | 13.1% | 53.0% | 12.6% | 18.5% | 2.2% | .6% |
| I decide what time I start of finish work | 6.3% | 22.0% | 7.9% | 42.2% | 21.5% | .1% |
| It is easy for me to take a couple of hours off work for personal matters | 10.0% | 48.7% | 9.0% | 21.5% | 10.6% | .2% |
| My workplace is always a comfortable temperature | 8.4% | 43.3% | 11.9% | 29.3% | 7.0% | .1% |
| There is a lot of smoke, dust, fumes or noise where I work | 4.4% | 15.9% | 7.9% | 43.4% | 28.3% | .2% |
| I have been subject to bullying or harassment at work | .9% | 6.8% | 2.3% | 45.9% | 44.1% | .1% |
| I work with supportive colleagues | 17.8% | 63.0% | 12.1% | 5.2% | 1.4% | .4% |
| Overall, I am satisfied with my job | 26.1% | 61.0% | 7.5% | 4.6% | .8% | .1% |

**[Flex] Do you regularly work evenings, nights or at the weekend?**

1. YES 48%
2. NO 52%

**[Prog] I would like you to compare your current job with what you were doing around five years ago (even if you were doing the same job then).**

|  | increased, | decreased, | or has there been little or no change? | SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Not applicable |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Has the level of skill you use changed | 56.7% | 5.6% | 33.6% | 4.1% |
| Has the variety of tasks you perform changed | 55.0% | 6.2% | 35.6% | 3.2% |
| Has the level of responsibility you have changed | 51.4% | 6.0% | 39.7% | 2.8% |

*Ask All*

**[Unpaid] The next set of questions are about work for which you were not paid** (SHOWCARDI1)

|  | Yes, 1-4 hours per week | Yes, 5-9 hours per week | Yes, 10-19 hours per week | Yes, 20-34 hours per week | Yes, 35-49 hours per week | Yes, 50 hours or more a week | No |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Are you involved in voluntary work or charitable activity | 10.0% | 2.4% | 1.5% | .9% | .3% | .0% | 84.8% |
| Do you look after, or give any help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of either long-term physical or mental ill-health or disability, or because of problems related to old age? | 8.3% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 1.8% | .9% | 3.1% | 78.1% |
| Do you look after or care for children - either your own or other family members? | 4.1% | 5.2% | 4.5% | 7.0% | 2.9% | 17.6% | 58.8% |

**Health and Disability**

*Ask All Adults*

**[HlthPr] I would now like to ask some questions about your health**

**[GenHlth] How is your health in general. Is it...?**

1. Very good 32%
2. Good 39%
3. Fair 20%
4. Bad 7%
5. Very bad 2%

**[Illness] Do you have any physical or mental health conditions or illnesses lasting or**

**expected to last for 12 months or more?**

1. YES 31%
2. NO 69%

*Ask all adults where [Illness] = 1 ‘Yes’*

**[IllType] Do you have any of the conditions or illnesses listed on this card which have lasted, or expected to last, at least 12 months?** (SHOW CARD J1)

| **$PSE\_illness Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Conditions or illnesses lasting 12moa | Vision (for example, blindness or partial sight) | 29681 | 3.3% | 7.3% |
| Hearing (for example, deafness or partial hearing) | 39531 | 4.4% | 9.7% |
| Mobility (for example, walking short distances or climbing stairs) | 159937 | 17.7% | 39.3% |
| Dexterity (for example, lifting and carrying objects, using a keyboard) | 61021 | 6.7% | 15.0% |
| Learning or understanding or concentrating | 26828 | 3.0% | 6.6% |
| Memory | 43489 | 4.8% | 10.7% |
| Mental Health | 92132 | 10.2% | 22.6% |
| Stamina or breathing or fatigue | 107253 | 11.9% | 26.3% |
| Socially or behaviourally (for example, autism, attention deficit disorder, Asperger s syndrome) | 10162 | 1.1% | 2.5% |
| Long-term pain or discomfort | 160422 | 17.7% | 39.4% |
| Chronic illness (such as cancer, HIV, diabetes, heart disease, or epilepsy) | 118859 | 13.1% | 29.2% |
| Other | 46617 | 5.2% | 11.5% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Refusal | 9039 | 1.0% | 2.2% |

*Ask all adults If Illness = 1 ‘Yes’*

**[LimitAct] Does [your condition or illness/do any of your conditions or illnesses] reduce your ability to carry-out day-to-day activities?**

1. Yes, a lot 42%
2. Yes, a little 36%
3. Not at all 22%

*Ask if [LimitAct] = 1 or [LimitAct] = 2*

**[LimitLen] For how long has your ability to carry-out day-to-day activities been reduced?**

1. Less than six months 2%
2. Between six months and 12 months 8%
3. 12 months or more 89%

**Health Affects Poverty**

**[HlthPov] In the past 12 months, do you feel that your health has had an impact on your financial situation?** (SHOWCARD J2)

1. Not at all 58%
2. Slightly 17%
3. Quite a lot 12%
4. A lot 13%

**[PovHlth] Looking back over the past 12 months, do you feel your health has been affected by a lack of money?**

1. Not at all 64%
2. Slightly 15%
3. Quite a lot 12%
4. A lot 9%

**[HlthExcl] In the past 12 months, do you feel that your health has limited your ability to participate in society? For example, being able to get out and about and meet with people.**

1. Not at all 40%
2. Slightly 24%
3. Quite a lot 20%
4. A lot 16%

**Time**

*Ask All Adults*

**[TimePr] I'd now like to ask you some questions about your use of time**

**[DayHrs] Which of the statements on this card would you agree with?**(SHOWCARD K1)

| **$PSE\_time Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Time use statementsa | I plan to slow down in the coming year | 133457 | 5.8% | 10.1% |
| I consider myself a workaholic | 103865 | 4.5% | 7.9% |
| When I need more time, I tend to cut back on my sleep | 151596 | 6.6% | 11.5% |
| At the end of the day, I often feel that I have not accomplished what I set out to do | 285872 | 12.5% | 21.7% |
| I worry that I don t spend enough time with my family and friends | 242057 | 10.6% | 18.4% |
| I feel that I am constantly under stress trying to accomplish more than I can handle | 210904 | 9.2% | 16.0% |
| I feel trapped in a daily routine | 185654 | 8.1% | 14.1% |
| I feel that I just don t have time for fun anymore | 155858 | 6.8% | 11.8% |
| I often feel under stress when I don t have enough time | 239463 | 10.5% | 18.2% |
| I would like to spend more time alone | 87117 | 3.8% | 6.6% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 492538 | 21.5% | 37.4% |

*Ask All Adults if Employed or Self-employed*

*If (FRS FEED FORWARD [EmpStatI] =1,2,3,4* AND *[LstEmpSt] = 2) OR [EmpStNew] = 1, 2, 3, 4*

**[WkJtime] In total, how many minutes per day do you usually spend travelling from home to work and back?**

INTERVIEWER: IF MORE THAN 360 HOURS, CODE AS 360

:0..360

| **Commuting time** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 min | 29744 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1-30 min | 236780 | 18.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 |
| 30-60 min | 328737 | 24.9 | 46.3 | 83.8 |
| 1-1.5 hours | 51687 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 91.1 |
| 1.5-2 hours | 41185 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 96.9 |
| 2-2.5 hours | 3845 | .3 | .5 | 97.5 |
| 2.5-3 hours | 12339 | .9 | 1.7 | 99.2 |
| 3+ hours | 5685 | .4 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 710001 | 53.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 608703 | 46.2 |  |  |
| Total | | 1318704 | 100.0 |  |  |

Social Networks and Support

*Ask all adults*

**[SocInt] The next few questions are about how often you personally contact your relatives, friends and neighbours. We are interested only in relatives or friends who do not live in your household.**

**[FREQR] How often do you see or speak to relatives?** (SHOWCARD L1)

| **Frequency speaks to relatives** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Less than once a month | 44852 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Once a month | 43803 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 |
| A few times a month | 56981 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 11.0 |
| Once a week | 156083 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 22.9 |
| A few times a week | 410997 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 54.0 |
| Every day | 606435 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1319150 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

*ASK IF FREQR IS ‘MONTHLY OR MORE’ (1 THRU 5). If freqr is ‘less than monthly (0)’ THEN LSNS1=0*

*If FREQR=1 to 5*

**[LSNS1] How many relatives do you see or speak to at least once a month?** (SHOWCARD L2)

| **Number of rels hear from at least once a month** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | None | 44852 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| One | 58245 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 7.8 |
| Two | 168838 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 20.6 |
| Three or four | 391823 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 50.4 |
| Five to eight | 359192 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 77.6 |
| Nine or more | 295122 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1318073 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 1076 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1319150 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[SnsFrnds] Considering all of your friends including those who live in your neighbourhood...**

**[FREQF] How often do you see or speak to friends?** (SHOWCARD L1)

| **Frequency speaks to friends** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Less than once a month | 55788 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Once a month | 68970 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 9.5 |
| A few times a month | 97201 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 16.8 |
| Once a week | 207554 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 32.6 |
| A few times a week | 436071 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 65.6 |
| Every day | 453565 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1319150 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

*If [FREQF] = 1-5,* ASK IF FREQF IS ‘MONTHLY OR MORE’ (1 THRU 5). IF FREQR IS ‘LESS THAN MONTHLY (0) THEN LSNS1=0

**[LSNS4] How many of your friends do you see or speak to at least once a month?** (SHOWCARD L2)

| **Number of friends hear from at least once a month** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | None | 59132 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| One | 46653 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 8.0 |
| Two | 175455 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 21.3 |
| Three or four | 398267 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 51.5 |
| Five to eight | 332680 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 76.8 |
| Nine or more | 306512 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1318700 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 450 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1319150 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[TXTFR] How often do you write a letter, text or email friends or family, or use Facebook or similar sites on the internet to contact friends or family members?** (SHOWCARD L1)

| **Frequency communicates with family members** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Less than once a month | 356647 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| Once a month | 38888 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 30.0 |
| A few times a month | 63123 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 34.8 |
| Once a week | 86443 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 41.3 |
| A few times a week | 252524 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 60.5 |
| Every day | 521193 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1318818 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 332 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1319150 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[WhyNoSee] Looking at reasons listed on this card, do any prevent you from meeting up with family or friends more often?** (SHOWCARD L3)

| **$Whynosee Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Reason for not meeting upa | I see them as often as I want to | 774519 | 46.8% | 58.8% |
| Not interested in meeting up with  family or friends | 20353 | 1.2% | 1.5% |
| Can’ t afford to | 114370 | 6.9% | 8.7% |
| Too far away | 236320 | 14.3% | 17.9% |
| Lack of time due to my paid work | 164111 | 9.9% | 12.5% |
| Lack of time due to my childcare responsibilities | 119752 | 7.2% | 9.1% |
| Prevented by other caring responsibilities | 42410 | 2.6% | 3.2% |
| Difficulties with transport | 62401 | 3.8% | 4.7% |
| Prevented by poor health | 78677 | 4.8% | 6.0% |
| Fear of crime | 2970 | .2% | .2% |
| Other | 38673 | 2.3% | 2.9% |
| Total | | 1654555 | 100.0% | 125.5% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**Necessities**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

**[NoNcPr] Now I'd like to hand you some cards with items that relate to our standard of living. Please tell me which item you do or do not have by placing the cards on the base card that applies to you**

**[HRHvNec]** SHUFFLE CARD SET 1 (PINK CARDS)

|  | Has | Lack, but does not want | Lack,cannot afford | Not allocated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Car | 78.5% | 12.3% | 9.2% | .0% |
| Washing machine | 97.7% | 1.3% | 1.0% | .0% |
| Damp-free home | 83.5% | 5.6% | 9.7% | 1.1% |
| Television | 98.0% | 1.5% | .5% | .0% |
| Telephone | 96.0% | 2.2% | 1.7% | .0% |
| Home computer | 72.4% | 19.6% | 8.0% | .0% |
| Internet connection at home | 70.5% | 20.9% | 8.5% | .0% |
| Home Insurance | 76.3% | 8.4% | 15.1% | .1% |
| Curtains or window blinds | 98.1% | 1.0% | .9% | .1% |
| Table and chairs at which all the family can eat | 92.6% | 5.5% | 1.8% | .2% |
| Dishwasher | 50.9% | 35.4% | 13.6% | .2% |
| Second car or vehicle (not motorcycle) | 33.4% | 47.3% | 19.2% | .1% |
| Second bathroom (with shower or bath) | 32.6% | 44.6% | 22.6% | .2% |
| Pay TV (e.g. Sky, Virgin) | 56.9% | 31.1% | 11.6% | .4% |
| Home security system (e.g. burgular alarm) | 27.1% | 43.0% | 29.7% | .2% |
| A spare bedroom | 73.4% | 13.8% | 12.5% | .2% |
| A second home | 8.5% | 56.8% | 34.5% | .2% |
| High definition Plasma or LCD TV | 66.3% | 19.8% | 13.8% | .1% |

**[HaveOth]** SHUFFLE CARD SET 2 (BLUE CARDS)

|  | Has | Lack, but does not want | Lack,cannot afford | Not allocated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Enough money to keep home in a decent state of decoration | 73.9% | 6.5% | 18.4% | 1.3% |
| Enough money to replace worn out furniture | 54.0% | 10.2% | 34.2% | 1.7% |
| Enough money to replace or repair broken electircal goods such as a fridge or washing machine | 63.8% | 6.1% | 28.3% | 1.8% |
| A small amount of money to spend each week on self, not family | 74.4% | 4.7% | 20.3% | .6% |
| Two pairs of all weather shoes | 90.8% | 2.8% | 6.1% | .4% |
| Regular savings (of at least £20) for rainy days | 59.1% | 7.6% | 32.7% | .6% |
| A warm waterproof coat | 93.6% | 2.4% | 4.0% | .1% |
| Replace worn-out clothes with new (not second hand) ones | 82.3% | 3.9% | 13.3% | .5% |
| A roast-joint (or vegetarian equivalent) once a week | 82.9% | 9.6% | 7.4% | .1% |
| Presents for friends or family once a year | 89.4% | 2.6% | 7.9% | .1% |
| Mobile phone | 93.2% | 5.1% | 1.7% | .0% |
| Meat, fish or vegetarian equivalent every other day | 91.9% | 3.6% | 4.2% | .3% |
| Heating to keep home adequately warm | 87.2% | 1.1% | 10.8% | .8% |
| Two meals a day | 96.7% | 1.9% | 1.2% | .1% |
| Hair cut or done regularly | 81.2% | 7.2% | 11.6% | .1% |
| Fresh fruit and vegetables everyday | 91.0% | 3.8% | 4.8% | .4% |
| An outfit to wear for social or familiy occasions, e.g. parties and weddings | 88.6% | 3.5% | 7.7% | .2% |
| Appropriate clothes for job interviews | 75.4% | 16.7% | 6.3% | 1.6% |
| All recommended dental work/treatment | 84.6% | 6.2% | 8.8% | .4% |
| Regular payments into an ocupational or private pension | 32.1% | 38.8% | 27.7% | 1.4% |
| Private health insurance | 18.3% | 44.9% | 36.0% | .8% |

**[DoNec] Now I would like you to do the same thing for the activities on card set 3...** SHUFFLE CARD SET 3 (GREEN CARDS)

|  | Do | Do not do, does not want to do | Do not do, cannot afford to do | Do not do for another reason | Not allocated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| A hobby or leisure activity. | 69.9% | 17.4% | 7.1% | 5.6% | .1% |
| Holiday away from home for one week a year, not staying with family | 51.2% | 12.7% | 30.1% | 5.6% | .4% |
| Friends or family round for a meal or drink at least once a month | 59.8% | 18.8% | 11.7% | 9.5% | .2% |
| Going out socially once a fortnight | 48.8% | 24.7% | 18.7% | 7.5% | .3% |
| Celebrations on special occcasions, such as Christmas | 95.1% | 2.2% | 1.9% | .6% | .1% |
| A meal out once a month | 56.7% | 16.6% | 21.7% | 4.9% | .1% |
| Holidays abroad once a year | 38.2% | 18.6% | 37.0% | 6.1% | .2% |
| Visits to family or friends in other parts of the country 4 times a year | 44.8% | 21.3% | 22.6% | 11.2% | .1% |
| Going out for a drink once a fortnight | 37.6% | 39.1% | 15.6% | 7.5% | .2% |
| Attending weddings, funerals and other such occasions | 89.9% | 3.7% | 3.3% | 3.0% | .2% |
| Visiting friends or family in hospital or other institutions | 77.1% | 8.8% | 3.0% | 10.7% | .3% |
| Attending place of worship | 59.5% | 31.4% | 1.3% | 7.5% | .2% |
| Going to cinema/theatre/music event once a month | 38.8% | 33.4% | 18.8% | 8.7% | .4% |
| Taking part in sport/exercise activities or classes | 44.9% | 36.4% | 9.0% | 9.1% | .6% |

*If answers in boxes I, J & K OR If [DontOt] = 1-14*

**[ImpFac] Which of these factors are important in preventing you from doing these activities?** (SHOWCARD M1)

| **$PSE\_prevfact Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Factors preventing activitiesa | Fear of burglary or vandalism | 12832 | 2.0% | 2.6% |
| Fear of personal attack | 20838 | 3.2% | 4.2% |
| Lack of time due to childcare responsibilities | 92845 | 14.2% | 18.8% |
| Lack of time due to other caring responsibilities | 30697 | 4.7% | 6.2% |
| Lack of time due to paid work | 100853 | 15.4% | 20.4% |
| Poor health / disability | 90912 | 13.9% | 18.4% |
| No vehicle / poor public transport | 31833 | 4.9% | 6.5% |
| No one to go out with (social) | 25394 | 3.9% | 5.1% |
| Problems with physical access | 16691 | 2.6% | 3.4% |
| Feel unwelcome (e.g. due to disability, ethnicity, gender, age etc) | 19851 | 3.0% | 4.0% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 211398 | 32.3% | 42.9% |
| Total | | 654145 | 100.0% | 132.6% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

*ASK ONLY OF PERSON MAINLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CARING FOR THE CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD. Ask HRP or HRP’s Partner if children in household (or person mainly responsible for caring for the children in the household)*

**[ChHave]** SHUFFLESET 4 (YELLOW CARDS)

**Now I would like you to do the same thing for the items on card set 4, but this time thinking of children**

|  | Have | Do not have, does not want | Do not have, cannot afford | Not allocated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Three meals a day (children) | 98.5% | .8% | .3% | .4% |
| New, properly fitting shoes (children) | 94.7% | 1.6% | 2.2% | 1.6% |
| Some new, not second-hand clothes (children) | 94.0% | 3.6% | 2.5% | .0% |
| Fresh fruit or vegetables at least once a day (children) | 94.4% | 3.6% | 1.1% | .9% |
| Outdoor leisure equipment, e.g. roller skates, skateboard, football, etc. (children) | 81.8% | 12.1% | 5.1% | 1.0% |
| Enough bedrooms for every child of 10 or over of a different sex to have their own bedroom (children) | 80.7% | 9.4% | 7.8% | 2.1% |
| A warm winter coat (children) | 96.8% | 2.2% | 1.0% | .0% |
| Books at home suitable for their ages (children) | 97.8% | 1.3% | .9% | .0% |
| A garden or outfoor space nearby where they can play safely (children) | 92.4% | 1.9% | 3.7% | 2.0% |
| Meat, fish or vegetarian equivalent at least once a day (children) | 94.7% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.3% |
| A suitable place at home to study or do homework (children) | 89.5% | 5.6% | 2.2% | 2.7% |
| Indoor games suitable for their ages (e.g.building blocks, board games, computer games, etc) (children) | 94.1% | 4.2% | .8% | .9% |
| At least four pairs of trousers, leggings, jeans or jogging bottoms (children) | 93.8% | 2.1% | 3.2% | .9% |
| Construction toys such as Duplo/Lego etc (children) | 74.2% | 21.5% | 1.5% | 2.8% |
| Bicycle (children) | 82.2% | 11.5% | 4.3% | 2.1% |
| Pocket money (children) | 55.8% | 26.6% | 14.1% | 3.5% |
| Money to save (children) | 59.4% | 12.8% | 26.1% | 1.8% |
| Designer/brand name trainers (children) | 50.2% | 25.9% | 20.9% | 3.0% |
| MP3 music player, e.g. ipod (children) | 50.1% | 31.0% | 15.5% | 3.4% |
| Clothes to fit in with friends | 75.3% | 14.5% | 7.5% | 2.8% |
| Computer and internet for homework | 78.8% | 11.9% | 6.2% | 3.1% |
| Mobile phone for children aged 11+ | 46.7% | 40.4% | 5.0% | 7.8% |

**[ChDoNc] Now I would like you to do the same for the following children's activities on this set of cards – set 5....**

THE RESPONDENT SHOULD THINK OF ALL OF THEIR CHILDREN TOGETHER.

SHUFFLE CARD SET 5 (ORANGE CARDS)

|  | Do | Do not do, does not want to do | Do not do, cannot afford to do | Do not do for another reason | Not allocated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| A hobby or leisure activity (Children) | 79.7% | 8.1% | 6.2% | 6.0% | .0% |
| Celebrations on special occasions, e.g. birthdays, Christmas or other religious festivals (Children) | 98.0% | .4% | 1.1% | .5% | .0% |
| Friends round for tea or a snack once a fortnight (Children) | 60.0% | 20.1% | 5.7% | 14.1% | .0% |
| A holiday away from home at least one week a year (Children) | 58.9% | 6.2% | 30.5% | 4.4% | .0% |
| Toddler group, nursery, or play group at least once a week for pre-school aged children (Children) | 43.6% | 30.0% | 2.3% | 22.4% | 1.7% |
| Going on a school trip at least once a term (Children) | 62.3% | 10.9% | 7.8% | 18.2% | .8% |
| Day trips with family once a month (Children) | 72.3% | 9.0% | 12.2% | 5.4% | 1.1% |
| Childrens clubs or activities such as drama or football training(Children) | 62.9% | 18.5% | 5.7% | 12.3% | .6% |

*Ask All Adults*

**[QualGds] I am now going to ask some questions about the quality of items that you own. Looking at this card please tell me how you would rate their quality with 1 being top of the range and 4 budget or lower.** (SHOWCARD M2)

**How would you rate the quality of ...?**

|  | Top of the range | Good quality | Mid range | Budget or lower | Don’t know | Not applicable |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Quality of clothing/shoes | 5.4% | 49.5% | 33.3% | 11.7% | .0% | .1% |
| Quality of holiday accommodation | 4.9% | 38.5% | 19.4% | 9.1% | .6% | 27.5% |
| Quality of entertainment go to | 3.9% | 41.4% | 28.6% | 6.0% | .4% | 19.7% |
| Quality of kitchen (layout, cupboards, appliances etc) | 6.6% | 50.2% | 30.3% | 8.3% | .1% | 4.5% |
| Quality of furniture | 5.2% | 54.6% | 30.2% | 6.5% | .1% | 3.5% |
| Quality of home entertainment equipment (TV, DVD player, stereo, home theatre, etc) | 11.6% | 56.3% | 23.5% | 6.4% | .2% | 2.0% |
| Quality of car/motor vehicle | 6.1% | 44.8% | 20.5% | 8.5% | .0% | 20.2% |

*Ask all adults*

**[Spot] For the next question, I would like you to imagine that you have come across an item in a shop or on the internet that you would really like to have for yourself or to share with others in the household. It has a price tag of £150. It is not an essential item for accommodation, food, clothing or other necessities – it’s an ‘extra’.**

**If this happened in the next month, how restricted would you feel about buying it?**

(SHOWCARD M3)

CODE ONE ONLY

| **How restricted feels buyng an item valued at £150** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all restricted | 321100 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 |
| A little restricted | 240118 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 42.9 |
| Quite restricted | 204841 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 58.6 |
| Very restricted | 200671 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 74.0 |
| Couldn’t buy it | 340468 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1307198 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 1847 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1309045 | 100.0 |  |  |

**Poverty Over Time**

*Ask All Adults*

**[PvTmPr] I would now like to ask you about your living standards and about any changes in these over time.**

**[GenPor] Do you think you could genuinely say you are poor now..?**

1. All the time 9%
2. Sometimes 28%
3. Never 64%

[LvInPv] Looking back over your life, how often have there been times in your life when you think you have lived in poverty by the standards of that time? (SHOWCARD N1)

1. Never 54%
2. Rarely 16%
3. Occasionally 20%
4. Often 6%
5. Most of the time 3%

*[Ask all respondents except those who think they have never lived in poverty:*

*Lvinpv = 2 thru 5]*

**[PvWhen] Was this during your childhood or as an adult?**

1. Childhood 31%
2. Adult life 39%
3. Both 30%

*Ask all adults*

[AnyImp] Has anything happened recently (in the last two years) in your life which has...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY *% responses % cases*

1. Improved your standard of living 13% 13%
2. Reduced your standard of living 21% 21%
3. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these 66% 66%

**Subjective Poverty**

**[PvDfPr] The next questions ask about the cost of living in Britain today.**

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner)*

**[WeekAm] How many pounds a week, after tax, do you think are necessary to keep a household such as the one you live in, out of poverty?**

| **Number of pounds a week, after tax, necessary to keep a household our of poverty (Binned)** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | £1 - £130 | 62344 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| £131 - £200 | 175759 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 35.0 |
| £201 - £250 | 83942 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 47.4 |
| £251 - £300 | 111644 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 63.8 |
| £301 - £350 | 41701 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 69.9 |
| £351 - £400 | 73466 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 80.7 |
| £401 - £500 | 74504 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 91.7 |
| £501 - £600 | 20115 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 94.6 |
| £601+ | 36475 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 679949 | 96.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 28690 | 4.0 |  |  |
| Total | | 708640 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask HHResp (i.e. HRP or HRP’s partner) if [WeekAm] is not refusal or don’t know*

**[PovAbB] How far above or below that level would you say your household is?**

(SHOWCARD N2)

1. A lot above that level of income 15%
2. A little above 31%
3. About the same 23%
4. A little below 17%
5. A lot below that level of income 13%

*Ask all adults*

**[SoLRate] Generally, how would you rate your standard of living?** (SHOWCARD O1)

1. Well above average 4%
2. Above average 27%
3. Average 55%
4. Below average 11%
5. Well below average 3%

**[Embaras] Have you ever felt embarrassed because you have a low income?**

1. Yes 19%
2. No 80%
3. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don’t Know 1%

**[Small] Have you ever been made to feel small because you have a low income?**

1. Yes 13%
2. No 87%
3. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don’t Know 0%

Satisfaction

*Ask all adults*

**[AllSat] I am now going to ask you about how satisfied you are with different aspects of your life. Please look at the card and tell me a number from 0 to 10 which best reflects how satisfied you are (0 being completely dissatisfied and 10 being completely satisfied).**

(SHOWCARD AA3)

**How satisfied are you with...?**

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Day-to-day activities (including work or studies) | .6% | 1.5% | 2.6% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 14.0% | 10.5% | 19.1% | 25.3% | 9.6% | 8.1% |
| Feeling part of a community | .8% | 1.9% | 4.3% | 4.4% | 4.9% | 20.1% | 11.0% | 16.5% | 20.1% | 8.7% | 7.3% |
| Your life nowadays | .3% | 1.0% | 2.2% | 2.6% | 3.5% | 8.3% | 8.8% | 16.4% | 26.7% | 16.6% | 13.8% |

**Harm, Crime and Criminalisation**

*Ask all adults*

[WorryFin] I would like to ask you if you are worried about financial harms. (SHOWCARD P1)

How worried are you about...?

|  | Very worried | Fairly worried | Not very worried | Not at all worried | Not applicable |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| How worried about a significant loss of income e.g. caused by divorce, redundancy, benefit changes etc | 24.9% | 26.2% | 27.6% | 18.8% | 2.5% |
| How worried about having home broken into and something stolen | 20.1% | 26.9% | 39.9% | 12.3% | .7% |
| How worried about a permanent fall in the value of your pension or other financial assets | 18.3% | 26.3% | 28.8% | 17.3% | 9.2% |
| How worried about losing access to public services | 26.1% | 30.0% | 29.2% | 13.3% | 1.4% |

*Ask all adults*

**[HarmFin] Looking at this card, in the past year, could you tell me which, if any, of these have happened to you?** (SHOWCARD P2)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_finharm Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Financial harmsa | A significant loss of income, e.g. through divorce, losing your job, benefit changes | 163749 | 12.1% | 12.5% |
| Had your home broken into and something stolen | 32727 | 2.4% | 2.5% |
| A large fall in the value of your pension or other financial assets e.g. property, savings, etc | 166302 | 12.3% | 12.7% |
| The loss of a public service e.g. library, crèche/nursery facilities | 14909 | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 977978 | 72.1% | 74.5% |

*Ask all adults IF two or more responses [HarmFin] = 1-4 (ONLY THOSE ANSWERS REPORTED AT HarmFin WILL APPEAR ON SCREEN FOR RECORDING)*

**[ImpFin] Which ONE of these experiences would you say has most significantly impacted on the quality of your life?** (SHOWCARD P2)

| **Financial harm which most significantly impacted on quality of life** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | A significant loss of income e.g. through divorce, losing your job, benefit changes | 29695 | 2.3 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| Had your home broken into and something stolen | 884 | .1 | 2.2 | 75.3 |
| A fall in the value of your pension or other financial asset | 7767 | .6 | 19.1 | 94.5 |
| The loss of a public service e.g. library, crèche/nursery facilities | 515 | .0 | 1.3 | 95.7 |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 1734 | .1 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 40595 | 3.1 | 100.0 |  |

*Ask All adults*

[HarmPhy] Now I would like to ask you what physical harms you have experienced. In the past year, could you tell me which, if any, of these have happened to you? (SHOWCARD P3)

| **$PSE\_Physhrm Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Physical Harmsa | A workplace injury or illness, e.g. back injury or stress | 68659 | 5.1% | 5.2% |
| An accident or injury around the home | 47142 | 3.5% | 3.6% |
| A road traffic accident | 37297 | 2.8% | 2.8% |
| Being physically attacked by a stranger or acquaintance | 16806 | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| A health problem made worse as a result of medical advice or treatment e.g. hospital infection, wrong treatment | 47754 | 3.6% | 3.6% |
| A serious incident of food poisoning | 2118 | .2% | .2% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 1115632 | 83.5% | 84.8% |
|  | |  |  |  |
|  | | | | |

**[ImpPhy] Which ONE of these experiences would you say has most significantly impacted on the quality of your life?** (SHOWCARD P3)

| **Physical harm most significantly impacted on quality of life** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | A workplace injury or illness, e.g. back injury or stress | 4092 | .3 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| An accident or injury around the home | 2871 | .2 | 16.8 | 40.7 |
| A road traffic accident | 795 | .1 | 4.7 | 45.4 |
| A physical attack | 5027 | .4 | 29.4 | 74.8 |
| A health problem made worse as a result of medical advice or | 3780 | .3 | 22.1 | 96.9 |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 523 | .0 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 17087 | 1.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Item not applicable | 1298460 | 98.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 1315547 | 100.0 |  |  |

*ASK ONLY OF PERSON MAINLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CARING FOR THE CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN*

**[HarmKid] In the last year, has your child/children had an injury or accident in or around the home which required medical treatment at an Accident & Emergency (Casualty) department?**

1. YES 19%
2. NO 81%

*Ask All Adults*

**[HarmRec1] Now I would like to ask you some questions about other harm you have experienced. In the past year, could you tell me if you have been harassed, abused or made to feel uncomfortable for any of the reasons on this card?** (SHOWCARD P4)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_harmexp Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Other harms experienceda | Religion | 32974 | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| Ethnicity | 12658 | .9% | 1.0% |
| Disability | 14947 | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| Age | 10105 | .8% | .8% |
| Sexuality | 3653 | .3% | .3% |
| Gender | 11294 | .8% | .9% |
| Social class | 8004 | .6% | .6% |
| Other | 15833 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 1223188 | 91.8% | 93.0% |
| Total | | 1332657 | 100.0% | 101.3% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

*Ask All Adults*

**[HarmRec2] In the past year, have you have been treated less favourably by people who are in positions of authority, because of any of the personal characteristics on this card?**

(SHOWCARD P4)

**By this, I mean your employer, landlord, bank manager, a teacher, a police officer, etc.**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_authdisc Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Treated less favourably by authoritiesa | Religion | 18754 | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| Ethnicity | 7217 | .5% | .5% |
| Disability | 8789 | .7% | .7% |
| Age | 19922 | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Sexuality | 2136 | .2% | .2% |
| Gender | 19246 | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| Social class | 15298 | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| Other | 13951 | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 1223276 | 92.1% | 93.0% |
| Total | | 1328587 | 100.0% | 101.0% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**Critical Life Events**

*Ask All Adults*

**[LifeEven] In the last 12 months, have any of the things on this card happened to you?**

(SHOWCARD Q1)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_critLE Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Critical life eventsa | Moved house | 18021 | 1.2% | 1.4% |
| Had a baby or adopted a child | 68634 | 4.7% | 5.2% |
| Left the parental home (including going to university) | 8679 | .6% | .7% |
| Got divorced, separated or ended an intimate relationship | 23743 | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Got married, entered into a civil partnership or started cohabiting | 30194 | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| Death of a close relative or friend | 249080 | 17.1% | 18.9% |
| Retired | 15529 | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| Lost or left your job (excluding retirement) | 49712 | 3.4% | 3.8% |
| Started a new job | 80670 | 5.5% | 6.1% |
| Had a major health problem | 104756 | 7.2% | 8.0% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 808574 | 55.5% | 61.5% |

#### Social and Political Engagement

**[SocPoc] The following questions ask about membership of any organisations you are involved with and about any campaigning or community activities you have done in the last three years.**

**[SocAct] Are you currently a member of any of the kinds of organisation on this card?**

(SHOWCARD R1)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_SocPoc Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Membershipa | Sports, leisure or social club  (e.g. gym, choir, trades club) | 339759 | 20.1% | 25.8% |
| Youth group (e.g. Scouts, youth club) | 49018 | 2.9% | 3.7% |
| Health, disability or welfare group (e.g. AgeUK, Royal British Legion) | 21887 | 1.3% | 1.7% |
| Conservation or animal welfare group (e.g. The National Trust, RSPB) | 73794 | 4.4% | 5.6% |
| Environmental pressure group (e.g. Greenpeace) | 9212 | .5% | .7% |
| Humanitarian or peace group (e.g. Amnesty, CND) | 13522 | .8% | 1.0% |
| Trade union or staff association (e.g. UNISON) | 148501 | 8.8% | 11.3% |
| Political party | 7790 | .5% | .6% |
| Neighbourhood or civic group (e.g. Residents Association, Rotary Club) | 38817 | 2.3% | 3.0% |
| Religious organisation | 251908 | 14.9% | 19.2% |
| Minority ethnic organisation (e.g. British Pakistani Association) | 1326 | .1% | .1% |
| Women s group (e.g. Women s Institute) | 45090 | 2.7% | 3.4% |
| Other group | 70514 | 4.2% | 5.4% |
| Member of organisations: SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of these | 616685 | 36.5% | 46.9% |

**[PolAct] In the last three years have you taken any of the actions on this card in an attempt to solve a problem affecting people in your local area or to show your concern over a national issue?** (SHOWCARD R2)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

| **$PSE\_PolAct Frequencies** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Responses | | Percent of Cases |
| N | Percent |
| Political actiona | Contacted a local councillor or MP | 150740 | 7.5% | 11.5% |
| Attended a public meeting | 122790 | 6.1% | 9.3% |
| Taken part in a demonstration or protest | 37040 | 1.8% | 2.8% |
| Taken part in a strike or picket | 52860 | 2.6% | 4.0% |
| Taken part in an online campaign | 90642 | 4.5% | 6.9% |
| Signed a petition (in person or online) | 304825 | 15.2% | 23.2% |
| Whether taken any action in an attempt to Boycotted certain products for political or ethical reasons | 51018 | 2.5% | 3.9% |
| Been an officer of a campaigning organisation or pressure group | 15795 | .8% | 1.2% |
| Voted in the last General Election | 644644 | 32.2% | 49.0% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: None of the above | 484019 | 24.2% | 36.8% |
| SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don t know/Not applicable | 49757 | 2.5% | 3.8% |
| Total | | 2004130 | 100.0% | 152.3% |
| a. Dichotomy group tabulated at value 1. | | | | |

**[Effic] I am going to read out a number of statements about political views and opinions. We are not interested here in party political issues. Please can you tell me on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is to strongly agree and 5 is to strongly disagree, how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.** (SHOWCARD AA2)

|  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Don t know |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| People like me have no say in what the government does | 26.3% | 37.6% | 16.9% | 15.8% | 2.7% | .7% |
| I think I could take an active part in political issues | 3.0% | 21.3% | 15.9% | 40.0% | 19.4% | .4% |
| I can influence decisions affecting my local area | 1.1% | 27.4% | 18.6% | 40.0% | 12.5% | .4% |

**Self-completion section**

*Ask All Adults*

**I would like you to use the computer yourself for the next questions. Enter the number next to your answer.**

**[CrmSCm] The next set of questions are for you to answer yourself directly into the computer. No one else, not even the interviewer, will be able to look at your answers.**

| **Whether self completion accepted** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Self-completion accepted | 1164 | 50.4 | 76.9 | 76.9 |
| Completed by interviewer | 272 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 94.8 |
| Refused | 78 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1514 | 65.5 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 1 | .0 |  |  |
| Don't Know | 1 | .0 |  |  |
| Item not applicable | 795 | 34.4 |  |  |
| Total | 797 | 34.5 |  |  |
| Total | | 2311 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask all adults if CrmSCm=1 or 2*

[GH1] Have you recently been able to concentrate on whatever you're doing?

| **Whether able to concentrate on whatever doing** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Better than usual | 85724 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Same as usual | 945184 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 83.1 |
| Less than usual | 176160 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 97.3 |
| Much less than usual | 33071 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240139 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 1252 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH2] Have you recently lost much sleep over worry?**

| **Whether recently lost much sleep over worry** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 338594 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| No more than usual | 564251 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 72.8 |
| Rather more than usual | 230708 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 91.3 |
| Much more than usual | 107411 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH3] Have you recently felt that you are playing a useful part in things?**

| **Whether felt playing a useful part in things** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | More so than usual | 117038 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Same as usual | 934509 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 84.8 |
| Less useful than usual | 145795 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 96.5 |
| Much less useful | 43219 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240561 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 830 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH4] Have you recently felt capable of making decisions about things?**

| **Whether felt capable of making decision about things** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | More so than usual | 118099 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Same as usual | 991598 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 89.5 |
| Less so than usual | 108503 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 98.2 |
| Much less capable | 21746 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1239946 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 1446 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH5] Have you recently felt constantly under strain?**

| **Whether felt contantly under strain** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 253848 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| No more than usual | 586967 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 67.8 |
| Rather more than usual | 307411 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 92.5 |
| Much more than usual | 92738 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH6] Have you recently felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties?**

| **Whether recently felt couldn t overcome difficulties** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 405397 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| No more than usual | 617301 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 82.4 |
| Rather more than usual | 153256 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 94.8 |
| Much more than usual | 65010 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH7] Have you recently been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?**

| **Whther able to enjoy normal day-to-day activities** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | More so than usual | 84019 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Same as usual | 883606 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 78.0 |
| Less so than usual | 221634 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 95.8 |
| Much less than usual | 51705 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH8] Have you recently been able to face up to your problems?**

| **Whether able to face up to problems** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | More so than usual | 85838 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Same as usual | 979915 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 85.9 |
| Less able than usual | 140519 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 97.2 |
| Much less able | 34691 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH9] Have you recently been feeling unhappy and depressed?**

| **Whether been feeling unhappy and depressed** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 488223 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| No more than usual | 487840 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 78.7 |
| Rather more than usual | 192034 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 94.1 |
| Much more than usual | 72867 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH10] Have you recently been losing confidence in yourself?**

| **Whether recently losing confidence in oneself** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 561930 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| No more than usual | 451885 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 81.7 |
| Rather more than usual | 169100 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 95.3 |
| Much more than usual | 58049 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH11] Have you recently been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?**

| **Whether recently thinking of oneself as a worthless person** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Not at all | 808430 | 65.1 | 65.2 | 65.2 |
| No more than usual | 307242 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 90.0 |
| Rather more than usual | 90852 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 97.3 |
| Much more than usual | 33745 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240270 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 1122 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[GH12] Have you recently been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?**

| **Whether feeling reasonably happy** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | More so than usual | 133401 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| About same as usual | 933978 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 86.0 |
| Less so than usual | 139042 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 97.2 |
| Much less than usual | 34543 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask All Adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[PerSat] How satisfied are you with your personal relationships**

| **Satisfaction with personal relationships** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very satisfied | 624906 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.4 |
| Fairly satisfied | 458507 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 87.3 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 92552 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 94.8 |
| Slightly dissatisfied | 36820 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 97.8 |
| Very dissatisfied | 27768 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240553 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 410 | .0 |  |  |
| Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | 838 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**[Cook] Do you do cooking and housework? (**Do not count anything you do as part of paid employment.)

| **Do you do cooking and housework** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Yes, 1-4 hours per week | 291479 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Yes, 5-9 hours per week | 309642 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 48.4 |
| Yes, 10-19 hours per week | 228338 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 66.8 |
| Yes, 20-34 hours per week | 139860 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 78.1 |
| Yes, 35-49 hours per week | 39694 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 81.3 |
| Yes, 50 hours or more a week | 67241 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 86.7 |
| No | 164711 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240964 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

**How much support would you get if....?**

(Include support from people you live with, other family and friends and other means of support.)

|  | A lot | Some | Not much | None at all |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| If you were in bed ill and needed help at home | 58.9% | 32.1% | 6.1% | 2.9% |
| If needed practical help with household or gardening jobs | 55.1% | 34.0% | 8.3% | 2.6% |
| If you needed advice about important change in your life | 50.9% | 39.6% | 6.5% | 3.0% |
| If had relationship problems or feeling a bit depressed | 52.5% | 36.0% | 7.8% | 3.7% |
| If needed someone to look after home or possessions when away | 55.4% | 37.9% | 5.1% | 1.6% |
| If had a serious personal crisis and needed someone to turn to | 65.0% | 28.1% | 5.1% | 1.8% |
| If needed a lift somewhere in an emergency | 67.3% | 27.4% | 3.8% | 1.6% |

*Ask All Adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[SexId] Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?**

| **Sexual identity** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Heterosexual or Straight | 1183805 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| Gay or Lesbian | 15286 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 96.7 |
| Bisexual | 6185 | .5 | .5 | 97.2 |
| Other | 7112 | .6 | .6 | 97.8 |
| Prefer not to say | 27755 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240143 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 821 | .1 |  |  |
| Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | 1248 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

*ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH A PARTNER OR SPOUSE*

|  | Myself only | My partner only | Either me or my partner - without necessarily consulting each other | Both me and my partner - consulting each other and sharing the decision | Not applicable |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Who makes decisions about budgeting on a weekly or monthly basis | 15.6% | 10.4% | 21.6% | 51.4% | 1.0% |
| Who generally makes decisions about spending on everyday shopping | 24.3% | 19.1% | 22.6% | 33.9% | .2% |
| Who generally makes decisions aobut buying large household items | 9.8% | 7.1% | 7.4% | 75.2% | .4% |
| Who generally makes decisions about borrowing money | 9.3% | 5.8% | 4.7% | 69.5% | 10.7% |
| Who generally makes decisions about payment important expenses for children | 11.7% | 7.4% | 12.0% | 66.4% | 2.5% |
| Who in your household would generally make decisions about paying an unexpected household bill of £500 | 9.3% | 7.7% | 5.7% | 74.7% | 2.6% |

*ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH A PARTNER OR SPOUSE*

**[PerSpend] If you wanted to spend money on yourself, for example buy an item of clothing or pay for a leisure activity what would normally happen?**

1. I would make the decision myself 57%
2. I would discuss the decision with my wife/husband/partner 37%
3. My wife/husband/partner would make the decision 5%

**[PerBank] Do you have access to a bank or Post Office account? (even if it is not in your name)**

1. YES 93%
2. NO 7%

*Ask if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[HldFin] People organise their finances in different ways. Which of the methods below comes closest to the way you organise yours? It doesn't have to fit exactly - just choose the nearest one.**

| **Which method organises finances** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | I look after all the household money except for my partner s | 124583 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| My partner looks after all the household money except for my | 85692 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 28.1 |
| I am given an allowance to pay for household expenses; my pa | 8233 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 29.2 |
| My partner is given an allowance to pay for household expens | 8988 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 30.4 |
| We pool and manage our finances jointly | 366481 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 79.4 |
| We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate | 99869 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 92.7 |
| We keep our finances completely separate | 30463 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 96.8 |
| Some other arrangement | 24119 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 748428 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |

**[MonSat] Overall, how satisfied are you with the way your household finances are managed?**

| **Satisfaction with management of household finances** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Very satisfied | 336960 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| Fairly satisfied | 329749 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 89.1 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 54074 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 96.3 |
| Slightly dissatisfied | 20998 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 99.1 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6646 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 748428 | 99.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Item not applicable | 1614 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | | 750042 | 100.0 |  |  |

In the last 12 months, to help you keep your living costs down, have you......

|  | Often | Sometimes | Never |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Whether skimped on food so others would have enough to eat | 6.9% | 21.9% | 71.2% |
| Whether bought secondhand clothes instead of new | 6.7% | 20.1% | 73.2% |
| Whether continued to wear worn out clothes/shoes | 14.5% | 35.0% | 50.5% |
| Whether cut back on visits to hairdresser/barber | 18.0% | 25.2% | 56.8% |
| In the last 12 months, to help you keep your living costs down, have you postponed visits to the dentist? | 9.9% | 17.6% | 72.5% |
| Whether spent less on hobbies | 19.2% | 34.6% | 46.2% |
| Whether gone without or cut back on social visits, going to the pub or eating out | 28.4% | 33.2% | 38.5% |

| **Whether cut back or cancelled pension contributions** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | Often | 45874 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Sometimes | 65845 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 |
| Never | 442348 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 44.7 |
| Do not make contributions / Not applicable | 686043 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1240110 | 99.9 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 854 | .1 |  |  |
| Don't Know | 427 | .0 |  |  |
| Total | 1281 | .1 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

*Ask All Adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[PolStop] In the past 12 months, have you been stopped and searched by the police?**

1. YES 5%
2. NO 95%

*IF [PolStop] = YES*

**[PolNum] How many times have you been stopped and searched during this period?**

:0..300

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 0 | 7 |
| 1-2 | 58 |
| 3-4 | 16 |
| 5-6 |  |
| More than six | 19 |

**[CrimRec] Do you have a criminal record?**

1. YES 4%
2. NO 96%

**[Prison] Have you ever been ever been remanded or sentenced to serve a period of time in prison?**

1. YES 2%
2. NO 98%

**[Homeless] The next questions are about housing problems which may have happened to you.**

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

|  | Yes | No |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % |
| Whether been homeless or lost home with no alternative accommodation to go to | 3.7% | 96.3% |
| Whether had to stay with friends or relatives as no where else to live | 8.1% | 91.9% |
| Whether had to stay in emergency or temporary accommodation | 2.5% | 97.5% |
| Whether had to stay in some form of insecure accommodation (eg under threat of eviction, squatting etc.) | .7% | 99.3% |
| Whether had to sleep or live rough | 1.5% | 98.5% |

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm[ = 1 or 2*

*Ask all IF [HOME]1-5 = YES*

**[HomeYrs] When did you suffer from these housing problems?**

1. In past five years 25%
2. More than five years ago 75%

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

*Ask all IF RESPONDENT HAS A PARTNER IN EITHER FRS OR PSE INTERVIEW (i.e. IF RELATIONSHIP = ‘SPOUSE’ OR ‘COHABITEE’)*

**[Harm] The next set of questions is about violence and sexual harm. This includes harm that you** **may have experienced from your current or an ex-partner. If you feel uncomfortable answering these questions, then you do not need to answer them. All answers will be kept strictly confidential.**

**Are you willing to answer questions about violence and sexual harm?**

1. YES 76%
2. NO 24%

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

*Ask all If [Harm] = 1 ‘Yes – willing to answer questions about violence and sexual harms’*

|  | Yes | No |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % |
| Whether hit, slapped, kicked or otherwise physically hurt by a partner or an ex partner | 1.9% | 98.1% |
| Whether needed to ask your current partner or an ex partner’s permission to work, go shopping, visit relatives, or visit friends | 1.4% | 98.6% |
| Whether forced you to have sex or made you engage in any sexual activity when you did not want to | 1.4% | 98.6% |

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

*Ask all ASK ONLY OF PERSON MAINLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CARING FOR THE CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN*

**[ChEdPr] The next questions are about your child(ren)'s school and education.**

|  | Yes | No | Don’t know | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Row N % | Row N % | Row N % | Row N % |
| Has child ever been bullied | 23.1% | 71.5% | 5.4% | 100.0% |
| Has child special education needs | 12.1% | 86.0% | 1.9% | 100.0% |
| Has child been suspended or excluded from school | 3.7% | 94.7% | 1.6% | 100.0% |

*Ask All to signal end of self-completion section*

**[EndCASIX ]**

**Thank you very much for answering these questions.**

PLEASE TELL THE INTERVIEWER YOU HAVE FINISHED ANSWERING THESE QUESTIONS.

*ASK ONLY IN NORTHERN IRELAND PSE QUESTIONNAIRE. ASK OF ALL ADULTS.*

**Northern Ireland Troubles Module**

*SELF COMPLETION*

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[NITroub] The next set of questions is about your experience of the Troubles. This includes questions about physical injury you personally experienced or the injury or death to a close friend or relative. Questions about imprisonment are also included. If you feel uncomfortable answering these questions, then you do not need to answer them. All answers will be kept strictly confidential.**

**[NITrbFol] Are you willing to answer questions about your experience of the Troubles?**

1. YES 80%
2. NO 20%

*Ask all If [NITrbFol] = 1 ‘Yes – willing to answer questions about the Troubles’*

**[CloseFR] I’m going to ask you about close friends and relatives. By close friends, I mean no more than the few people who you would confide in and trust most closely. By close relatives, I mean those who are part of your household, parents and grand-parents, and any other relatives (such as uncles, aunts and cousins) who you would see on a regular basis.**

**[Killed] Thinking of the Troubles, did you experience any of the following?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY % responses % Cases

1. A close friend/s was killed 10 11
2. A close relative/s was killed 9 10
3. Someone else that you knew personally was killed 22 25
4. No close friend or relative was killed 59 65

**[Injured] Again, thinking of the Troubles, did you experience any of the following?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY % responses % Cases

1. I was physically injured 3 4
2. A close friend was physically injured 9 10
3. A close relative was physically injured 10 12
4. Someone else you know personally was physically injured 18 20
5. None of the above 59 67

**[Witness] Have you yourself directly witnessed any of the following events?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY % responses % Cases

1. A Bomb explosion 20 33
2. A murder 2 3
3. Gunfire 13 22
4. Rioting 21 36
5. Someone being assaulted 12 20
6. Other serious violence 6 10
7. None of the above 26 43

**[Prison] Have you, or anyone you know spent time in prison because of the troubles?**

1. Yes 19%
2. No 79%
3. Do not want to say 2%

*Ask if [Prison] = 1 ‘Yes’*

**[WhoPris] Did these people include?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY % responses % Cases

1. Yourself 3 3
2. Close friends 21 26
3. Close relatives 21 27
4. Other relatives 18 23
5. Others 37 48

**[Search] Did you ever have your house searched by the police or army?**

1. YES 9%
2. NO 91%

*ASK IF [Search] = 1 ‘Yes’*

**[SearchNo] How many times was your house searched?**

: 1..97

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| No. times | % |
| One | 33 |
| Two | 17 |
| Three | 16 |
| Four | 2 |
| Five | 4 |
| Six | 6 |
| Seven | 2 |
| Eight | 2 |
| Ten | 1 |
| More than ten (10) times | 16 |

**[MoveHse] Did you ever have to move house due to attack, intimidation, threats or harassment?**

1. YES 4%
2. NO 96%

**[MoveJob] Did you ever have to leave a job because of an attack, intimidation, threats or harassment?**

1. YES 4%
2. NO 96%

*Ask all If [NITrbFol]= 1 ‘Yes – willing to answer questions about the Troubles’*

*Ask all if [Killed] = 1 ,2 or 3 OR [Injured] = 1, 2, 3 or 4 ‘Yes’ OR [Witness] = 1,2,3,4,5 or 6 ‘Yes’ OR [WhoPris] = 1,2,3 OR [Search] = 1 OR [MoveHse] = 1 OR [MoveJob] = 1*

**[WorstYr] Thinking of the worst thing that happened to you because of the Troubles, when was this?**

1. 1969-1973 18%
2. 1974-1978 17%
3. 1979-1983 15%
4. 1984-1988 10%
5. 1989-1993 15%
6. 1994-1998 12%
7. After 1998 14%

*Ask all if [WorstYr] = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7*

**[Action] Because of this event, did you…?**

CODE ALL THAT APPLY % responses % Cases

1. Seek help from your GP 6 7
2. Join a support group 1 1
3. Go to a counsellor or other mental health professional 4 4
4. Join a campaign group 1 1
5. Other 7 7
6. Did not seek help from any professional or group 81 87

*Ask All Adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

**[EqualOb] The next set of questions are asked because of the legal obligation to promote equality of opportunity and good relations. They are about national identity, political opinion and religion.**

**[NatId] How would you describe your national identity?**

% responses % Cases

1. British 48 56
2. Irish 22 26
3. Northern Irish 24 27
4. English 1 1
5. Scottish 1 1
6. Welsh 0 0
7. Other 4 5

**[PartyFW] Which, if any, of the following political parties comes closest to representing your political views?**

1. DUP 17%
2. Sinn Fein 10%
3. UUP 9%
4. SDLP 12%
5. Alliance 6%
6. Green Party 1%
7. Traditional Unionist Voice 2%
8. Other Party (please specify) 1%
9. Other answer
10. None 34%
11. Refused to say 7%

*IF [PartyFW] = 8 or 9 THEN*

**[PartFW01] Please Specify?**

*Write in answer*

*Ask All Adults if CrmSCm=1 or 2*

**[Denomin] What is your religion?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Religion - NI QUESTION** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | No religion | 103218 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Catholic | 448806 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 44.8 |
| Presbyterian | 251696 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 65.2 |
| Church of Ireland | 170938 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 79.0 |
| Methodist | 37053 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 82.1 |
| Baptist | 16169 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 83.4 |
| Free Presbyterian | 8913 | .7 | .7 | 84.1 |
| Brethren | 10366 | .8 | .8 | 84.9 |
| Protestant - not specified | 115788 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 94.3 |
| Christian - not specified | 55436 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 98.8 |
| Buddhist | 1943 | .2 | .2 | 99.0 |
| Hindu | 2553 | .2 | .2 | 99.2 |
| Muslim | 2871 | .2 | .2 | 99.4 |
| Sikh | 324 | .0 | .0 | 99.4 |
| Any other religion | 6957 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1233034 | 99.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | Refusal | 4166 | .3 |  |  |
| Don't Know | 2007 | .2 |  |  |
| Item not applicable | 2185 | .2 |  |  |
| Total | 8357 | .7 |  |  |
| Total | | 1241391 | 100.0 |  |  |

1. No religion 8%
2. Catholic 36%
3. Presbyterian 20%
4. Church of Ireland 14%
5. Methodist 3%
6. Baptist 1%
7. Free Presbyterian 1%
8. Brethren 1%
9. Other Protestant 9%
10. Other Christian 4%
11. Buddhist 0%
12. Hindu 0%
13. Jewish 0%
14. Muslim 0%
15. Sikh 0%
16. Any other religion 1%

*Ask all adults if [CrmSCm] = 1 or 2*

*Ask All to signal end of self-completion section*

**[EndSCm] Thank you. This is the end of the self-completion questions.**

PLEASE TELL THE INTERVIEWER YOU HAVE FINISHED THESE QUESTIONS.

**End of Interview**

[EndInt]

This is the end of the respondent's interview.

[EndTim]

This is the end of the interview.

1. Finished interviewing
2. Coding and administration